

## GCSE Latin: A401 Foundation vocabulary

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a; ab + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	from; away from; by (preposition)	cur? (indeclinable)	why? (adverb)
ac; atque (indeclinable)	and (conjunction)	cura curae f	care; worry (noun 1)
accido accidere accidi	happen (verb 3)	curro currere cucurri cursus	run (verb 3)
accipio accipere accepi acceptus	accept; take in; receive (verb 3)	custodio custodire	guard (verb 4)
ad + accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	to; towards; at (preposition)	custodivi custoditus	guard (noun 3)
adeo (indeclinable)	so much; so greatly (adverb)	custos custodis m and f	from; down from; about (preposition)
advenio advenire adveni	arrive (verb 4)	de + ablative	goddess (noun 1)
aedifico aedificare		dea deae f	owe; ought; should; must (verb 2)
aedificavi aedificatus	build (verb 1)	debeo debere debui debitus	
ago agere egi actus	do; act; drive (verb 3)	defendo defendere	defend (verb 3)
alius alia aliud	other; another; else (pronoun/adjective)	defendi defensus	then (adverb)
		deinde (indeclinable)	destroy (verb 2)
alter altera alterum	the other; another; the second of two (pronoun/adjective)	deleo delere delevi deletus	
		descendo descendere	go down; come down (verb 3)
ambulo ambulare ambulavi	walk (verb 1)	descendi descensus	god (noun 2)
amicus amici m	friend (noun 2)	deus dei m	say (verb 3)
amo amare amavi amatus	love; like (verb 1)	dico dicere dixi dictus	day (noun 5)
amor amoris m	love (noun 3)	dies diei m	difficult (adjective)
ancilla ancillae f	slave-girl; slave-woman (noun 1)	difficilis difficile	depart; leave (verb 3)
animus animi m	spirit; soul; mind (noun 2)	discedo discedere discessi	for a long time (adverb)
annus anni m	year (noun 2)	diu (indeclinable)	give (verb 1)
appropinquo appropinquare		do dare dedi datus	teach (verb 2)
appropinquaui + dative	approach; come near to (verb 1)	doceo docere docui doctus	mistress (noun 1)
aqua aquae f	water (noun 1)	domina dominae f	master (noun 2)
arma armorum n plural	arms; weapons (noun 2 plural)	dominus domini m	home (noun 4)
ars artis f	art; skill (noun 3)	domus domus f (domi = at home)	gift; present (noun 2)
ascendo ascendere		donum doni n	sleep (verb 4)
ascendi ascensus	climb (verb 3)	dormio dormire dormivi	lead; take (verb 3)
audax audacis	bold; daring (adjective)	duco ducere duxi ductus	leader (noun 3)
audio audire audivi auditus	hear; listen to (verb 4)	dux ducis m	
auxilium auxilii n	help (noun 2)	e; ex + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	from; out of; out (preposition)
bellum belli n	war (noun 2)	ecce! (indeclinable)	look! (adverb)
bellum gero gerere gessi gestus	wage war (verb 3)	effugio effugere effugi	escape (verb 3)
bene (indeclinable)	well (adverb)	ego mei	I; me (pronoun)
bibo bibere bibi	drink (verb 3)	emo emere emi emptus	buy (verb 3)
bonus bona bonum	good (adjective)	eo ire i(v)i	go (verb irregular)
caelum caeli n	sky; heaven (noun 2)	epistula epistulae f	letter (noun 1)
canis canis m and f	dog (noun 3)	equus equi m	horse (noun 2)
capio capere cepi captus	take; catch; capture (verb 3)	et (indeclinable)	and (conjunction)
caput capitis n	head (noun 3)	etiam (indeclinable)	also; even (adverb)
castra castrorum n plural	camp (noun 2)	exspecto exspectare	
celer celeris celere	quick; fast (adjective)	exspectavi exspectatus	wait for (verb 1)
cena cenae f	dinner; meal (noun 1)	facilis facile	easy (adjective)
ceteri ceterae cetera	the rest; the others (adjective)	facio facere feci factus	make; do (verb 3)
cibus cibi m	food (noun 2)	femina feminae f	woman (noun 1)
circum + accusative	around (preposition)	fero ferre tuli latus	bring; carry; bear (verb irregular)
civis civis m and f	citizen (noun 3)	ferox ferocis	fierce; ferocious (adjective)
clamo clamare clamavi clamatus	shout (verb 1)	festino festinare festinavi	hurry (verb 1)
