

some stem changes in some Kennedy verbs
(*cf. common -u-i & -s-i perfects: ama-u-i, mon-u-i, reg-s-i*)

syncopated perfect stem

1.

crepo, crepare, crepui, crepitum *to creak*
cubo, cubare, cubui, cubitum *to lie down*
domo, domare, domui, domitum *to tame*
eneco, enecare, enecui, enectum *to kill*
frico, fricare, fricui, frictum or fricatum *to rub*
mico, micare, micui or micaui, micatum *to glitter*
plico, plicare, plicauui or plicui, plicatum or plicitum *to fold*
seco, secare, secui, sectum *to cut*
sono, sonare, sonui, sonitum *to sound*
tono, tonare, tonui, — *to thunder*
ueto, uetare, uetui, uetitum *to forbid*

2.

censeo, censere, censui, censum *to deem or vote*
doceo, docere, docui, doctum *to teach*
misceo, miscere, miscui, mixtum *to mix*
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum *to hold*
torreo, torrere, torruui, tostum *to scorch*

duplicated perfect stem

1.

sto, stare, steti or -stiti, statum *to stand*

2.

mordeo, mordere, momordi, morsum *to bite*
pendeo, pendere, pependi, — *to hang (intr.; cf. pendo pendere: trans.)*
spondeo, spondere, spopondi, sponsum *to pledge*
tondeo, tondere, totondi, tonsum *to shear*

3.

addo, addere, addidi, additum, *to add*
cado, cadere, cecidi, casum, *to fall*
caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum, *to beat, kill*
cano, canere, cecini, cantum, *to sing*
curro, currere, cucurri, cursum, *to run*
disco, discere, didici, —, *to learn*
fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum, *to deceive*
pango, pangere, pepigi or pegi, pactum, *to fix, make*
parco, parcere, peperci, parsum, *to spare*
pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsum, *to drive*
pendo, pendere, pependi, pensum, *to hang (tr. [and intr. = “to weigh” poet. and post-Aug.])*
posco, poscere, poposci, —, *to demand*
pungo, pungere, pupugi, punctum, *to prick*
sisto, sistere, stiti, —, *to make to stand*
tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum, *to touch*
tendo, tendere, tetendi, tentum (tensum), *to stretch*
tundo, tundere, tutudi, tusum (tunsum), *to bruise*

lengthened perf. stem

1.

iuuo, iuuare, iūui, iutum *to help*
lauo, lauare, lāui, lautum or lotum *to wash*

2.

(*lengthened stem vowel*)

aboleo, abolere, abolēui, abolitum *to destroy*

cieo, ciere, cīui, citum *to stir up*

deleo, delere, delēui, deletum *to blot out*

fleo, flere, flēui, fletum *to weep*

neo, nere, nēui, notum *to spin*

pleo, plere, plēui, pletum *to fill*

(*lengthened root vowel*)

caueo, cauere, cāui, cautum *to beware*

faueo, fauere, fāui, fautum *to favor*

foueo, fouere, fōui, fotum *to cherish*

moueo, mouere, mōui, motum *to move*

paueo, pauere, pāui, — *to fear*

sedeo, sedere, sēdi, sessum *to sit*

uideo, uidere, uīdi, uisum *to see*

uoueo, uouere, uōui, uotum *to vow*

3.

ago, agere, egi, actum, *to do*

emo, emere, emi, emptum, *to buy*

frango, frangere, fregi, fractum, *to break*

fundo, fundere, fudi, fusum, *to pour*

lego, legere, legi, lectum, *to choose*

linquo, linquere, liqui, lictum, *to leave*

rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptum, *to break*

uinco, uincere, uici, uictum, *to conquer*

root perfects

2.

ferueo, feruere, ferui or ferbui, — *to be hot*

languéo, languere, langui, — *to be weary*

prandeo, prandere, prandi, pransum *to lunch or dine*

strīdeo, stridere, strīdi, — *to creak*

3.

bibo, bibere, bibi, —, *to drink*

cendo, cendere, cendi, censum, *to kindle*

cudo, cudere, cudi, cusum, *to stamp*

fendo, fendere, fendi, fensum, *to strike*

findo, findere, fidi, fissum, *to cleave*

mando, mandere, mandi, mansum, *to chew*

pando, pandere, pandi, passum, *to spread (tr.)*

percello, percellere, perculi, perculsum, *to thrill*

prehendo,prehendere,prehendi,prehensum, *to grasp*

psallo, psallere, psalli, —, *to play on strings*

scando, scandere, scendi, scensum, *to climb*

scindo, scindere, scidi, scissum, *to tear*

sido, sidere, sedi, sessum, *to settle (intr.)*

soluo, soluere, solui, solutum, *to loose*

tollo, tollere, tuli, latum, *to remove*

uello, uellere, uelli or uulsi, uulsum, *to rend*

uerto, uertere, uerti, uersum, *to turn (tr.)*

uiso, uisere, uisi, uisum, *to visit*

uoluo, uoluere, uolui, uolutum, *to roll (tr.)*