

## GCSE Latin: A401 Foundation vocabulary

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a ab +ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	from; away from; by (preposition)	femina feminae f	woman (noun 1)
ac atque (indeclinable)	and (conjunction)	fero ferre tuli latus	bring; carry; bear (verb)
ad +accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	to; towards; at (preposition)	irregular	
advenio advenire adveni	arrive (verb 4)	ferox ferocis	fierce; ferocious (adjective)
aedifico aedificare		filia filiae f	daughter (noun 1)
aedificavi aedificatus	build (verb 1)	filius filii m	son (noun 2)
ago agere egi actus	do; act; drive (verb 3)	fortis forte	brave (adjective)
ambulo ambulare ambulavi	walk (verb 1)	forum fori n	forum; market place (noun 2)
amicus amici m	friend (noun 2)	fugio fugere fugi	run away; flee (verb 3)
amo amare amavi amatus	love; like (verb 1)	habeo habere habui habitus	have (verb 2)
amor amoris m	love (noun 3)	habito habitare habitavi habitatus	live (verb 1)
ancilla ancillae f	slave-girl; slave-woman (noun 1)	hic haec hoc	this; he; she; it (pronoun)
animus animi m	spirit; soul; mind (noun 2)	hodie (indeclinable)	today (adverb)
annus anni m	year (noun 2)	homo hominis m	man; human being (noun 3)
aqua aquae f	water (noun 1)	hora horae f	hour (noun 1)
ascendo ascendere ascendi ascensus	climb (verb 3)	hortus horti m	garden (noun 2)
audio audire audivi auditus	hear; listen to (verb 4)	iam (indeclinable)	now; already (adverb)
bene (indeclinable)	well (adverb)	ianua ianuae f	door (noun 1)
bonus bona bonum	good (adjective)	ibi (indeclinable)	there (adverb)
canis canis m and f	dog (noun 3)	ille illa illud	that; he; she; it (pronoun)
capio capere cepi captus	take; catch; capture (verb 3)	in +ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	in; on (preposition)
celer celeris celere	quick; fast (adjective)	in +accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	into; onto (preposition)
cena cenae f	dinner; meal (noun 1)	ingens ingentis	huge (adjective)
cibus cibi m	food (noun 2)	inquit	he/she says; he/she said (verb irregular)
civis civis m and f	citizen (noun 3)	intro intrare intravi intratus	enter (verb 1)
clamo clamare clamavi clamatus	shout (verb 1)	invito invitare invitavi invitatus	invite (verb 1)
clamor clamoris m	shout; shouting; noise (noun 3)	iratus irata iratum	angry (adjective)
constituo constituere		is ea id	this; that; he; she; it; them (pronoun)
constitui constitutus	decide (verb 3)	itaque (indeclinable)	and so; therefore (adverb)
consumo consumere		iubeo iubere iussi iussus	order (verb 2)
consumpsi consumptus	eat (verb 3)	iuvenis iuvenis m	young man (noun 3)
cum +ablative	with (preposition)	laboro laborare laboravi	work (verb 1)
cum (indeclinable)	when; since (conjunction)	laetus laeta laetum	happy (adjective)
cur? (indeclinable)	why? (adverb)	laudo laudare laudavi laudatus	praise (verb 1)
curro currere cucurri cursus	run (verb 3)	liber libri m	book (noun 2)
de +ablative	from; down from; about (preposition)	libertus liberti m	freedman; ex-slave (noun 2)
dea deae f	goddess (noun 1)	longus longa longum	long (adjective)
descendo descendere		magnus magna magnum	big; large; great (adjective)
descendi descensus	go down; come down (verb 3)	maneo manere mansi	remain; stay (verb 2)
deus dei m	god (noun 2)	mater matris f	mother (noun 3)
dico dicere dixi dictus	say (verb 3)	medius media medium	middle (adjective)
do dare dedi datus	give (verb 1)	mercator mercatoris m	merchant (noun 3)
doceo docere docui doctus	teach (verb 2)	meus mea meum	my (pronoun)
domina dominae f	mistress (noun 1)	miles militis m	soldier (noun 3)
dominus domini m	master (noun 2)	minime (indeclinable)	very little; least; no (adverb)
dormio dormire dormivi	sleep (verb 4)	mitto mittere misi missus	send (verb 3)
duco ducere duxi ductus	lead; take (verb 3)	mors mortis f	death (noun 3)
e ex +ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	from; out of; out (preposition)	mox (indeclinable)	soon (adverb)
ecce! (indeclinable)	look! (adverb)	multus multa multum	much; many (adjective)
ego mei	I; me (pronoun)	nam (indeclinable)	for (conjunction)
eo ire i(v)i	go (verb irregular)	narro narrare narravi narratus	tell; relate (verb 1)
epistula epistulae f	letter (noun 1)	navis navis f	ship (noun 3)
et (indeclinable)	and (conjunction)	-ne (indeclinable)	(introduces question) (particle)
exspecto exspectare		nec neque (indeclinable)	and not; nor; neither (conjunction)
exspectavi exspectatus	wait for (verb 1)	neco necare necavi necatus	kill (verb 1)
facio facere feci factus	make; do (verb 3)	nihil (indeclinable)	nothing (noun irregular)