clamor clamoris m	shout; shouting; noise (noun 3)	fidelis fidele	faithful; loyal (adjective)
cognosco cognoscere		filia filiae f	daughter (noun 1)
cognovi cognitus	get to know; find out (verb 3)	filii filii m	son (noun 2)
consilium consilii n	plan; idea; advice (noun 2)	flumen fluminis n	river (noun 3)
conspicio conspicere		fortis forte	brave (adjective)
conspexi conspectus	catch sight of; notice (verb 3)	forum fori n	forum; market place (noun 2)
constituo constituere		frater fratris m	brother (noun 3)
constitui constitutus	decide (verb 3)	fugio fugere fugi	run away; flee (verb 3)
consul consulis m	consul (noun 3)	gladius gladii m	sword (noun 2)
consumo consumere		gravis grave	heavy; serious (adjective)
consumpsi consumptus	eat (verb 3)	habeo habere habui habitus	have (verb 2)
contra + accusative	against (preposition)	habito habitare	
convenio convenire conveni	come together; gather; meet (verb 4)	habitavi habitatus	live (verb 1)
corpus corporis n	body (noun 3)	heri (indeclinable)	yesterday (adverb)
cras (indeclinable)	tomorrow (adverb)	hic haec hoc	this; he; she; it (pronoun)
credo credere		hic (indeclinable)	here (adverb)
credidi creditus + dative	believe; trust (verb 3)	hodie (indeclinable)	today (adverb)
crudelis crudele	cruel (adjective)	homo hominis m	man; human being (noun 3)
cum + ablative	with (preposition)	hora horae f	hour (noun 1)
cum (indeclinable)	when; since (conjunction)	hortus horti m	garden (noun 2)
cupio cupere cupivi cupitus	want; desire (verb 3)	hostis hostis m	enemy (noun 3)
		iam (indeclinable)	now; already (adverb)

ianua ianuae f	door (noun 1)	nomen nominis n	name (noun 3)
ibi (indeclinable)	there (adverb)	non (indeclinable)	not (adverb)
igitur (indeclinable)	therefore; and so (adverb)	nonne ... ? (indeclinable)	surely ... ? (adverb)
ille illa illud	that; he; she; it (pronoun)	nos nostrum	we; us (pronoun)
imperator imperatoris m	emperor; general; leader (noun 3)	noster nostra nostrum	our (pronoun)
in + ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	in; on (preposition)	novus nova novum	new (adjective)
in + accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	into; onto (preposition)	nox noctis f	night (noun 3)
ingens ingentis	huge (adjective)	nullus nulla nullum	not any; no (adjective)
inquit	he/she says; he/she said (verb irregular)	num (indeclinable)	whether (particle)
insula insulae f	island; block of flats (noun 1)	num ... ? (indeclinable)	surely ... not? (particle)
intellego intellegere		numquam (indeclinable)	never (adverb)
intellexi intellectus	understand; realise (verb 3)	nunc (indeclinable)	now (adverb)
inter + accusative	among; between (preposition)	nuntio nuntiare	announce (verb 1)
interea (indeclinable)	meanwhile (adverb)	nuntiavi nuntiatum	messenger; message; news (noun 2)
interficio interficere		nuntius nuntii m	once; some time ago (adverb)
interfeci interfectus	kill (verb 3)	olim (indeclinable)	all; every (adjective)
intro intrare intravi intratus	enter (verb 1)	omnis omne	
invenio invenire		oppugno oppugnare	attack (verb 1)
inveni inventus	find (verb 4)	oppugnavi oppugnatus	
invito invitare invitavi invitatus	invite (verb 1)	ostendo ostendere	show (verb 3)
ipse ipsa ipsum	himself; herself; itself; themselves (pronoun)	ostendi ostentus	almost; nearly (adverb)
ira irae f	anger (noun 1)	paene (indeclinable)	prepare (verb 1)
iratus irata iratum	angry (adjective)	paro parare paravi paratus	part (noun 3)
is ea id	this; that; he; she; it; them (pronoun)	pars partis f	small (adjective)
ita (indeclinable)	in this way; to such an extent; so (adverb)	parvus parva parvum	father (noun 3)
itaque (indeclinable)	and so; therefore (adverb)	pater patris m	country; homeland (noun 1)
iter itineris n	journey (noun 3)	patria patriae f	few; a few (adjective plural)
iubeo iubere iussi iussus	order (verb 2)	pauci paucae pauca	peace (noun 3)
