

Cambridge Preterm Latin language pack

This language pack has been designed to help you get (and maintain) a good grasp of Latin before coming to Cambridge. It is based on the vocabulary and grammar the OCR AS/A Level syllabus. **Please read this letter carefully.**

You will be assessed on your comprehension of this material when you arrive at Cambridge. You will be expected to:

- identify any Latin word from the AS/A Level vocabulary list included here
- write down from memory any word-table (or *paradigm*) also included here (you will be given a starter form)
- write down from memory the principal parts of the verbs in the list included here (you will be given a starter form)
- translate into English some sentences exhibiting this vocabulary and grammar (you will find a checklist of grammatical topics in this pack)

This assessment is not designed to intimidate and does not count toward any final grade: it is merely meant to give you something concrete to work on between now and then, and to assist your Director of Studies and us in ensuring that we have got the right people in the right groups from the start.

You may have a qualification different from the OCR exam syllabus, but no matter: in order to prepare for this assessment, all the material to be tested is presented here in this packet.

As far as supplementing your studies and preparing yourself for term you will find the following resources helpful.

We strongly recommend that you purchase a proper **reference grammar**. Kennedy's *Revised Latin Primer* (edited and revised by James Mountford) remains an excellent and inexpensive tool. B. L. Gildersleeve and G. Lodge's *Latin Grammar* is more extensive, and C. E. Bennett's *New Latin Grammar* is good (available free for Amazon Kindles), as is Allen and Greenough's *New Latin Grammar*. (The latter two can both be downloaded for free from textkit.com and archive.org.) For those of you wanting advanced syntactical information, we recommend E. C. Woodcock's *New Latin Syntax*. You will find a variety of supplementary online materials at charlieslanguagepage.com

There are other, perhaps more user-friendly, *school* grammars out there (such as Morwood's *Oxford Grammar*) that you may already own but bear in mind that they are not proper *reference* grammars and simply do not have enough information to help you understand Latin at the level required by your set texts in the Cambridge course.

In order to deal more ably with the **grammatical concepts** you will meet in your work you may find these volumes helpful:

- *A Student's Introduction to English Grammar*, by Rodney Huddleston (ISBN 0-521-612888)
- *English Grammar for Students of Latin*, by Norma Goldman (ISBN 0-93-403434-6)

As far as **dictionaries** go, we strongly recommend C. T. Lewis' *Elementary Latin Dictionary* (Oxford University Press, ISBN 0199102058), though Penguin, Collins and Cassells produce good ones as well. Lewis and Short's old and very large *Latin Dictionary* remains a valuable resource; the research standard today is the huge *Oxford Latin Dictionary*. 'Lewis & Short' can be downloaded for free via a PC and Mac application called 'Diogenes' that's online (just search for it) and even loaded into an iPhone or iPad via an app called 'SPQR' (by Paul Hudson) from the Apple App Store, where you may find other good apps as well. Android users will find SPQR in the Google Play store, and both versions of Lewis are searchable on Perseus.

You will find in this pack:

- a checklist of **grammatical topics**
- a **vocabulary list**
- **paradigms**, etc.
- a list of verb **principal parts**

We have created online activities for vocabulary revision at:

- www.charlieslanguagepage.com/CWslanguagepage/OCRmaterials.htm

Good luck with your studies and see you soon!

checklist of grammar topics for Latin students

On arriving at Cambridge you will be assessed on the following topics. The assessment will fall into four parts (in each part you will be given some choice):

Section A: Vocabulary: you will be expected to know the vocabulary of the AS Level list (supplied here)

Section B: Accidence: you will be expected to write down from memory any word-table (or *paradigm*) of any word supplied in the pack (you will *not* be tested on archaic forms)

Section C: Principal Parts: you will be expected write down from memory the principal parts of the verbs in the list included in this pack

Section D: Syntax: you will be expected to translate from Latin into English a few sentences that exhibit the points of syntax as specified below

The assessment will take form as an hour-long online test. Many elements of the test will be generated randomly by computer, so each test will be unique. Some elements will be very simple and some will be more challenging. The test will be marked out of 100 points and only you and your Director of Studies will be given the results. The test is merely designed as a diagnostic tool and will not count towards any final mark or grade at all.

adjectives and nouns, etc.

- understanding of gender, case, and number in nouns and adjectives
- noun and adjective declension of all five patterns of the words that appear in the AS vocabulary list
- form and use of demonstratives
- form and use of personal, reflexive, and relative pronouns
- form and use of comparatives, including irregulars
- form and use of gerunds and gerundives

verbs

- understanding of the formation and function of person, number, tense, voice and mood in verbs
- understanding of verbal 'aspect'
- conjugation of regular verbs in all tenses, voices and moods, including participles and infinitives (supplied in pack)
- conjugation of the main irregular verbs in in all tenses, voices and moods, including participles and infinitives (supplied in pack)

syntax

- understanding of case usage and prepositions (documents supplied in pack)
- constructions with comparative expressions
- form and use of participles, including participles used adverbially (= circumstantially or predicatively)
- understanding of verbs that take infinitives, e.g. *uolo*
- understanding of independent mood usage, such as potential, deliberative and contrafactual subjunctives
- understanding of the sequence of tenses
- understanding of indirect speech, command and question structures
- a *general* understanding of the variety of subordinate clauses in Latin (documents supplied in pack)

N.B. The tables and documents are meant to be fairly comprehensive and of use for future reference (e.g. when reading poetic and archaic texts). Sometimes long marks (*macra* ¯) and short marks (*breuia* ˇ) have been printed over vowels as an aid in distinguishing certain elements; in some paradigms such marks are given in the leading word only. Note too that U is employed for V throughout: this is standard scholarly Latin practice today and will be found in the University exams.

Latin nouns: twenty-nine key paradigms

1st declension			2nd declension					
	sing.	plur.	sing.	plur.	sing.	plur.	sing.	plur.
	1) mēnsa <i>f. table</i>		2) annus <i>m. year</i>		3) puer <i>m. boy</i>		4) bellum <i>n. war</i>	
nom.	mēnsa	mēnsae	annus	annī	puer	puerī	bellum	bella
voc.	mēnsa	mēnsae	anne	annī	puer	puerī	bellum	bella
acc.	mēnsam	mēnsās	annum	annōs	puerum	puerōs	bellum	bella
gen.	mēnsae	mēnsārum	annī	annōrum	puerī	puerōrum	bellī	bellōrum
dat.	mēnsae	mēnsīs	annō	annīs	puerō	puerīs	bellō	bellīs
abl.	mēnsā	mēnsīs	annō	annīs	puerō	puerīs	bellō	bellīs
	archaic gen. -āī & -ās (s.) and -um (pl.); dat. & abl. -ābus		archaic nom. -os acc. -om after -u-; gen. pl. sometimes -um				3rd declension	
	5) filiūs <i>m. son</i>		6) uīr <i>m. man</i> (cf. uīs)		7) deus <i>m. god</i>		8) rēx <i>m. king</i>	
nom.	filiūs	filiī	uīr	uīrī	deus	dī or deī or diī	rēx	rēgēs
voc.	fili	filiī	uīr	uīrī	deus	dī or deī or diī	rēx	rēgēs
acc.	filiū	filiōs	uīrum	uīrōs	deum	deōs	rēgem	rēgēs
gen.	fili or filiī	filiōrum	uīrī	uīrōrum or uīrum	deī	deōrum or deum	rēgis	rēgum
dat.	filiō	filiīs	uīrō	uīrīs	deō	dīs or deīs or diīs	rēgī	rēgibus
abl.	filiō	filiīs	uīrō	uīrīs	deō	dīs or deīs or diīs	rēge	rēgibus
	voc. is a contraction of filie							

9) mīlēs <i>m. soldier</i>			10) caput <i>n. head</i>		11) flōs <i>m. flower</i>		12) opus <i>n. work</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	mīles	mīlitēs	caput	capita	flōs	flōrēs	opus	opera
<i>voc.</i>	mīles	mīlitēs	caput	capita	flōs	flōrēs	opus	opera
<i>acc.</i>	mīlitem	mīlitēs	caput	capita	flōrem	flōrēs	opus	opera
<i>gen.</i>	mīlitis	mīlitum	capitis	capitum	flōris	flōrum	operis	operum
<i>dat.</i>	mīlitī	mīlitibus	capitī	capitibus	flōrī	flōribus	operī	operibus
<i>abl.</i>	mīlite	mīlitibus	capite	capitibus	flōre	flōribus	opere	operibus
					older <i>honās</i> etc. become <i>honor</i> etc.			

	13) amor <i>m. love</i>		14) homō <i>m.&f. human being</i>		15) cīuis <i>m.&f. citizen</i>		16) uīs <i>f. force</i> (cf. uīr)	
<i>nom.</i>	amor	amōrēs	homō	hominēs	cīuis	cīuēs	uīs	uīrēs
<i>voc.</i>	amor	amōrēs	homō	hominēs	cīuis	cīuēs	uīs	uīrēs
<i>acc.</i>	amōrem	amōrēs	hominem	hominēs	cīuem	cīuīs or cīuēs	uīm	uīrēs or uīrīs (<i>rare</i>)
<i>gen.</i>	amōris	amōrum	hominis	hominum	cīuis	cīuium	uīs <i>rare</i>	uīrium
<i>dat.</i>	amōrī	amōribus	hominī	hominibus	cīuī	cīuibus	uī <i>rare</i>	uīribus
<i>abl.</i>	amōre	amōribus	homine	hominibus	cīue or cīuī	cīuibus	uī	uīribus

						4th declension		
	17) mons <i>m. mountain</i>		18) nubes <i>f. cloud</i>		19) cubile <i>n. couch</i>		20) gradus <i>m. step</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	mōns	montēs	nūbēs	nūbēs	cubile	cubilia	gradus	gradūs
<i>voc.</i>	mōns	montēs	nūbēs	nūbēs	cubile	cubilia	gradus	gradūs
<i>acc.</i>	montem	montēs or montīs	nūbem	nūbēs or nūbīs	cubile	cubilia	gradum	gradūs
<i>gen.</i>	montis	montium	nūbis	nūbium	cubilis	cubilium	gradūs	graduū
<i>dat.</i>	montī	montibus	nūbī	nūbibus	cubīlī	cubīlibus	graduī	gradibus
<i>abl.</i>	monte	montibus	nūbe	nūbibus	cubile	cubilibus	gradū	gradibus
dat. & abl. -ūbus with some words								

				5th declension				
	21) genu <i>n. knee</i>		22) domus <i>f. house</i>		23) diēs <i>m. day</i>		24) rēs <i>f. thing</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	genū	genua	domus	domūs	diēs	diēs	rēs	rēs
<i>voc.</i>	genū	genua	domus	domūs	diēs	diēs	rēs	rēs
<i>acc.</i>	genū	genua	domum	domōs or domūs	diem	diēs	rem	rēs
<i>gen.</i>	genūs	genuum	domūs or domī	domōrum	diēī	diērum	reī	rērum
<i>dat.</i>	genū	genibus	domuī or domō	domibus	diēī	diēbus	reī	rēbus
<i>abl.</i>	genū	genibus	domō	domibus	diē	diēbus	rē	rēbus
	dat. & abl. -ūbus with some words		locative domī		can be feminine as “fixed day”		gen. sometimes rēī	

Greek words etc.

