Greek letters on Mac OS X, Unicode (keyboard: Greek Polytonic)

Greek letter	key
α A	A
β B	B
γ Γ	G
δ Δ	D
ε E	E
ζ Z	Z
η H	H
θ Θ	U
ι I	I
κ K	K
λ Λ	L
μ M	M
ν N	N
ξ Ξ	J
ο O	O
π Π	P
ρ P	R
σ Σ (medial sigma)	S
ς Σ (final sigma)	W
ϲ Ϲ (lunate sigma)	option + S
τ T	T
υ Y	Y
φ Φ	F
χ X	X
ψ Ψ	C
ω Ω	V

for accents and breathings, type these keys first, then the letter you want

’ (smooth breathing)	type	‘
‘ (rough breathing)	type	shift + ‘
´ (acute accent)	type	;
˜ (circumflex accent)	type	[
` (grave accent)	type	]
῎ (smooth + acute)	type	/
῞ (rough + acute)	type	shift + /
῏ (smooth + circumflex)	type	-
῟ (rough + circumflex)	type	shift + -
῍ (smooth + grave)	type	=
῝ (rough + grave)	type	shift + =

iota subscript = option + I *OR* shift + [
(add last if other diacritics required)

˘ = option + L   ¯ = option + shift + L

Ϝ = option + W   *half stop* = option + 9

for other characters, click on Show Keyboard Viewer *in the* Keyboard *menu (little flag, top right*