

MT Week Three Principal Parts

present	future	aorist	perfect active	perfect middle/passive	aorist passive	English meaning
ἄγω	ἄξω	ἤγαγον	ἤχα	ἤγμαι	ἤχθην	lead
βαίνω	βήσομαι	ἔβην	βέβηκα			go
ἐθέλω	ἐθελήσω	ἠθέλησα	ἠθέληκα			wish
θνήσκω	θανέομαι	ἔθανον	τέθνηκα			die
μάχομαι	μαχέομαι μαχέσομαι	ἔμαχεσάμην (dep.)		μεμάχημαι	ἔμαχέσθην (dep.)	fight
πίμπρημι	πρήσω	ἔπρησα	πέπρηκα	πέπρημαι πέπρησμαι	ἐπρήσθην	burn up
τύπτω	τυπτήσω	1a. ἐτύπτησα 1b. ἔτυψα (Epic) 2. ἔτυπον (poet.)	(use πέπληγα)	(use πέπληγμαι)	ἐτύπην (poet.) (use ἐπλήγην in prose)	strike

some grammar topics: consonant stem middle/passive perfects, athematic root aorists, prolatives with ἐθέλω

some exercises

1. The general drove his army into enemy territory but died before he could fight. (try a simple πρίν + inf. for “before he could fight”)
2. Let’s go! Let’s fight and burn the city of Troy!
3. Wanting to converse (διαλέγομαι + dat.) with Socrates I went to the marketplace.
4. After beating me up—so badly I wanted to die (try a ὥστε clause)—they began to set fire to my house!
5. They fought the enemy with a view (= ἵνα) to making it to the beach and burning their ships