25) hērōs <i>m. hero</i>			26) Aenēās	27) Atrīdēs or Atrīda	28) Dīdō	29) Iūppiter
<i>nom.</i>	hērōs	hērōes	Aenēās	Atrīdēs or Atrīda	Dīdō	Iūppiter (Iūpiter or Iōuis <i>rare</i>)
<i>voc.</i>	hērōs	hērōes	Aenēā	Atrīdē or Atrīdā or Atrīdā	Dīdō	Iūppiter
<i>acc.</i>	hērōa or hērōem	hērōas	Aenēān	Atrīdēn	Dīdō or Dīdōnem	Iōuem
<i>gen.</i>	hērōis	hērōum	Aenēae	Atrīdae	Dīdōnis or Dīdūs	Iōuis
<i>dat.</i>	hērōī	hērōibus	Aenēae	Atrīdae	Dīdōnī or Dīdō (<i>both rare</i>)	Iōuī
<i>abl.</i>	hērōe	hērōibus	Aenēā	Atrīdē or Atrīdā	Elissā (Dīdōne <i>rare</i>)	Iōue
plurals like <i>mēnsae</i> , etc.					<i>Elis(s)ae</i> usu. in gen. and dat.	

Latin adjectives: eight key paradigms

singular			plural		
masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.
bonus good					
<i>nom.</i>	bonus	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae bona
<i>voc.</i>	bone	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae bona
<i>acc.</i>	bonum	bonam	bonum	bonōs	bonās bona
<i>gen.</i>	bonī	bonae	bonī	bonōrum	bonārum bonōrum
<i>dat.</i>	bonō	bonae	bonō	bonīs	bonīs bonīs
<i>abl.</i>	bonō	bonā	bonō	bonīs	bonīs bonīs
	adjectives in <i>-ius</i> : voc. <i>-ie</i> , gen. <i>-iī</i> ; archaic fem. gen. in <i>-āī</i>		dat. & abl. <i>-iīs</i> sometimes <i>-īs</i> ; archaic fem. dat. & abl. <i>-ābus</i>		

trīstis sad

<i>nom.</i>	trīstis	trīstis	trīste	trīstēs	trīstēs	trīstia
<i>voc.</i>	trīstis	trīstis	trīste	trīstēs	trīstēs	trīstia
<i>acc.</i>	trīstem	trīstem	trīste	trīstēs or trīstīs	trīstēs or trīstīs	trīstia
<i>gen.</i>	trīstis	trīstis	trīstis	trīstium	trīstium	trīstium
<i>dat.</i>	trīstī	trīstī	trīstī	trīstibus	trīstibus	trīstibus
<i>abl.</i>	trīstī or trīste	trīstī or trīste	trīstī or trīste	trīstibus	trīstibus	trīstibus
	abl. sometimes <i>-e</i> , chiefly poetry		archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; gen. sometimes <i>-um</i> , chiefly poetry			

fēlīx lucky

<i>nom.</i>	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīcēs	fēlīcēs	fēlīcia
<i>voc.</i>	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīcēs	fēlīcēs	fēlīcia
<i>acc.</i>	fēlīcem	fēlīcem	fēlīx	fēlīcēs or fēlīcīs	fēlīcēs or fēlīcīs	fēlīcia
<i>gen.</i>	fēlīcis	fēlīcis	fēlīcis	fēlīcium	fēlīcium	fēlīcium
<i>dat.</i>	fēlīcī	fēlīcī	fēlīcī	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus
<i>abl.</i>	fēlīcī or fēlice	fēlīcī or fēlice	fēlīcī or fēlice	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus
	abl. sometimes <i>-e</i> , chiefly poetry		archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; gen. sometimes <i>-um</i> , chiefly poetry			

uetus old

<i>nom.</i>	uetus	uetus	uetus	ueterēs	ueterēs	uetera
<i>voc.</i>	uetus	uetus	uetus	ueterēs	ueterēs	uetera
<i>acc.</i>	ueterem	ueterem	uetus	ueterēs	ueterēs	uetera
<i>gen.</i>	ueteris	ueteris	ueteris	ueterum	ueterum	ueterum
<i>dat.</i>	ueterī	ueterī	ueterī	ueteribus	ueteribus	ueteribus
<i>abl.</i>	ueterē	ueterē	ueterē	ueteribus	ueteribus	ueteribus
	abl. occasionally <i>-ī</i>		archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; <i>-ia</i> sts for <i>-a</i>			

singular			plural		
masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.
tener soft					
tener	tenera	tenerum	tenerī	tenerae	tenera
tener	tenera	tenerum	tenerī	tenerae	tenera
tenerum	teneram	tenerum	tenerōs	tenerās	tenera
tenerī	tenerae	tenerī	tenerōrum	tenerārum	tenerōrum
tenerō	tenerae	tenerō	tenerīs	tenerīs	tenerīs
tenerō	tenerā	tenerō	tenerīs	tenerīs	tenerīs

ācer sharp

ācer	ācris	ācre	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
ācer	ācris	ācre	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
ācrem	ācrem	ācre	ācrēs or ācrīs	ācrēs or ācrīs	ācria
ācris	ācris	ācris	ācium	ācium	ācium
ācrī	ācrī	ācrī	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
ācrī or ācre	ācrī or ācre	ācrī or ācre	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
abl. sometimes <i>-e</i> , chiefly poetry			archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; gen. sometimes <i>-um</i> , chiefly poetry		

ingēns huge (so present active participles, e.g. amāns)

ingēns	ingēns	ingēns	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
ingēns	ingēns	ingēns	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
ingentem	ingentem	ingens	ingentēs or ingentīs	ingentēs or ingentīs	ingentia
ingentis	ingentis	ingentis	ingentium	ingentium	ingentium
ingentī	ingentī	ingentī	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus
ingentī or ingente	ingentī or ingente	ingentī or ingente	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus
abl. sometimes <i>-e</i> , chiefly poetry; in participles use <i>-ī</i> for attribution and <i>-e</i> for predication and substantives			archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; gen. sometimes <i>-um</i> , chiefly poetry		

melior better

melior	melior	melius	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
melior	melior	melius	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
meliōrem	meliōrem	melius	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
meliōris	meliōris	meliōris	meliōrum	meliōrum	meliōrum
meliōrī	meliōrī	meliōrī	meliōribus	meliōribus	meliōribus
meliōre or meliōrī	meliōre or meliōrī	meliōre or meliōrī	meliōribus	meliōribus	meliōribus
archaic nom. <i>-ios</i>					

Latin comparative adjectives

1. regular comparative adjective forms:

positive	comparative	superlative
e.g. -us, -a, -um	-ior, -ior, -ius	-issimus, -a, -um (<i>archaic</i> -issumus)

2. important irregular comparative adjective forms:

A. stems in -er (1&2 or 3) show superlatives in -rimus (*archaic* -rumus):

ācer <i>sharp</i>	ācrior	ācerrimus
celer <i>swift</i>	celerior	celerrimus
miser <i>wretched</i>	miserior	miserrimus
pulcher <i>beautiful</i>	pulchrior	pulcherrimus
tener <i>soft</i>	tenerior	tenerrimus

B. stems in -ili show superlatives in -limus (*archaic* -lumus):

facilis <i>easy</i>	facilior	facillimus
difficilis <i>hard</i>	difficilior	difficillimus
gracilis <i>slender</i>	gracilior	gracillimus
humilis <i>low</i>	humilior	humillimus
similis <i>like</i>	similior	simillimus
dissimilis <i>unlike</i>	dissimilior	dissimillimus

C. irregular comparatives:

bonus <i>good</i>	melior	optimus <i>archaic</i> optumus
dūēs <i>rich</i>	dūitior / dītior	dūitissimus / dītissimus
frūgī (<i>indeclin.</i>) <i>honest</i>	frūgālior	frūgālissimus
iuuenis <i>young</i>	iūnior / nātū minor	nātū minimus
magnus <i>great</i>	māior	māximus <i>arch.</i> māxumus
malus <i>bad</i>	pēior	pessimus <i>arch.</i> pessumus
multus <i>much</i>	plūs	plūrimus
nēquam <i>worthless</i>	nēquior	nēquissimus
paruus <i>small</i>	minor	minimus <i>arch.</i> minumus
senex <i>old</i>	senior / nātū māior	nātū māximus
uetus <i>old</i>	ueterior / uetustior	ueterrimus

D. the declension of plūs (in singular as a defective neuter substantive only):

	singular			plural	
	masc.&fem.	neut.		masc.&fem.	neut.
nom.	n/a	plūs		plūrēs	plūra
voc.	n/a	plūs		plūrēs	plūra
acc.	n/a	plūs		plūrēs	plūra
gen.	n/a	plūris		plūrium	plūrium
dat.	n/a	n/a		plūribus	plūribus
abl.	n/a	plūre (v. rare)		plūribus	plūribus

for plūria see Aulus Gellius NA 5.21

E. adjectives with degrees lacking or preserved only in *rare (or irregular) adjectival or adverbial forms:

ante <i>before</i>	anterior (<i>late</i>)	n/a
*citer <i>adv. citrā on this side</i>	citerior	citimus
dē <i>down</i>	dēterior	dēterrimus
*exter(us) <i>adv. extra outside</i>	exterior	extrēmus / extimus
*inferus <i>adv. infrā below</i>	īnferior	īnfimus / īmus
intrā <i>within</i>	interior	intimus <i>arch.</i> intumus
Gk ὠκύς <i>swift</i>	ōcior	ōcissimus
*posterus <i>adv. post after</i>	posterior	postrēmus / postumus
prae <i>before</i>	prior	prīmus
prope <i>near</i>	propior	proximus <i>arch.</i> proxumus
secus <i>otherwise</i>	sequior	n/a
*superus <i>adv. suprā above</i>	superior	suprēmus / summus
*ulter <i>adv. ultrā beyond</i>	ulterior	ultimus <i>arch.</i> ultumus

Latin adverbs (Kennedy §§85a–87 & 162–170; Gildersleeve and Lodge §§91–93)

1. Many adverbs are formed from 2nd declension (sometimes 3rd) forms, adding ablative *-ē[d]* or *-ō[d]* to the stem of the word, e.g.:

aegrē	citrō	fortē	pulchrē	subitō
aequē	dignē	hūmānē	quō	tūtō
amicē	eō	lentē	rārē	ualdē
bēnē	extemplō	mālē	rārō	uērē
certē	falsō	miserē	rectē	uērō
certō	ferē	mōdō	rēpentē	ultrō
cītō	fermē	oppidō	sānē	uulgō

2. *-iter*, *-ter*, and *-er* appear in 3rd declension (sometimes 2nd) forms, e.g.:

aliter	celeriter	ferōciter	largiter	sapienter
audacter	constanter	fortiter	molliter	similiter
breuiter	fallāciter	hūmāniter	prūdenter	uehementer

3. Some adverbs are the accusative singular neuter of the adjective (this is regular for comparative adverbs, e.g. *melius*), e.g.:

aliquantum	facile	nimum	plērumque	primum
cēterum	impūne	parum	postrēmum	quantum
dulce	multum	paulum	potissimum	triste

4. Some originate in feminine forms, e.g.:

aliās	cōram	palam	rectā
aliquam	dextrā	perperam	sinistrā
bifāriam	hāc	quā	tam
clam	iam	quam	ūnā

