

MT Week Seven Principal Parts

| present | future | aorist | perfect active | perfect middle/passive | aorist passive | English meaning |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| αἰνέω | αἰνέσω | ἤνεσα | ἤνεκα | ἤνημαι | ἤνέθην | praise |
| βλάπτω | βλάψω | ἔβλαψα | βέβλαφα | βέβλαμμαι | 1. ἐβλάφθην 2. ἐβλάβην | harm |
| εἶμι | | ἦα (impf.) | | | | shall go |
| ἵστημι | στήσω | 1. ἔστησα tr. 2. ἔστην intr. | ἔστηκα (as pres. intr.) | ἔσταμαι | ἑστάθην | set up (<i>intr.</i> stand) |
| μέλω μέλει (impers.) | μελήσω | ἐμέλησα | 1. μεμέληκα 2. μέμηλα poet. (pres.) | μεμέλημαι poet. (Epic μέμβλεται) | ἐμελήθην poet. | be an object of concern (<i>impersonal in Attic; early and poetic to care for</i>) |
| πράττω | πράξω | ἔπραξα | 1. πέπραχα tr. 2. πέπραγα intr. | πέπραγμαi | ἐπράχθην | act, fare |
| φαίνω | φάνέω | ἔφηνα | 1. πέφαγκα tr. 2. πέφηνα intr. | πέφασμαι | 1. ἐφάνθην poet. 2. ἐφάνην intr. | reveal (<i>mid.</i> appear, seem) |

some grammar topics: conjugation and semantic range of ἵστημι (N.B. second perfects, Smyth §417), athematic root aorists, aspirated perfects and consonant stem middle/passive perfects, compensatory lengthening in sigmatic aorists, φαίνομαι + ptc. and inf.

some exercises

1. He praised (in prose use ἐπαινέω) those who had been harmed by the enemy and had done well on behalf of the country.
2. Before (πρίν + inf.) leaving they set up a trophy which still stands today and any passer-by can see.
3. He was so concerned about these things that he did everything in his power to prevent them from revolting (ἀφίσταμαι).
4. It was clear that they had stirred up revolt among the those allies who secretly (λάθρα) wanted it.
5. It seemed that they had established (καθίστημι) the sort of government (πράγματα) that everyone wanted.