

MT Week Four Principal Parts

present	future	aorist	perfect active	perfect middle/passive	aorist passive	English meaning
ἀμαρτάνω	ἀμαρτήσομαι	ἤμαρτον	ἤμάρτηκα	ἤμάρτημαι	ἤμαρτήθην	err
δέδοικα δείδω (Epic)	δείσομαι	ἔδεισα	1. δέδοικα 2. δέδια (both as pres.)			fear
ἔρχομαι	εἶμι ἐλεύσομαι (Epic & Koine)	ἦλθον	ἐλήλυθα			go
κόπτω	κόψω	ἔκοψα	κέκοφα	κέκομμαι	ἐκόπην	hit
ὄμνυμι	ὀμέομαι	ὤμοσα	ὀμώμοκα	ὀμώμομαι ὀμώμοσμαι	ὠμόθην ὠμόςθην	swear
σώζω	σώσω	ἔσωσα	σέσωκα		ἔσώθην	save
χράομαι	χρήσομαι	ἐχρησάμην		κέχρημαι	ἐχρήσθην	use; consult oracle

some grammar topics: 2nd perfect conjugation (Smyth §§702–705), fear clauses, revision of εἶμι ibo, consonant stem middle/passive perfects, aspirated perfects, alpha contracts, κράομαι + dat.

some exercises

1. You err in fearing me. (try with a participle or a conditional)
2. Are you afraid that your friends will not come and save you?
3. The Athenians consulted the oracle (χρηστήριον) in fear that their allies would not come and help them.
4. They swore that they would (use fut. inf.) treat them as friends (use κράομαι + dat.)
5. In fear that he would be struck if he were to make a mistake (try εἰ + opt. or a participle) he departed (try ἔρχομαι with a prepositional prefix).