5. *-tim*, originally an accusative form, becomes an adverbial suffix, e.g.:

aceruātīm	cursim	interim	praesertim	statim
articulātīm	fūrtim	membrātīm	prīuātīm	strictim
caesim	generātīm	minūtātīm	raptim	summātīm
cateruātīm	gradātīm	partim	salim usu. saltem	tribūtīm
centuriātīm	gregātīm	passim	sēsim	uicissim
certātīm	guttātīm	paulātīm	sēparātīm	uirītīm
cōnfestim	incīsīm	pedetemptim	singulātīm	ūniuersim

6. *-tus* is originally ablative, then becomes a suffix, e.g.:

antīquītus	fundītus (< fundus <i>farm, land</i>)	pēnītus
dīuīnītus	intus	rādīcītus

7. *-uorsum* adverbs show an originally accusative *uersum* (< *uerto*) attached as a suffix, e.g.:

aduorsum > aduersum (<i>also aduersus</i>)	prōuorsum > prorsum (<i>also prorsus</i>)
aliōuorsum > aliorum (<i>also aliorum</i>)	retrōuorsum > retrō(r)sum (<i>also retrō(r)sus</i>)
dēuorsum > dēorsum (<i>also dēorsus</i>)	reuorsum > rūsum (<i>also rūrsus</i>)
quōuorsum > quorsum (<i>also quorsus</i>)	subuorsum > sūsum (<i>also sūrsus</i>)

8. *tenus* is an old accusative noun (“a stretching”) that becomes a suffix (and a preposition), e.g.:

aliquātenus	eātenus	hāctenus	quātenus
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9. A range of other suffixes and adverbial formations can be found, e.g. *i-bi*, *in-de*, *quan-dō*, *dū-dum*, *com-minus*, *nū-per* (< *nouom-per* cf. *sem-per*).

10. Comparatives are formed by the neuter accusative of the adjective, superlatives normally in *-issimē*. Some important forms:

bēnē	melius	optīmē (<i>archaic optūmē</i>)
dīū	dīūtius	dīūtissimē
intus	interius	intimē
magnopere	magis	maximē (maxime)
mālē	pēius	pessimē (pessime)
multum	plūs	plūrimum (plurimum)
nēquiter	nēquius	nēquissimē
ōciter (<i>rare</i>)	ōcius	ōcissimē
paulum	minus	minimē (minime)
post / postēā	posterior	postrēmō
pote (<i>rare as adv.</i>)	potius	potissimum or potissimē (<i>rare and late</i>) (potissimum)
prae (<i>archaic as adv.</i>)	prius	primum or prīmō
prope	propius	proximē (proxime)
saepe	saepius	saepissimē

Latin pronouns: eleven key paradigms

	<i>singular</i>		<i>plural</i>			
	<i>I</i>	<i>you</i>	<i>we</i>	<i>you</i>		
<i>nom.</i>	ego	tū	nōs	uōs		
<i>acc.</i>	mē	tē	nōs	uōs		
<i>gen.</i>	meī	tuī	nostrī (obj.) or nostrum (part.)	uestrī (obj.) or uestrum (part.)		
<i>dat.</i>	mihi or mihi or mī	tibi or tibi	nōbīs	uōbīs		
<i>abl.</i>	mē	tē	nōbīs	uōbīs		
possessives in <i>meus</i> and <i>tuus</i> ; - <i>met</i> for emphasis			possessives in <i>noster</i> and <i>uester</i> ; - <i>met</i> for emphasis			
	<i>masc.</i>	<i>fem.</i>	<i>neut.</i>	<i>masc.</i>	<i>fem.</i>	<i>neut.</i>

is *he, she, it*

<i>nom.</i>	is	ea	id	iī or eī or ī	eae	ea
<i>acc.</i>	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
<i>gen.</i>	ēius	ēius	ēius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
<i>dat.</i>	eī	eī	eī	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs
<i>abl.</i>	eō	eā	eō	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.1 for archaic variations

ipse *self*

<i>nom.</i>	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
<i>acc.</i>	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
<i>gen.</i>	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
<i>dat.</i>	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
<i>abl.</i>	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.3 for archaic variations

iste *this, that of yours*

<i>nom.</i>	iste	ista	istud	istī	istae	ista
<i>acc.</i>	istum	istam	istud	istōs	istās	ista
<i>gen.</i>	istīus	istīus	istīus	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
<i>dat.</i>	istī	istī	istī	istīs	istīs	istīs
<i>abl.</i>	istō	istā	istō	istīs	istīs	istīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 II for archaic variations; *iste* can combine with -*ce* and -*ne* for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

quī *who* (relative pronoun and adjective)

<i>nom.</i>	quī	quae	quod	quī	quae	quae
<i>acc.</i>	quem	quam	quod	quōs	quās	quae
<i>gen.</i>	cūius	cūius	cūius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
<i>dat.</i>	cuī	cuī	cuī	quibus	quibus	quibus
<i>abl.</i>	quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §105 for archaic variations, e.g. *quīs* for *quibus*

alter *one of the two*

<i>nom.</i>	alter	altera	alterum	alterī	alterae	altera
<i>acc.</i>	alterum	alteram	alterum	alterōs	alterās	altera
<i>gen.</i>	alterīus	alterīus	alterīus	alterōrum	alterārum	alterōrum
<i>dat.</i>	alterī	alterī	alterī	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs
<i>abl.</i>	alterō	alterā	alterō	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs

singular			plural		
3rd person reflexive pronoun					
n/a			n/a		
sē or sēsē			sē or sēsē		
suī			suī		
sibi or sibī			sibi or sibī		
sē			sē		
possessive in suus; -met for emphasis					
masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.

īdem *the same* (< is-dem)

īdem	eadem	idem	īdem or eīdem or iīdem	eaedem	eadem
eundem	eandem	idem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
ēiusdem	ēiusdem	ēiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrunde m
eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem
eōdem	eādem	eōdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.2 for archaic variations

hīc *this*

hīc	haec	hōc	hī	hae	haec
hunc	hanc	hōc	hōs	hās	haec
hūius	hūius	hūius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
huīc	huīc	huīc	hīs	hīs	hīs
hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 I for archaic variations; *hīc* can combine with -*ce* and -*ne* for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

ille *that*

ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
illīus	illīus	illīus	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
illī	illī	illī	illīs	illīs	illīs
illō	illā	illō	illīs	illīs	illīs

archaic *ollus* etc. is found for *ille*; see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 III for variations; *ille* can combine with -*ce* and -*ne* for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

quis *who? or any* (interrogative and indefinite pronoun)

quis	quis <i>interr.</i> qua <i>indef.</i>	quid	quī	quae	quae <i>interr.</i> qua <i>indef.</i>
quem	quem	quid	quōs	quās	quae
cūius	cūius	cūius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
cuī	cuī	cuī	quibus	quibus	quibus
quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

the interrogative and indefinite *adjective* declines like *quī*

- alius*, *alteruter*, *neuter*, *nullus*, *sōlus*, *tōtus*, *ūllus*, *ūnus* all decline like *alter*
- the gen. sing. can be -īus or -īus in poetry
- alius* shows an original *alis* and *alid* in Catullus and Lucretius
- alius* frequently uses *alterīus* as its gen. sing., or *alīī*; *alius* is rare
- alius* shows *aliud* in the neuter
- ae* is occasionally found in fem. gen. and dat. sing. of these words
- nūllīus* and *nūllō* function as the gen. and abl. sing. of *nēmō*

table of Latin correlative pronouns, adjectives and adverbs

interrogative	indefinite 1	indefinite 2 (freq. with sī separate)	demonstrative	distributive	relative	indefinite (a.k.a. “universal”) relative (these double the word or add -(cum)que; -uīs or -libet may also be appended)
quis who? (pron.) quī which? (adj.) (also ecquis and quisnam)	(ali)quis (ali)quī (also quīdam, quispiam, quisquam quīus and quīlibet)	sīquis sīquī	is, iste, hīc, ille	quisque (also unusquisque)	quī	quisquis or quicumque
quālis of what sort?	quālis		tālis		quālis	quālisquālis or quāliscumque
quantus of what number? (also quōtus and quōtusquisque)	(ali)quantus		tantus (tōtus v. rare)		quantus	quantus quantus or quantuscumque
ubr where? (also when?)	alicubr	sīcubr	eō, isto, hīc, illīc, ibī	ubīquē	quō (also tum)	ubīubr or ubīcumque
uter which of two?	uter	alteruter	alter	uterque		utercumque
undē from where?	alicundē unde (late)	sīcundē	hīnc, illīnc, istīnc	undīquē	undē	unde unde or undēcumque
ut or utī how?			itā, sīc		ut	ut ut or utcumque (<i>utīque</i> “in any case”)
quā by what way?	aliquā	sīquā	eā, istā, hāc, illā		quā	quāquā or quācumque (<i>quāquē</i> rare)
quam how? (<i>quamde</i> archaic)	aliquam		tam		quam	[=> conj. <i>quamquam</i> and <i>quamuīs</i>]
quō to what place?	aliquō	sīquō	istūc, hūc, illūc		quō	quōquō or quōcumque
quandō when?	(ali)quandō	sīquandō quandōquē	tum, tunc		quandō	quandōquē or quandōcumque
quī or quō how?	(ali)quī or aliquō	sīquō	eō, isto, hōc, illō		quī or quō	quōcumque
quōt how many?	aliquōt		tōt		quōt	quōtquōt or quōtcumque
quōtīē(n)s how frequently?	aliquōtīē(n)s		tōtīē(n)s		quōtīē(n)s	quōtīēns(cum)que

Latin prepositions (Kennedy §§171–175 & 284–287; Gildersleeve and Lodge §§412–418)