iuvenis iuvenis m	young man (noun 3)	pax pacis f	money (noun 1)
laboro laborare laboravi	work (verb 1)	pecunia pecuniae f	through; along (preposition)
lacrimo lacrimare lacrimavi	weep; cry (verb 1)	per + accusative	die; perish (verb irregular)
laetus laeta laetum	happy (adjective)	pereo perire perii	danger (noun 2)
laudo laudare laudavi laudatus	praise (verb 1)	periculum periculi n	
lego legere legi lectus	read; choose (verb 3)	persuadeo persuadere	persuade (verb 2)
lentus lenta lentum	slow (adjective)	persuasi + dative	
leo leonis m	lion (noun 3)	perterritus perterrita	terrified (adjective)
liber libri m	book (noun 2)	perterritum	make for; seek; beg/ask for (verb 3)
liberi liberorum m plural	children (noun 2)	peto petere petivi petitus	put; place; put up (verb 3)
libero liberare liberavi liberatus	set free (verb 1)	pono ponere posui positus	gate (noun 1)
libertus liberti m	freedman; ex-slave (noun 2)	porta portae f	carry (verb 1)
locus loci m	place (noun 2)	porto portare portavi portatus	can; be able (verb irregular)
longus longa longum	long (adjective)	possum posse potui	after; behind (preposition)
magnopere (indeclinable)	greatly (adverb)	post + accusative	after; when (conjunction)
magnus magna magnum	big; large; great (adjective)	postquam (indeclinable)	first (adjective)
malus mala malum	evil; bad (adjective)	primus prima primum	in front of; for; in return for (preposition)
maneo manere mansi	remain; stay (verb 2)	pro + ablative	advance; proceed (verb 3)
manus manus f	hand; group of people (noun 4)	procedo procedere processi	
mare maris n	sea (noun 3)	promitto promittere	promise (verb 3)
mater matris f	mother (noun 3)	promisi promissus	near (preposition)
maxime (indeclinable)	very greatly (adverb)	prope + accusative	girl (noun 1)
medius media medium	middle (adjective)	puella puellae f	boy (noun 2)
mercator mercatoris m	merchant (noun 3)	puer pueri m	fight (verb 1)
meus mea meum	my (pronoun)	pugno pugnare pugnavi	beautiful; handsome (adjective)
miles militis m	soldier (noun 3)	pulcher pulchra pulchrum	punish (verb 4)
minime (indeclinable)	very little; least; no (adverb)	punio punire punivi punitus	
miser misera miserum	miserable; wretched; sad (adjective)	quaero quaerere	search for; look for; ask (verb 3)
mitto mittere misi missus	send (verb 3)	quaesivi quaesitus	what sort of? (adjective)
modus modi m	manner; way; kind (noun 2)	qualis? quale	than (adverb)
moneo monere monui monitus	warn; advise (verb 2)	quam (indeclinable)	how ... ? how ... ! (adverb)
mons montis m	mountain (noun 3)	quam? quam! (indeclinable)	although (conjunction)
mors mortis f	death (noun 3)	quamquam (indeclinable)	how big? how much? (adjective)
mox (indeclinable)	soon (adverb)	quantus? quanta? quantum?	and (conjunction)
multus multa multum	much; many (adjective)	-que (indeclinable)	who; which (pronoun)
murus muri m	wall (noun 2)	qui quae quod	who? what? (pronoun)
nam (indeclinable)	for (conjunction)	quis? quid?	to where? (adverb)
narro narrare narravi narratus	tell; relate (verb 1)	quo? (indeclinable)	because (conjunction)
nauta nautae m	sailor (noun 1)	quod (indeclinable)	how? (adverb)
navigo navigare navigavi	sail (verb 1)	quomodo? (indeclinable)	also; too (conjunction)
navis navis f	ship (noun 3)	quoque (indeclinable)	how many? (adjective)
-ne (indeclinable)	(introduces question) (particle)	quot? (indeclinable)	- back (prefix)
nec; neque (indeclinable)	and not; nor; neither (conjunction)	re- (prefix used with verbs)	go back; come back; return (verb irregular)
neco necare necavi necatus	kill (verb 1)	redeo redire redii	queen (noun 1)
nemo nemini	no one; nobody (noun irregular)	regina reginae f	
nescio nescire nescivi	not know (verb 4)	relinquo relinquere	leave; leave behind (verb 3)
nihil (indeclinable)	nothing (noun irregular)	reliqui relictus	thing; matter; event (noun 5)
nolo nolle nolui	not want; refuse (verb irregular)	res rei f	