nolo nolle nolui	not want; refuse (verb irregular)	suus sua suum	his; her; its; their (own) (pronoun)
nomen nominis n	name (noun 3)	taberna tabernae f	shop; inn (noun 1)
non (indeclinable)	not (adverb)	tam (indeclinable)	so (adverb)
nos nostrum	we; us (pronoun)	tamen (indeclinable)	however (adverb)
nox noctis f	night (noun 3)	tandem (indeclinable)	at last; finally (adverb)
nunc (indeclinable)	now (adverb)	tantus tanta tantum	so great; such a great (adjective)
nuntio nuntiare nuntiavi nuntiatu	announce (verb 1)	templum templi n	temple (noun 2)
nuntius nuntii m	messenger; message; news (noun 2)	teneo tenere tenui tentus	hold (verb 2)
olim (indeclinable)	once; some time ago (adverb)	terra terrae f	ground; land; country (noun 1)
omnis omne	all; every (adjective)	terreo terrere terrui territus	frighten (verb 2)
paene (indeclinable)	almost; nearly (adverb)	timeo timere timui	fear; be afraid (verb 2)
paro parare paravi paratus	prepare (verb 1)	totus tota totum	whole (adjective)
parvus parva parvum	small (adjective)	traho trahere traxi tractus	drag (verb 3)
pater patris m	father (noun 3)	tristis triste	sad (adjective)
pauci paucae pauca	few; a few (adjective plural)	tu tui	you (singular) (pronoun)
pecunia pecuniae f	money (noun 1)	tum (indeclinable)	then (adverb)
per +accusative	through; along (preposition)	tuus tua tuum	your (singular); yours (pronoun)
perterritus perterrita perterritum	terrified (adjective)	ubi (indeclinable)	where? where; when (adverb)
porta portae f	gate (noun 1)	urbs urbis f	city; town (noun 3)
porto portare portavi portatus	carry (verb 1)	ut (indeclinable) +subjunctive	that; so that; in order that (conjunction)
possum posse potui	can; be able (verb irregular)	vale! valet! (plural)	goodbye; farewell! (verb imperative)
post +accusative	after; behind (preposition)	venio venire veni	come (verb 4)
primus prima primum	first (adjective)	via viae f	street; road; way (noun 1)
prope +accusative	near (preposition)	video videre vidi visus	see (verb 2)
puella puellae f	girl (noun 1)	villa villae f	house; country villa (noun 1)
puer pueri m	boy (noun 2)	vinum vini n	wine (noun 2)
pugno pugnare pugnavi	fight (verb 1)	vir viri m	man (noun 2)
pulcher pulchra pulchrum	beautiful; handsome (adjective)	voco vocare vocavi vocatus	call (verb 1)
quam (indeclinable)	than (adverb)	volo velle volui	want (verb irregular)
quamquam (indeclinable)	although (conjunction)	vos vestrum	you (plural) (pronoun)
qui quae quod	who; which (pronoun)	vox vocis f	voice; shout (noun 3)
quis? quid?	who? what? (pronoun)		
quod (indeclinable)	because (conjunction)		
quoque (indeclinable)	also; too (conjunction)		
re- (prefix used with verbs)	- back (prefix)		
respondeo respondere			
respondi responsus	reply (verb 2)		
rex regis m	king (noun 3)		
rideo ridere risi	laugh; smile (verb 2)		
rogo rogare rogavi rogatus	ask; ask for (verb 1)		
Roma Romae f (Romae: at/in Rome)	Rome (noun 1)		
Romanus Romana Romanum	Roman (adjective)		
saepe (indeclinable)	often (adverb)		
saluto salutare salutavi salutatus	greet (verb 1)		
salve! salvet! (plural)	hello! (verb imperative)		
scio scire scivi scitus	know (verb 4)		
scribo scribere scripsi scriptus	write (verb 3)		
se sui	himself; herself; itself; themselves (pronoun)		
sed (indeclinable)	but (conjunction)		
sedeo sedere sedi	sit (verb 2)		
semper (indeclinable)	always (adverb)		
senex senis m	old man (noun 3)		
servo servare servavi servatus	save; protect; keep (verb 1)		
servus servi m	slave (noun 2)		
si (indeclinable)	if (conjunction)		
silva silvae f	wood (noun 1)		
solus sola solum	alone; lonely; only; on one's own (adjective)		
specto spectare spectavi spectatus	look at; watch (verb 1)		
statim (indeclinable)	at once; immediately (adverb)		
sto stare steti	stand (verb 1)		
stultus stulta stultum	stupid; foolish (adjective)		
subito (indeclinable)	suddenly (adverb)		
sub +accusative/ablative	under; beneath (preposition)		
sum esse fui	be (verb irregular)		