<i>ā</i> , <i>ab</i> , <i>abs</i>	+ abl.	from, by (cf. Gk ἀπό; <i>abs</i> normally with <i>te</i>)
<i>absque</i>	+ abl.	without (archaic, cf. <i>sine</i> and <i>praeter</i>)
<i>ad</i>	+ acc.	towards, to, at
<i>aduersus</i> (also <i>aduersum</i>)	+ acc.	towards, against (also an adverb)
<i>ante</i>	+ acc.	before (also an adverb)
<i>apud</i>	+ acc.	at, near, among, at the house of
<i>causā</i>	+ gen.	for the sake of (normally after its noun; simply the abl. of <i>causa</i>)
<i>circum</i>	+ acc.	around (also an adverb)
<i>circā</i>	+ acc.	about (also an adverb)
<i>circiter</i>	+ acc.	about (also an adverb; rare as prep.)
<i>cī</i> s	+ acc.	on this side of (rare)
<i>cī</i> trā	+ acc.	on this side of (also an adverb)
<i>clam</i>	+ abl. & acc.	unknown to (also an adverb; Terence has <i>clanculum</i>)
<i>contra</i>	+ acc.	against (also an adverb)
<i>cōram</i>	+ abl.	in the presence of (also an adverb)
<i>cum</i>	+ abl.	with (frequently after a personal pronoun, e.g. <i>mēcum</i>)
<i>dē</i>	+ abl.	from, concerning
<i>ergā</i>	+ acc.	towards (mainly of feelings towards a person)
<i>ergō</i>	+ gen.	on account of (normally after its noun; archaic as prep., normally a particle)
<i>ex</i> , <i>ē</i>	+ abl.	out of, from
<i>extrā</i>	+ acc.	outside of, without, except (also an adverb)
<i>finē</i> (<i>finī</i>)	+ gen.	up to (simply the abl. of <i>finis</i>)
<i>grātīā</i>	+ gen.	for the sake of (normally after its noun; simply the abl. of <i>grātia</i>)
<i>in</i>	+ abl.	in, within, on (cf. Gk ἐν—denotes <i>rest</i>)
<i>in</i>	+ acc.	into, against (cf. Gk εἰς < ἐν-ς—denotes <i>motion</i>)
<i>īnfrā</i>	+ acc.	below (also an adverb)
<i>inter</i>	+ acc.	between, among (rare as adverb)
<i>intrā</i>	+ acc.	within (also an adverb)
<i>iūxtā</i>	+ acc.	next to, beside (also an adverb)
<i>ob</i>	+ acc.	before, on account of (cf. Gk ἐπί)
<i>palam</i>	+ abl.	openly, in sight of (also an adverb)
<i>penes</i>	+ acc.	in the power of, with, at the house of
<i>per</i>	+ acc.	through (cf. Gk παρά)
<i>pōnē</i>	+ acc.	behind (also an adverb)
<i>post</i>	+ acc.	behind, after (also an adverb)
<i>prae</i>	+ abl.	before, in front of (also an adverb)
<i>praeter</i>	+ acc.	beside, past (also an adverb)
<i>prō</i>	+ abl.	before, for, on behalf of (as adverb with <i>pro quam</i> and <i>pro ut</i> : “just as”)
<i>prōcul</i>	+ abl.	far from (properly an adverb; freq. with <i>ab</i>)
<i>prōpē</i>	+ acc.	near (also an adverb)
<i>propter</i>	+ acc.	near, on account of (also an adverb)
<i>secundum</i>	+ acc.	next, along, according to (< <i>sequor</i> ; rare as adverb)
<i>simul</i>	+ abl.	with (properly an adverb; freq. with <i>cum</i> ; cf. <i>semel</i> and Gk ἄμα)
<i>sīnē</i>	+ abl.	without (old form <i>sē(d)</i>)
<i>sub</i>	+ abl.	under, at, in time of (cf. Gk ὑπό + dat. or gen.—denotes <i>rest</i>)
<i>sub</i>	+ acc.	up to, near to (cf. Gk ὑπό + acc.—denotes <i>motion</i>)
<i>subter</i> (archaic <i>supter</i>)	+ abl. & acc.	below, underneath (also an adverb; denotes <i>rest</i> with abl. or <i>motion</i> with acc.)
<i>sūper</i>	+ abl. & acc.	over, upon (also an adverb; cf. Gk ὑπέρ—denotes <i>rest</i> with abl. or <i>motion</i> with acc.)
<i>sūprā</i>	+ acc.	above, beyond, over, before (also an adverb)
<i>tenus</i>	+ gen. & abl.	as far as, reaching to (frequently after its noun)
<i>trāns</i>	+ acc.	across
<i>ultrā</i>	+ acc.	beyond (also an adverb; <i>uls</i> v. rare and archaic)
<i>uersus</i> (also <i>uersum</i> ; archaic <i>uorsus</i> and <i>uorsum</i>)	+ acc.	towards (thought to be an adverb only: see <i>L&S</i> s.v. <i>verto</i>)

prepositions found only in compound words:

<i>ambi-</i> , <i>amb-</i> , <i>am-</i> , <i>an-</i>	around e.g. <i>ambio</i>	<i>red-</i> , <i>re-</i>	back, again e.g. <i>redeo</i> , <i>refero</i>
<i>dis-</i> , <i>dī-</i>	apart e.g. <i>dissoluo</i>	<i>sē-</i>	apart e.g. <i>separo</i>
<i>porr-</i> , <i>por-</i> , <i>pol-</i>	before e.g. <i>porrigo</i> , <i>polliceor</i>	<i>uē-</i>	out e.g. <i>uēcors</i> , <i>uēhēmens</i> , <i>Vēiouis</i>

case usage in Ancient Greek and Latin: some major categories

For the fullest accounts in English see Smyth and Woodcock (fuller than the just adequate Goodwin and Kennedy), if you have even a little German see Schwyzzer vol. 2 for Ancient Greek and Leumann-Hofmann-Szantyr for Latin. This list is not meant to cover specific words that govern particular cases e.g. *plenus* with the genitive or ablative or *καταγγινώσκω* with acc. rei ('accusative of the matter') and gen. pers. ('genitive of the person').

accusative can be said to fall into four major uses:

1. direct object (and also as subject of noun clauses, e.g. in Indirect Speech)
2. marking *motion or extent* (of time or place): *Romam, quattuor dies*
3. cognate accusative: *vitam vivo, δίκας δικάζομαι* (a.k.a. *figura etymologica*)
4. adverbial accusative ($\approx$ accusative of respect): *quid*, τι: 'somewhat', 'in respect of something'; *quid?*, τί: 'why?'

genitive (= Eng. 'of')

N.B. Schwyzzer's Gk categories: 1. ABLATIVE 2. PARTITIVE 3. OF BELONGING ('Pertinentiv') 4. SYNCRETISTIC

1. 'adnominals' are any genitives that 'qualify' or depend on nouns: *fratris mors* = *mors fraterna*
2. 'adverbials' are e.g. genitive of the charge, memory (and forgetting), source of emotion
3. possessive: τὸ βιβλίον αὐτοῦ; N.B. *hominis errare est, ἀνδρὸς ἀγαθοῦ περὶ τῶν μεγίστων συμβουλευέειν*
4. subjective: *amor Dei* (= *amat Deus*)
5. objective: *amor Dei* (= *amamus Deum*)
6. partitive: *tantum pecuniae*, εἰς τοσοῦτον ὄβρεως
7. of definition ('appositional'): Τροίης ἱερὸν πτολίεθρον, *virtus iustitiae* (Eng. 'the city of London' but Lat. *urbs Roma*)
8. of description: *homo eius modi*
9. of price and value: *magni facio*, (περὶ) πολλοῦ ἂν τοῦτο ποιησαίμην
10. 'time within which': *anni*, ἐνιαυτοῦ or ἔτους
11. 'of the sphere' or 'respect': ὃ δυστάλαινα τῆς ἐμῆς ἀνθαδίας Eur. Med. 1028 (does this cover 'verbs of forgetting', etc.?)
12. Gk only: of separation (Lat. abl.) (normally with prepositions or prepositional prefixes)
13. Gk only: of comparison (Lat. abl.)

dative (= Eng. 'to' and 'for')

N.B. Schwyzzer's Gk categories: 1. 'TRUE' DATIVE 2. LOCATIVE 3. INSTRUMENTAL 4. SYNCRETISTIC

1. of the indirect object: *librum mihi da*
2. of reference or advantage (or disadvantage): *me tibi exorno*
3. of agent: *mihi faciendum est* (only with gerundives) or πεποιηταί μοι (Gk perfects only)
4. ethic: *quid mihi Celsus agit?* 'Tell me, what is Celsus up to?' (cf. Gk τοι 'I tell you'—freq. in Homer and Plato)
5. of possession: *est mihi liber*: we normally find *esse* or εἶναι here (or implied), but not always
6. predicative or purpose + reference: LARGELY SPECIAL TO LATIN: *saluti urbi fuit, praesidio mihi es*
7. Gk only: of instrument (Lat. abl.)
8. Gk only: of degree of difference: πολλῷ μείζων (Lat. abl.)
9. Gk only: of time and place (Lat. abl.)
10. Gk only: comitative: χρόνῳ 'with time' (Lat. abl.) (n.b. special idiom w/ dat. αὐτός)
11. Gk only: of manner: σπουδῇ, σιγῇ (Lat. abl.)
12. Gk only: of cause: νόσῳ ἀποθανεῖν (Lat. abl.)
13. Gk only: of specification (or respect) (Lat. abl.)

ablative (= Eng. 'from', 'with', 'by', 'in')

N.B. L-H-S's Lat. categories: 1. 'TRUE' ABLATIVE 2. INSTRUMENT 3. LOCATIVE

1. of separation or 'true' ablative (Gk gen.): *libera me metu*
2. of agent: with *ab* in Latin (= ὑπό in Greek)
3. of material (with *ex* or *de* in Classical Latin)
4. of comparison: be sure NOT to use *quam* or ἢ as well! (Gk gen.)
5. of cause: *morbo perire* (Gk dat. and gen.)
6. of association (or 'comitative'): normally with *cum*: this is the origin of abl. abs. (Gk dat. and gen.), a.k.a. 'attendant circumstance'
7. of instrument: distinguish carefully from *agent* (Gk dat.)
8. of description: *vir magna sapientia* (compare the genitive of description)
9. of specification (or respect): *mirabile dictu, umero saucius*
10. of degree of difference: *multo maior* (Gk dat.)
11. of manner: *magno (cum) studio* (Gk dat.)
12. of place or time: *die tertio* (Gk dat.)

Leumann-Hofmann-Szantyr *Lateinische Grammatik* (1965/1972)

Schwyzzer, E. *Griechische Grammatik*⁵ (1988)

Woodcock, E. *A new Latin syntax* (1959)