		resisto resistere	resist (verb 3)
		restiti + dative	

respondeo respondere	reply (verb 2)	vester vestra vestrum	your (plural); yours (pronoun)
respondi responsus	king (noun 3)	via viae f	street; road; way (noun 1)
rex regis m	laugh; smile (verb 2)	victoria victoriae f	victory (noun 1)
rideo ridere risi	ask; ask for (verb 1)	video videre vidi visus	see (verb 2)
rogo rogare rogavi rogatus	Rome (noun 1)	villa villae f	house; country villa (noun 1)
Roma Romae f	Roman (adjective)	vinco vincere vici victus	conquer; win; be victorious (verb 3)
(Romae: at/in Rome)	sacred (adjective)	vinum vini n	wine (noun 2)
Romanus Romana Romanum	often (adverb)	vir viri m	man (noun 2)
sacer sacra sacrum	savage; cruel (adjective)	vita vitae f	life (noun 1)
saepe (indeclinable)	greet (verb 1)	vivo vivere vixi	live; be alive (verb 3)
saevus saeva saevum	hello! (verb imperative)	voco vocare vocavi vocatus	call (verb 1)
saluto salutare	enough (adjective/adverb)	volo velle volui	want (verb irregular)
salutavi salutatus	know (verb 4)	vos vestrum	you (plural) (pronoun)
salve! salvete! (plural)	write (verb 3)	vox vocis f	voice; shout (noun 3)
satis (indeclinable)	himself; herself; itself; themselves (pronoun)	vulnero vulnerare	wound; injure (verb 1)
scio scire scivi scitus	but (conjunction)	vulneravi vulneratus	
scribo scribere scripsi scriptus	sit (verb 2)		
se sui	always (adverb)		
sed (indeclinable)	senator (noun 3)		
sedeo sedere sedi	old man (noun 3)		
semper (indeclinable)	feel; notice (verb 4)		
senator senatoris m	save; protect; keep (verb 1)		
senex senis m	slave (noun 2)		
sentio sentire sensi sensus	if (conjunction)		
servo servare servavi servatus	thus; in this way (adverb)		
servus servi m	sign; signal; standard (noun 2)		
si (indeclinable)	wood (noun 1)		
sic (indeclinable)	alone; lonely; only; on one's own (adjective)		
signum signi n	look at; watch (verb 1)		
silva silvae f	at once; immediately (adverb)		
solus sola solum	stand (verb 1)		
specto spectare	stupid; foolish (adjective)		
spectavi spectatus	under; beneath (preposition)		
statim (indeclinable)	suddenly (adverb)		
sto stare steti	be (verb irregular)		
stultus stulta stultum	highest; greatest; top (of) (adjective)		
sub + accusative/ablative	overcome; overpower (verb 1)		
subito (indeclinable)	get up; stand up; rise (verb 3)		
sum esse fui	his; her; its; their (own) (pronoun)		
summus summa summum	shop; inn (noun 1)		
supero superare	be silent; be quiet (verb 2)		
superavi superatus	such (adjective)		
surgo surgere surrexi	so (adverb)		
suus sua suum	however (adverb)		
taberna tabernae f	at last; finally (adverb)		
taceo tacere tacui tacitus	so great; such a great (adjective)		
talīs tale	temple (noun 2)		
tam (indeclinable)	time (noun 3)		
tamen (indeclinable)	hold (verb 2)		
tandem (indeclinable)	ground; land; country (noun 1)		
tantus tanta tantum	frighten (verb 2)		
templum templi n	fear; be afraid (verb 2)		
tempus temporis n	so many (adjective)		
teneo tenere tenui tentus	whole (adjective)		
terra terrae f	hand over (verb 3)		
terreo terrere terrui territus	drag (verb 3)		
timeo timere timui	sad (adjective)		
tot (indeclinable)	you (singular) (pronoun)		
totus tota totum	then (adverb)		
trado tradere tradidi traditus	crowd (noun 1)		
traho trahere traxi tractus	your (singular); yours (pronoun)		
tristis triste	where? where; when (adverb)		
tu tui	ever (adverb)		
tum (indeclinable)	city; town (noun 3)		
turba turbae f	that; so that; in order that (conjunction)		
tuus tua tuum	wife (noun 3)		
ubi (indeclinable)	goodbye; farewell! (verb imperative)		
umquam (indeclinable)	violently; loudly (adverb)		
urbs urbis f	sell (verb 3)		
ut (indeclinable) + subjunctive	come (verb 4)		
uxor uxoris f	word (noun 2)		
vale! valete! (plural)			
vehementer (indeclinable)			
vendo vendere			
vendidi venditus			
venio venire veni			
verbum verbi n			