INDICATIVE	1st conjugation		2nd conjugation		3rd conjugation		4th conjugation		mixed conjugation	
<i>present indicative</i>	āmō amās amat amāmus amātis amant		mōnēō monēs monet monēmus monētis monent		rēgō regis regit regimus regitis regunt	N.B. <i>archaic</i> -ont after -u-	audīō audiās audit audiūmus audiūtis audiunt		cāpiō capiās capit capimur capitis capiunt	
<i>future indicative</i>	amābō amābis amābit amābimus amābitis amābunt		monēbō monēbis monēbit monēbimus monēbitis monēbunt		regam regēs reget regēmus regētis regent		audiam audiēs audiet audiēmus audiētis audient		capiam capiēs capiet capiēmus capiētis capiunt	
<i>imperfect indicative</i>	amābam amābās amābat amābāmus amābātis amābant		monēbam monēbās monēbat monēbāmus monēbātis monēbant		regēbam regēbās regēbat regēbāmus regēbātis regēbant		audiēbam audiēbās audiēbat audiēbāmus audiēbātis audiēbant		capiēbam capiēbās capiēbat capiēbāmus capiēbātis capiēbant	
<i>perfect indicative</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. <i>amāstī</i>	āmāuī amāuistī amāuit amāuimus amāuistis amāuerunt* or amauēre		mōnūī monuistī monuit monuimus monuistis monuerunt or monuēre		rēxī rēxistī rēxit rēximus rēxistis rēxerunt or rēxēre		audīuī audiuistī audiuit audiuimus audiuistis audiuerunt or audiūēre		cēpī etc.	
<i>future perfect indicative**</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. <i>amāris</i>	amāuērō amāueris amāuerit amāuerimus amāueritis amāuerint		monuērō monueris monuerit monuerimus monueritis monuerint		rēxērō rēxeris rēxerit rēxerimus rēxeritis rēxerint		audiuērō audiueris audiuerit audiuerimus audiueritis audiuerint			
<i>pluperfect indicative</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. <i>amārās</i>	amāuēram amāuerās amāuerat amāuerāmus amāuerātis amāuerant		monuēram monuerās monuerat monuerāmus monuerātis monuerant		rēxēram rēxerās rēxerat rēxerāmus rēxerātis rēxerant		audiuēram audiuerās audiuerat audiuerāmus audiuerātis audiuerant			
SUBJUNCTIVE										
<i>present subjunctive</i>	amem amēs amet amēmus amētis ament		moneam moneās moneat moneāmus moneātis moneant		regam regās regat regāmus regātis regant		audiam audiās audiat audiāmus audiātis audiant		capiam capiās capiat capiāmus capiātis capiant	
<i>imperfect subjunctive</i>	amārem amārēs amāret amārēmus amārētis amārent		monērem monērēs moneret monērēmus monērētis monērent		regērem regerēs regeret regerēmus regerētis regerent		audīrem audīrēs audīret audīrēmus audīrētis audīrent		capērem caperēs caperet caperēmus caperētis caperent	
<i>perfect subjunctive**</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. <i>amārīs</i>	amāuērim amāuerīs amāuerit amāuerīmus amāuerītis amāuerint		monuērim monuerīs monuerit monuerīmus monuerītis monuerint		rēxērim rēxerīs rēxerit rēxerīmus rēxerītis rēxerint		audiuērim audiuerīs audiuerit audiuerīmus audiuerītis audiuerint		cēperim etc.	
<i>pluperfect subjunctive</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. <i>amāssēs</i>	amāuissē amāuissēs amāuisset amāuissēmus amāuissētis amāuissent		monuissē monuissēs monuisset monuissēmus monuissētis monuissent		rēxissē rēxissēs rēxisset rēxissēmus rēxissētis rēxissent		audiuissē audiuissēs audiuisset audiuissēmus audiuissētis audiuissent			
IMPERATIVE										
<i>2nd</i>	amā or amātō	amāte or amātōte	monē or monētō	monēte or monētōte	regē or regītō	regīte or regītōte	audī or audītō	audīte or audītōte	capē or capītō	capīte or capītōte
<i>3rd</i>	amātō	amantō	monētō	monentō	regītō	reguntō	audītō	audiuntō	capītō	capiuntō
INFINITIVE										
<i>present</i>	amāre		monēre		regēre		audīre		capēre	
<i>perfect</i>	amāuisse		monuisse		rēxisse		audiuisse		cēpisse	
<i>future</i>	amātūrus esse		monītūrus esse		rēctūrus esse		audītūrus esse		capītūrus esse	
GERUND	amandum		monendum		regendum		audiendum		capiendum	
SUPINE	amātum, amātū		monītum, monītū		rēctum, rēctū		audītum, audītū		capitum, captū	
PARTICIPLES										
<i>present</i>	amāns		monēns		regēns		audiēns		capiēns	
<i>future</i>	amātūrus, -a, -um		monītūrus, -a, -um		rēctūrus, -a, -um		audītūrus, -a, -um		capītūrus, -a, -um	

* -ērunt can scan as -ērunt in poetry.

** The -i- in the perfect subjunctive and future perfect suffixes can be long or short in poetry.

INDICATIVE	1st conjugation		2nd conjugation		3rd conjugation		4th conjugation		mixed conjugation	
present indicative	āmōr amāris or amāre amātur amāmur amāmīnī amantur		mōnēōr monēris or monēre monētur monēmur monēmīnī monentur		rēgōr regēris or regēre regītur regīmur regīmīnī reguntur		audīōr audīris or audīre audītur audīmur audīmīnī audiuntur		cāpīōr capēris or capēre capītur capīmur capīmīnī capiuntur	
future indicative	amābor amābēris or amābēre amābitur amābimur amābiminī amābuntur		monēbor monēbēris or monēbēre monēbitur monēbimur monēbiminī monēbuntur		regar regēris or regēre regētur regēmur regēminī regentur		audiar audiēris or audiēre audiētur audiēmur audiēminī audientur		capiar capiēris or capiēre capiētur capiēmur capiēminī capientur	
imperfect indicative	amābar amābāris or amābāre amābātur amābāmur amābāminī amābantur		monēbar monēbāris or monēbāre monēbātur monēbāmur monēbāminī monēbantur		regēbar regēbāris or regēbāre regēbātur regēbāmur regēbāminī regēbantur		audiēbar audiēbāris or audiēbāre audiēbātur audiēbāmur audiēbāminī audiēbantur		capiēbar capiēbāris or capiēbāre capiēbātur capiēbāmur capiēbāminī capiēbantur	
perfect indicative (pleonastic form in brackets)	amātus (a, um) sum (fuī) amātus es (fuistī) amātus est (fuit) amātī sumus (fuimus) amātī estis (fuistis) amātī sunt (fuērunt)		monītus (a, um) sum (fuī) monitus es (fuistī) monitus est (fuit) monitī sumus (fuimus) monitī estis (fuistis) monitī sunt (fuērunt)		rēctus (a, um) sum (fuī) rēctus es (fuistī) rēctus est (fuit) rēctī sumus (fuimus) rēctī estis (fuistis) rēctī sunt (fuērunt)		audītus (a, um) sum (fuī) audītus es (fuistī) audītus est (fuit) audītī sumus (fuimus) audītī estis (fuistis) audītī sunt (fuērunt)		captus (a, um) sum etc.	
future perfect indicative	amātus erō (fuerō) amātus eris (fueris) amātus erit (fuerit) amātī erimus (fuerimus) amātī eritis (fueritis) amātī erunt (fuerint)		monitus erō (fuerō) monitus eris (fueris) monitus erit (fuerit) monitī erimus (fuerimus) monitī eritis (fueritis) monitī erunt (fuerint)		rēctus erō (fuerō) rēctus eris (fueris) rēctus erit (fuerit) rēctī erimus (fuerimus) rēctī eritis (fueritis) rēctī erunt (fuerint)		audītus erō (fuerō) audītus eris (fueris) audītus erit (fuerit) audītī erimus (fuerimus) audītī eritis (fueritis) audītī erunt (fuerint)			
pluperfect indicative	amātus eram (fueram) amātus erās (fuerās) amātus erat (fuerat) amātī erāmus (fuerāmus) amātī erātis (fuerātis) amātī erant (fuerant)		monitus eram (fueram) monitus erās (fuerās) monitus erat (fuerat) monitī erāmus (fuerāmus) monitī erātis (fuerātis) monitī erant (fuerant)		rēctus eram (fueram) rēctus erās (fuerās) rēctus erat (fuerat) rēctī erāmus (fuerāmus) rēctī erātis (fuerātis) rēctī erant (fuerant)		audītus eram (fueram) audītus erās (fuerās) audītus erat (fuerat) audītī erāmus (fuerāmus) audītī erātis (fuerātis) audītī erant (fuerant)			
SUBJUNCTIVE										
present subjunctive	amer amēris or amēre amētur amēmur amēmīnī amentur		monear moneāris or moneāre moneātur moneāmur moneāminī moneantur		regar regāris or regāre regātur regāmur regāminī regantur		audiar audiāris or audiāre audiātur audiāmur audiāminī audiantur		capiar capiāris or capiāre capiātur capiāmur capiāminī capiantur	
imperfect subjunctive	amārer amārēris or amārēre amārētur amārēmur amārēminī amārentur		monērer monērēris or monērēre monērētur monērēmur monērēminī monērentur		regērer regerēris or regerēre regerētur regerēmur regerēminī regerentur		audīrer audīrēris or audīrēre audīrētur audīrēmur audīrēminī audīrentur		capērer caperēris or caperēre caperētur caperēmur caperēminī caperentur	
perfect subjunctive	amātus sim (fuerim) amātus sīs (fuerīs) amātus sit (fuerit) amātī sīmus (fuerīmus) amātī sītis (fuerītis) amātī sint (fuerint)		monītus sim (fuerim) monitus sīs (fuerīs) monitus sit (fuerit) monitī sīmus (fuerīmus) monitī sītis (fuerītis) monitī sint (fuerint)		rēctus sim (fuerim) rēctus sīs (fuerīs) rēctus sit (fuerit) rēctī sīmus (fuerīmus) rēctī sītis (fuerītis) rēctī sint (fuerint)		audītus sim (fuerim) audītus sīs (fuerīs) audītus sit (fuerit) audītī sīmus (fuerīmus) audītī sītis (fuerītis) audītī sint (fuerint)		captus sim etc.	
pluperfect subjunctive (also with forem etc.)	amātus essem (fuissem) amātus essēs (fuissēs) amātus esset (fuisset) amātī essēmus (fuissēmus) amātī essētis (fuissētis) amātī essent (fuissent)		monitus essem (fuissem) monitus essēs (fuissēs) monitus esset (fuisset) monitī essēmus (fuissēmus) monitī essētis (fuissētis) monitī essent (fuissent)		rēctus essem (fuissem) rēctus essēs (fuissēs) rēctus esset (fuisset) rēctī essēmus (fuissēmus) rēctī essētis (fuissētis) rēctī essent (fuissent)		audītus essem (fuissem) audītus essēs (fuissēs) audītus esset (fuisset) audītī essēmus (fuissēmus) audītī essētis (fuissētis) audītī essent (fuissent)			
IMPERATIVE										
2nd	amāre or amātor	amāmīnī	monēre or monētor	monēmīnī	regēre or regītor	regīmīnī	audīre or audītor	audīmīnī	capēre or capītor	capīmīnī
3rd	amātor	amantor	monētor	monentor	regītor	reguntor	audītor	audiuntor	capītor	capīuntor
INFINITIVE										
present	amārī (archaic amārīēr)		monērī (archaic monērīēr)		regī (archaic regīēr)		audīrī (archaic audīrīēr)		capī (archaic capīēr)	
perfect	amātus esse (fuisse)		monitus esse (fuisse)		rēctus esse (fuisse)		audītus esse (fuisse)		captus esse (fuisse)	
future	amātum īrī		monitum īrī		rēctum īrī		audītum īrī		captum īrī	
PARTICIPLES										
perfect	amātus, -a, -um		monitus, -a, -um		rēctus, -a, -um		audītus, -a, -um		captus, -a, -um	
future	amandus, -a, -um		monendus, -a, -um		regendus, -a, -um		audiendus, -a, -um		capiendus, -a, -um	

INDICATIVE	sum		eō		fiō		ferō active		feror passive	
<i>present indicative</i>	sum		eō		fiō		ferō		feror	
	es		īs		fiēs		ferēs		ferris or ferre	
	est		it		fit		fert		fertur	
	sumus		īmus		[fīmus] <i>not attested</i>		ferimus		ferimur	
	estis		ītis		[fītis] <i>not attested</i>		fertis		feriminī	
	sunt		eunt		fiunt		ferunt		feruntur	
<i>future indicative</i>	erō		ībō		fiam		feram		ferar	
	eris		ībis		fiēs		ferēs		ferēris or ferēre	
	erit		ībit		fiet		feret		ferētur	
	erimus		ībimus		fīēmus		ferēmus		ferēmur	
	eritis		ībitis		fīētis		ferētis		ferēminī	
	erunt		ībunt		fient		ferent		ferentur	
<i>imperfect indicative</i>	eram		ībam		fiēbam		ferēbam		ferēbar	
	erās		ībās		fiēbās		ferēbās		ferēbāris or ferēbāre	
	erat		ībat		fiēbat		ferēbat		ferēbātur	
	erāmus		ībāmus		fiēbāmus		ferēbāmus		ferēbāmur	
	erātis		ībātis		fiēbātis		ferēbātis		ferēbāminī	
	erant		ībant		fiēbant		ferēbant		ferēbantur	
<i>perfect indicative</i>	fui		ii (īui <i>forms rare</i>)		use sum for “I have become” or factus sum for “I have been made”		tuli		lātus sum (fui)	
	fuiſtī		īstī (īuistī; -iistī <i>in cmpnds</i>)				tulistī		lātus es (fuiſtī)	
	fuit		iiit (īuit)				tulit		lātus est (fuit)	
	fuiſmus		iiimus (īuimus)				tulimus		lātī sumus (fuiſmus)	
	fuiſtis		īstis (īuistis; -iistis <i>in cmpnds</i>)				tulistis		lātī estis (fuiſtis)	
	fuiērunt or fuiēre		iērunt or iēre (īuerunt)				tulērunt or tulēre		lātī sunt (fuiērunt)	
<i>future perfect indicative</i>	fuerō		īerō (īuerō)		use erō or factus erō, etc.		tulerō		lātus erō (fuerō)	
	fueris		īeris (īuerīs)				tuleris		lātus eris (fueris)	
	fuerit		īerit (īuerit)				tulerit		lātus erit (fuerit)	
	fuerimus		īerimus (īuerīmus)				tulerimus		lātī erimus (fuerimus)	
	fueritis		īeritis (īuerītis)				tuleritis		lātī eritis (fueritis)	
	fuerint		īerint (īuerint)				tulerint		lātī erunt (fuerint)	
<i>pluperfect indicative</i>	fueram		īeram (īueram)		use eram or factus eram, etc.		tuleram		lātus eram (fueram)	
	fuerās		īerās (īuerās)				tulerās		lātus erās (fuerās)	
	fuerat		īerat (īuerat)				tulerat		lātus erat (fuerat)	
	fuerāmus		īerāmus (īuerāmus)				tulerāmus		lātī erāmus (fuerāmus)	
	fuerātis		īerātis (īuerātis)				tulerātis		lātī erātis (fuerātis)	
	fuerant		īerant (īuerant)				tulerant		lātī erant (fuerant)	
SUBJUNCTIVE										
<i>present subjunctive</i>	sim (<i>arch. fuam & siem</i>)		eam		fiam		feram		ferar	
	sīs (fuās, siēs)		eās		fiās		ferās		ferāris or ferāre	
	sit (fuat, siet)		eat		fiat		ferat		ferātur	
	sīmus		eāmus		fīāmus		ferāmus		ferāmur	
	sītis		eātis		fiātis		ferātis		ferāminī	
	sint (fuant, sient)		eant		fiant		ferant		ferantur	
<i>imperfect subjunctive</i>	essem (forem)		īrem		fierem		ferrem		ferrer	
	essēs (forēs)		īrēs		fierēs		ferrēs		ferrēris or ferrēre	
	esset (foret)		īret		fieret		ferret		ferrētur	
	essēmus		īrēmus		fierēmus		ferrēmus		ferrēmur	
	essētis		īrētis		fierētis		ferrētis		ferrēminī	
	essent (forent)		īrent		fierent		ferrent		ferrentur	
<i>perfect subjunctive</i>	fuerim		ierim (īuerim)		use sim or factus sim, etc.		tulerim		lātus sim (fuerim)	
	fuerīs		ierīs (īuerīs)				tulerīs		lātus sīs (fuerīs)	
	fuerit		ierit (īuerit)				tulerit		lātus sit (fuerit)	
	fuerīmus		ierīmus (īuerīmus)				tulerīmus		lātī simus (fuerīmus)	
	fuerītis		ierītis (īuerītis)				tulerītis		lātī sītis (fuerītis)	
	fuerint		ierint (īuerint)				tulerint		lātī sint (fuerint)	
<i>pluperfect subjunctive</i>	fuissem		īssem (iissem, īuissem)		use essem or factus essem, etc.		tulissem		lātus essem (fuissem)	
	fuissēs		īssēs (iissēs, īuissēs)				tulissēs		lātus essēs (fuissēs)	
	fuisset		īsset (iisset, īuisset)				tulisset		lātus esset (fuisset)	
	fuissēmus		īssēmus (iissēmus, īuissēmus)				tulissēmus		lātī essēmus (fuissēmus)	
	fuissētis		īssētis (iissētis, īuissētis)				tulissētis		lātī essētis (fuissētis)	
	fuisissent		īssent (iissent, īuissent)				tulissent		lātī essent (fuisissent)	
IMPERATIVE										
<i>2nd</i>	es or estō	este or estōte	ī or itō	īte or itōte	fī or fītō	fīte	fer or fertō	ferte or fertōte	ferre	feriminī
<i>3rd</i>	estō	suntō	itō	euntō	n/a	n/a	fertō	feruntō	n/a	n/a
INFINITIVE										
<i>present</i>	esse		īre		fierī		ferre		ferri	
<i>perfect</i>	fuisse		isse (iisse & iuisse <i>rare</i>)		esse or factus esse		tulisse		lātus esse	
<i>future</i>	futūrus esse (<i>fore</i>)		itūrus esse		fore or factum iri		lātūrus esse		lātum iri	
GERUND	<i>not attested</i>		eundum		<i>not attested</i>		ferendum			
SUPINE	<i>not attested</i>		itum, itū		<i>not attested</i>		lātum, lātū			
PARTICIPLES										
<i>present</i>	-ēns <i>only in compounds</i>		iēns		<i>not attested</i>		ferēns		<i>perfect</i> lātus	
<i>future</i>	futūrus, -a, -um		itūrus, -a, -um		futūrus or faciendus		lātūrus		ferendus	

INDICATIVE	<i>possum</i>		<i>uolō</i>		<i>nōlō</i>		<i>mālō</i>	
<i>present indicative</i>	possum potes potest possumus potestis possunt		uolō uīs uult <i>also</i> uolt uolumus uultis <i>also</i> uoltis uolunt		nōlō nōn uīs (<i>arch. neuīs</i>) nōn uult (<i>neuolt</i>) nōlumus nōn uultis nōlunt		mālō (<i>arch. mauolō</i>) māuīs māuult mālumus māuultis mālunt (<i>mauolunt</i>)	
<i>future indicative</i>	poterō poteris poterit poterimus poteritis poterunt		uolam uolēs uolet uolēmus uolētis uolent		nōlam nōlēs nōlet nōlēmus nōlētis nōlent		mālam mālēs mālet (<i>mauolet</i>) mālēmus mālētis mālent	
<i>imperfect indicative</i>	poteram poterās poterat poterāmus poterātis poterant		uolēbam uolēbās uolēbat uolēbāmus uolēbātis uolēbant		nōlēbam nōlēbās nōlēbat nōlēbāmus nōlēbātis nōlēbant		mālēbam mālēbās mālēbat mālēbāmus mālēbātis mālēbant	
<i>perfect indicative</i>	potuī potuistī potuit potuimus potuistis potuērunt <i>or</i> potuēre		uoluī uoluistī uoluit uoluimus uoluistis uoluērunt <i>or</i> uoluēre		nōluī nōluistī nōluit nōluimus nōluistis nōluērunt <i>or</i> nōluēre		māluī māluistī māluit māluimus māluistis māluērunt <i>or</i> māluēre	
<i>future perfect indicative</i>	potuerō potueris potuerit potuerimus potueritis potuerint		uoluerō uolueris uoluerit uoluerimus uolueritis uoluerint		nōluerō nōlueris nōluerit nōluerimus nōlueritis nōluerint		māluerō mālueris māluerit māluerimus mālueritis māluerint	
<i>pluperfect indicative</i>	potueram potuerās potuerat potuerāmus potuerātis potuerant		uolueram uoluerās uoluerat uoluerāmus uoluerātis uoluerant		nōlueram nōluerās nōluerat nōluerāmus nōluerātis nōluerant		mālueram māluerās māluerat māluerāmus māluerātis māluerant	
SUBJUNCTIVE								
<i>present subjunctive</i>	possim (<i>arch. possiem</i>) possis (<i>possies</i>) possit (<i>possiet</i>) possīmus possītis possint		uelim uelīs uelit uelīmus uelītis uelint		nōlim nōlīs nōlit nōlīmus nōlītis nōlint		mālim (<i>mauelim</i>) mālīs (<i>mauelīs</i>) mālit (<i>mauelit</i>) mālīmus mālītis mālint	
<i>imperfect subjunctive</i>	possem possēs posset possēmus possētis possent		uellem uellēs uellet uellēmus uellētis uellent		nōllem nōllēs nōllet nōllēmus nōllētis nōllent		māllem (<i>mauellem</i>) māllēs māllet māllēmus māllētis māllent	
<i>perfect subjunctive</i>	potuerim potuerīs potuerit potuerīmus potuerītis potuerint		uoluerim uoluerīs uoluerit uoluerīmus uoluerītis uoluerint		nōluerim nōluerīs nōluerit nōluerīmus nōluerītis nōluerint		māluerim māluerīs māluerit māluerīmus māluerītis māluerint	
<i>pluperfect subjunctive</i>	potuissem potuissēs potuisset potuissēmus potuissētis potuissent		uoluissem uoluisssēs uoluisset uoluissemus uoluissettis uoluisissent		nōluissem nōluisssēs nōluisset nōluissemus nōluissettis nōluisissent		māluissem māluisssēs māluisset māluissemus māluissettis māluisissent	
IMPERATIVE								
<i>2nd</i>	[potis es]	[potis este]	[fac uelīs]	[facite uelītis]	nōlī <i>or</i> nōlītō	nōlite <i>or</i> nōlītōte	[fac mālīs]	[facite mālītis]
<i>3rd</i>	[potis estō]	[potis suntō]	[facitō uelit]	[faciuntō uelint]	nōlītō	nōluntō	[facitō mālit]	[faciuntō mālint]
INFINITIVE								
<i>present</i>	posse		uelle		nōlle		mälle	
<i>perfect</i>	potuisse		uoluisse		nōluisse		māluisse	
<i>future</i>	<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>	
GERUND	<i>not attested</i>		uolendum <i>late</i>		nolendum <i>late</i>		<i>not attested</i>	
SUPINE	<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>	
PARTICIPLES								
<i>present</i>	potēns		uolēns		nōlēns		mālēns <i>late</i>	
<i>future</i>	<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>	

conspectus of Ancient Greek and Latin subordinate clauses

Subordinate or dependent clauses are traditionally (Smyth §2189 and Kennedy §410) classified in three ways:

1. *substantival* clauses behave like *nouns*
2. *adverbial* clauses disclose information that is *adverbial* (i.e. predicate) to the action at hand
3. *adjectival* clauses disclose information that is *adjectival* (i.e. attributive) to the agent or item at hand

*This classification is based on an analogy: **clauses** are being compared to **words**. Subordinate clauses are taken to **modify** the main clause like nouns, adverbs, and adjectives:*

- 1a. Jim annoys me.
- 1b. The fact that Jim does that annoys me.
- 1c. I can't stand Jim.
- 1d. I can't stand the fact that Jim does that.

- 2a. Jim ran quickly.
- 2b. Jim ran when he realized he was late.
- 2c. Jim ran because he realized he was late.
- 2d. Jim ran although he didn't need to.

- 3a. I've made an unforgivable mistake.
- 3b. I've made a mistake which is unforgivable.

In each of these examples, a clause underlined in a (b), (c) or (d) sentence *plays the same role* as the word underlined in the (a) sentence. Each kind of clause has further subclasses:

1. substantival clauses
 - a. relative clauses (best treated as *adjectival*—see below)
 - b. indirect speech
 - c. indirect question
 - d. indirect command
2. adverbial clauses
 - a. purpose (a.k.a. "final") clauses
 - b. object clauses (really belong under *substantives* but resemble purpose clauses very closely)
 - with verbs of effort
 - with verbs of fear
 - c. causal clauses
 - d. result (a.k.a. "consecutive") clauses
 - e. proviso clauses
 - f. conditional clauses
 - g. concessive clauses
 - h. temporal clauses
 - i. comparison
3. adjectival clauses: relative clauses
 - a. definite
 - b. indefinite
 - [c. "conditional" relative clauses in Gk]

a survey of Latin conjunctions (Kennedy §§176–179)

1. COORDINATING (some are conjunctive particles or adverbs)

a. connective:

ac atque et -que	}	and	etiam ītem quōquē	}	also	nēc neque nēue (also neu)	}	nor
et...et -que...-que -que...et	}	both...and				nec...nec neque...neque nēue...nēue (also neu)	}	neither...nor

b. separative:

aut uel -ue	}	or, either	sive seu	}	whether, or	sive...sive seu...seu	}	whether...or
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c. adversative:

at (archaic ast) attamen autem (postpositive) ceterum sed uerum uerumtamen uerō	}	but, etc.
--	---	-----------

d. causal:

enim (usu. postpositive) enimuērō (prepositive) etenim nam (prepositive in prose) namque	}	for, etc.
--	---	-----------

e. conclusive:

ergō itaque igitur	}	therefore	quārē quamobrem quāpropter quōcircā	}	for which (or this) reason
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2. SUBORDINATING

a. consecutive or resultative (freq. with sic, ita, tam, adeō, tālis and tantus, etc. leading):

ut ut	so that in order that	ut nōn quīn	so that not that not (also used with negated expressions of prevention)
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b. final or purposive:

quō ut	whereby, in order that in order that	nē nēue or neu quōminus	lest, so that not and lest, and that not "by which the less" (also with positive expressions of prevention)
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c. causal:

cū + subj. quandōquidem + ind. quā + ind. for facts, subj. for assumptions quippe + ind. and subj., freq. with qui quod usu. + subj. for alleged cause quōniā + ind. and subj., for grounds siquidem + ind. (also "if indeed")	}	because, since, insofar as etc.
--	---	---------------------------------

d. temporal:

cum + ind. or subj. quandō quotiens simul ac ubī ut	}	when, what time, etc.	antequam priusquam	}	before	dōnec dum quōad quātenus	}	usu. while + indic., until + subj.
			postquam		after			

these are frequently in tmesis, i.e.: prius...quam; post...quam

e. conditional:

sī + ind. or subj. sive (seu) sīn	if whether but if	nīsī (nī) sī nōn (dum)mōdō (tantum)mōdō	unless if not provided that only, just
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f. concessive:

cum + subj. etsī etiāmsī quamquam quamuis utut (archaic)	}	although, however, etc. (usu. + ind. with facts, + subj. with hypotheses)
---	---	--

g. comparative:

ceu quam, quāsi quemadmodum, quōmōdō sicut, sicutī tamquam uelut, uelutī, uelut sī ūt, utī, ut sī utpōtē	}	as, as if, as though, how, etc.
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101 critical Latin principal parts

	1 s. pres. ind.	pres. inf.	1 s. pf. ind.	supine	English gloss
	āpiscor (<i>more freq. ad-ipiscor</i>)	āpiscī (3)	aptus sum		get
	āgō	āgēre (3)	ēgī	āctum	do
	arcēō	arcēre (2)	arcūī	-----	keep off
	arcessō <i>also accersō</i>	arcessēre (3) (<i>also arcessīre</i> [4])	arcessiūī	arcessitum	send for
	cādō	cādēre (3)	cēcīdī	cāsum	fall
	caedō	caedēre (3)	cēcīdī	caesum	beat
	cēdō	cēdēre (3)	cessī	cessum	yield
	cernō	cernēre (3)	crēuī	crētum	sift
	cōlō	cōlēre (3)	cōlūī	cultum	cultivate
10	crescō	crescēre (3)	crēuī	crētum	grow (intransitive)
	in-cūbō (<i>cf. rēcūbō etc.</i>)	incūbāre (1)	incūbūī	incūbītum	lie on (intransitive)
	in-cumbō (<i>cf. rēcumbō etc.</i>)	incumbēre (3)	incūbūī	incūbītum	lay oneself upon
	discō	discēre (3)	dīdīcī	-----	learn
	dōcēō	dōcēre (2)	dōcūī	doctum	teach
	ēdō	ēsse (3)	ēdī	ēsum	eat
	ēdō	ēdēre (3)	ēdīdī	ēdītum	bring forth
	ēgēō	ēgēre (2)	ēgūī	-----	need
	ēmō	ēmēre (3)	ēmī	ēemptum	buy
	fallō	fallēre (3)	fēfellī	falsum	trick
20	fātēor	fātērī (2)	fassus sum		confess
	fāuēo	fāuēre (2)	fāuī	fautum	favour
	-fendō <i>simplex of</i> <i>dē-fendo and</i> <i>of-fendo etc.</i>	-fendēre (3)	-fendī	-fensum	strike
	fidō	fidēre (3)	fīsus sum	-----	trust
	figō	figēre (3)	fīxī	fixum	fix
	findo	findēre (3)	fīdī	fissum	split
	tingo	tingēre (3)	finxī	fictum	form
	fōuēō	fōuēre (3)	fōuī	fōtum	warm
	fōr	fārī (1)	fātus sum		speak
	frūor	frūī (3)	frūctus sum		enjoy
30	fūgīō	fūgēre (3/4)	fūgī	fūgītum	flee
	fūgō	fūgāre (1)	fūgāuī	fūgātum	rout
	fundō	fundēre (3)	fūdī	fūsum	pour
	fundō	fundāre (1)	fundāuī	fundātum	found
	fungor	fungī (3)	fūnctus sum		perform
	iācēō	iācēre (2)	iācūī	[<i>fut. ptcp. iācītūrus</i>]	lie
	iācīō	iācēre (3/4)	iēcī	iactum	hurl
	iungō	iungēre (3)	iūnxī	iūnctum	join
	iūuō	iūuāre (1)	iūuī	iūtum	help
	lābor (<i>cf. lābor work</i>)	lābī (3)	lapsus sum		glide
40	lēgō (<i>dēligo, dīligo</i>)	lēgēre (3)	lēgī	lēctum	collect
	lēgō	lēgāre (1)	lēgāuī	lēgātum	appoint
	līgō (<i>rēlīgo, sublīgo</i>)	līgāre (1)	līgāuī	līgātum	bind
	mentīor	mentīrī (4)	mentītus sum		deceive
	mētīor (<i>syn. mētor</i> [1])	mētīrī (4)	mēnsus sum		measure
	mētō	mētēre (3)	messūī	messum	reap
	mōlīor	mōlīrī (4)	mōlītus sum		exert oneself
	mōrīor	mōrī (3/4)	mortuus sum	[<i>fut. ptcp. moritūrus</i>]	die
	mōror	mōrārī (1)	mōrātus sum		delay
	nanciscor	nanciscī (3)	na(n)ctus sum		obtain

50	nascor	nascī (3)	nātus sum		be born
	nītēō (<i>cf. ē-niteo & ēnitescor</i>)	nītēre (2)	[ē-nītūī]	----	shine
	nītor	nītī (3)	nīsus (nixus) sum		lean on
	oppērīor (<i>cf. ex-perior</i>)	oppērīrī (4)	opper(ī)tus sum		wait for
	ordīor	ordīrī (4)	orsus sum		begin
	ōrīor	ōrīrī (4 <i>but sts as 3</i>)	ortus sum		arise
	pandō	pandēre (3)	pandī	passum	spread
	pangō	pangēre (3)	pēpīgī or pēgī	pactum (also for paciscor agree)	fix
	parcō	parcēre (3)	pēpēcī	parsum	spare
	pārēō	pārēre (2)	pārūī	pārītum	come forth or obey
60	pārīō (<i>aperio, operio & reperio</i>)	pārēre (3/4)	pēpērī	partum	produce
	pārō	pārāre (1)	pārāuī	pārātum	prepare
	pāscō (<i>also pascor</i>)	pāscēre (3)	pāuī	pāstum	feed
	pātēō	pātēre (2)	pātūī	----	lie open
	pātīor	patī (3/4)	passus sum		suffer
	pendēō	pendēre (2)	pēpendī	----	hang (intransitive)
	pendō	pendēre (3)	pēpendī	pensum	hang (transitive)
	porrīgō (<i>contr. porgō; cf. porrīgō dandruff</i>)	porrīgēre (3)	porrēxī	porrēctum	stretch forth
	pōtīor	pōtīrī (4)	pōtītus sum		acquire
	quaerō	quaerēre (3)	quaesīuī or quaesīī	quaesītum	seek
70	queō	quīre (4 <i>but sts as 2</i>)	quīuī or quīī	quītum	be able
	quēror	quērī (3)	questus sum		complain
	rēor	rērī (2)	rātus sum		think
	rūō	rūēre (3)	rūī	rūtum	rush or fall
	scandō	scandēre (3)	[a-scendī]	[a-scensum]	climb
	scindō	scindēre (3)	scīdī	scissum	tear
	sērō (<i>cf. sērō late</i>)	sērēre (3)	sēuī	sātum	sow
	sērō	sērēre (3)	sērūī	sertum	weave
	seruīō	seruīre (4)	seruīuī or seruīī	seruītum	be a slave
	seruō	seruāre (1)	seruāuī	seruātum	preserve
80	sīnō	sīnēre (3)	sīuī	sītum	allow
	sistō	sistēre (3)	stītī	stātum	stand (usu. transitive)
	stātūō	stātūēre (3)	stātūī	stātūtum	to set up
	stō	stāre (1)	stētī [-stītī in cmpds]	stātum	stand (intransitive)
	stringo	stringēre (3)	strinxī	strictum	draw tight or graze
	strūō	strūēre (3)	struxī	structum	build
	tangō	tangēre (3)	tētīgī	tactum	touch
	tēgō	tēgēre (3)	texī	tectum	cover
	tergēō (<i>also tergo [3]</i>)	tergēre (2)	tersī	tersum	wipe
	texō	texēre (3)	texūī	textum	weave
90	tendō	tendēre (3)	tētendī	tentum or tensum	stretch
	tēnēō	tēnēre (3)	tēnūī	tentum	hold
	tērō	tērēre (3)	trīuī	trītum	rub
	tingō (<i>also tingūō</i>)	tingēre (3)	tinxī	tinctum	moisten
	uēhō	uehēre (3)	uexī	uectum	carry
	uersor (<i>also uorsor; mid. of uersō [1]</i>)	uersārī (1)	uersātus sum		be (engaged in)
	uertō (<i>also uortō</i>)	uertēre (3)	uertī	uersum	turn
	uincīō	uincīre (4)	uinxī	uinctum	bind
	uincō	uincēre (3)	uīcī	uictum	conquer
	uīuō	uīuēre (3)	uīxī	uīctum	live
100	uoluō	uoluēre (3)	uoluī	uōlūtum	roll
	ūtor	ūtī (3)	ūsus sum		use

AS Latin: Vocabulary List

- this document has been created verbatim from the OCR online materials for Latin
- the list comprises 799 words (*gratias ago* appears twice in the original 800); the gender of *ignis* (m.) has been corrected here
- links to online flashcards etc. can be found at www.charlieslanguagepage.com

a; ab + abl	from; by; (in compounds) away (preposition; topic: general)
absum abesse afui	be out; be absent; be away; be distant (verb irreg; topic: general)
ac; atque (indeclinable)	and (conjunction; topic: general)
accido accidere accidi	happen (verb 3; topic: general)
accipio accipere accepi acceptus	accept; take in; receive (verb 3; topic: general)
acer acris acre	keen; sharp; fierce (adjective; topic: general)
acies aciei f.	line; battle line; army (noun 5; topic: military)
ad + acc	to; towards; at; about; near (preposition; topic: general)
addo addere addidi additus	add; join (verb 3; topic: general)
adeo (indeclinable)	so much; so greatly (adverb; topic: general)
adhuc (indeclinable)	till now; still (adverb; topic: general)
adipiscor adipisci adeptus sum	obtain (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
adiuvo adiuvere adiuvi adiutus	help (verb 1; topic: general)
adsum adesse adfui	be here; be present (verb irreg; topic: general)
advenio advenire adveni	arrive (verb 4; topic: general)
aedificium aedificii n.	building (noun 2; topic: general)
aedifico aedificare aedificavi aedificatus	build (verb 1; topic: general)
aequus aequa aequum	equal; fair; favourable; calm (adjective; topic: general)
ager agri m.	field; land; territory (noun 2; topic: general)
aggredior aggredi aggressus sum	attack; approach (verb 3 dep; topic: military)
agmen agminis n.	column of men; army; procession (noun 3; topic: military)
agnosco agnoscere agnovi agnitus	recognise (verb 3; topic: general)
ago agere egi actus	do; act; drive (verb 3; topic: general)
agricola agricolae m.	farmer (noun 1; topic: general)
aliquis aliquid	someone; something (pron; topic: general)
alius alia aliud	other; one; another; else (pron. / adjective; topic: general)
alter altera alterum	the other; one (of two); another; a second (pron. / adjective; topic: general)
altus alta altus	high; deep (adjective; topic: general)
ambulo ambulare ambulavi	walk (verb 1; topic: general)
amicus amici m.	friend (noun 2; topic: general)
amitto amittere amisi amissus	lose (verb 3; topic: general)
amo amare amavi amatus	love; like (verb 1; topic: general)
amor amoris m.	love (noun 3; topic: general)
an (indeclinable)	or (conjunction; topic: general)
ancilla ancillae f.	slave-girl; slave-woman (noun 1; topic: domestic)
animus animi m.	spirit; soul; mind; courage (noun 2; topic: general)
annus anni m.	year (noun 2; topic: general)
ante + acc	before; in front of (preposition; topic: general)
antea (indeclinable)	before; previously (adverb; topic: general)
antequam (indeclinable)	before (conjunction; topic: general)
aperio aperire aperui apertus	open; reveal (verb 4; topic: general)
appareo apparere apparui	appear (verb 2; topic: general)
appropinquo appropinquare appropinquavi + dat	approach; come near to (verb 1; topic: general)
apud + acc	among; at the house of; according to (preposition; topic: domestic)
aqua aquae f.	water (noun 1; topic: general)
ara arae f.	altar (noun 1; topic: religious)
arbor arboris f.	tree (noun 3; topic: general)
arcesso arcessere arcessivi arcessitus	summon; send for (verb 3; topic: general)
arma armorum n.pl.	arms; weapons; armour (noun 2; topic: military)

bibo bibere bibi	drink (verb 3; topic: domestic)
bonus bona bonum	good (adjective; topic: general)
brevis breve	short; brief (adjective; topic: general)
cado cadere cecidi casus	fall; perish (verb 3; topic: general)
caedes caedis f.	slaughter; killing; murder (noun 3; topic: military)
caelum caeli n.	sky; heaven (noun 2; topic: religious)
canis canis m.	dog (noun 3; topic: domestic)
canto cantare cantavi cantatus	sing; chant (verb 1; topic: general)
capio capere cepi captus	take; catch; capture; choose (verb 3; topic: military)
captivus captivi m.	captive; prisoner (noun 2; topic: military)
caput capitis n.	head (noun 3; topic: general)
carmen carminis n.	song; poem; spell (noun 3; topic: general)
carus cara carum	dear (adjective; topic: domestic)
castra castrorum n. pl.	camp (noun 2; topic: military)
causa causae f.	cause; reason; case (noun 1; topic: legal)
causā gen +	for the sake of (noun 1; topic: general)
caveo cavere cavi cautus	beware (of); take care (verb 2; topic: general)
celer celeris celere	quick (adjective; topic: general)
celo celare celavi celatus	hide (verb 1; topic: general)
cena cenae f.	dinner (noun 1; topic: domestic)
centum (indeclinable)	a hundred (adjective; topic: general)
centurio centurionis m.	centurion (noun 3; topic: military)
certamen certaminis n.	contest; battle; struggle (noun 3; topic: military)
certus certa certum	certain; sure (adjective; topic: general)
certiorem facere	inform (verb phrase; topic: general)
ceteri ceterae cetera	the rest; the others (adjective; topic: general)
cibus cibi m.	food (noun 2; topic: domestic)
circum + acc	around (preposition; topic: general)
civis civis m.f.	citizen (noun 3; topic: pol)
civitas civitatis f.	citizenship; state; city (noun 3; topic: pol)
clades cladis f.	disaster; loss; defeat (noun 3; topic: military)
clamo clamare clamavi clamatus	shout; exclaim; proclaim (verb 1; topic: general)
clamor clamoris m.	shout; uproar; noise (noun 3; topic: general)
clarus clara clarum	clear; famous; distinguished (adjective; topic: general)
coepi coepisse coeptus	began (verb defective; topic: general)
cogito cogitare cogitavi cogitatus	think; consider (verb 1; topic: general)
cognosco cognoscere cognovi cognitus	get to know; find out; learn (verb 3; topic: general)
cogo cogere coegi coactus	force; compel; drive; assemble (verb 3; topic: general)
cohors cohortis f.	cohort; company (noun 3; topic: military)
colo colere colui cultus	cultivate; worship; honour (verb 3; topic: general)
comes comitis m.f.	comrade; companion (noun 3; topic: military)
committo committere commisi commissus	commit; fight (verb 3; topic: military)
comparo comparare comparavi comparatus	prepare; provide; obtain; compare (verb 1; topic: general)
con- col- com- cor-	(in compounds) together (prefix; topic: general)
condemno condemnare condemnavi condemnatus	convict; condemn (verb 1; topic: legal)
confero conferre contuli conlatus	collect; compare; confer (verb irreg; topic: general)
conficio conficere confeci confectus	complete; wear out (verb 3; topic: general)
confido confidere confisus sum	trust; believe; have confidence (verb 3; topic: general)
coniunx coniugis m.f.	husband; wife; spouse (noun 3; topic: domestic)
conor conari conatus sum	try (verb 1 dep; topic: general)
consilium consilii n.	council; plan; advice; prudence (noun 2; topic: pol)
consisto consistere constitui constitutus	halt; stand; stand firm (verb 3; topic: military)
conspicio conspicere conspexi conspectus	notice; observe; see (verb 3; topic: general)
constituo constituere constitui constitutus	decide; establish (verb 3; topic: general)
consul consulis m.	consul (noun 3; topic: pol)
consulo consulere consului consultus	consult; consider; advise (verb 3; topic: general)
consumo consumere consumpsi consumptus	eat; consume; spend (verb 3; topic: general)
contendo contendere contendi contentus	hurry; march; contend (verb 3; topic: military)
contra + acc	against (preposition; topic: military)
copiae copiarum f.pl.	troops; forces; supplies (noun 1; topic: military)
corpus corporis n.	body (noun 3; topic: general)
corripio corripere corripui correptus	seize; carry off (verb 3; topic: military)
cotidie (indeclinable)	every day; daily (adverb; topic: general)
cras (indeclinable)	tomorrow (adverb; topic: general)
credo credere credidi creditus + dat	believe; trust; entrust (verb 3; topic: general)
crimen criminis n.	accusation; charge; crime (noun 3; topic: legal)
crudelis crudele	cruel (adjective; topic: general)
cubiculum cubiculi n.	bedroom (noun 2; topic: domestic)
culpa culpa f.	fault; blame (noun 1; topic: general)
culpo culpare culpavi culpatus	blame (verb 1; topic: general)

cum (indeclinable)	when; since; although (conjunction; topic: general)
cum + abl	with (preposition; topic: general)
cunctus cuncta cunctum	all; whole (adjective; topic: general)
cupidus cupida cupidum	eager; greedy (adjective; topic: general)
cupio cupere cupivi cupitus	desire; wish; want (verb 3; topic: general)
cur? (indeclinable)	why? (adverb; topic: general)
cura curae f.	care; charge; anxiety (noun 1; topic: general)
curro currere cucurri cursus	run (verb 3; topic: general)
custodio custodire custodivi custoditus	guard (verb 4; topic: military)
custos custodis m.f.	guard (noun 3; topic: military)
de + abl	about; from; down from (preposition; topic: general)
dea deae f.	goddess (noun 1; topic: religious)
debeo debere debui debitus	owe; ought (verb 2; topic: general)
decipio decipere decepi deceptus	deceive (verb 3; topic: general)
defendo defendere defendi defensum	defend (verb 3; topic: military)
defessus defessa defessum	tired (adjective; topic: general)
deinde (indeclinable)	then; next; afterwards (adverb; topic: general)
deleo delere deleui deletus	destroy (verb 2; topic: military)
denique (indeclinable)	at last; finally (adverb; topic: general)
densus densa densum	thick; dense; crowded (adjective; topic: general)
descendo descendere descendi descensus	descend; come down (verb 3; topic: general)
desino desinere desii desitus	cease (verb 3; topic: general)
despero desperare desperavi desperatus	despair (verb 1; topic: general)
deus dei m.	god; deity (noun 2; topic: religious)
dextra dextrae f.	right hand; right side (noun 1; topic: general)
dico dicere dixi dictus	say; speak; tell (verb 3; topic: general)
dies diei m.	day (noun 5; topic: general)
difficilis difficile	difficult (adjective; topic: general)
dignitas dignitatis f.	rank; dignity; importance; honour (noun 3; topic: pol)
dignus digna dignum + abl	worthy (of); deserving (of) (adjective; topic: general)
diligens diligentis	careful; diligent (adjective; topic: general)
dimitto dimittere dimisi dimissus	dismiss; scatter (verb 3; topic: military)
dirus dira dirum	dreadful (adjective; topic: general)
discedo discedere discessi	depart; leave (verb 3; topic: general)
disco discere didici	learn (verb 3; topic: general)
dissimilis dissimile	different (adjective; topic: general)
diu (indeclinable)	for a long time (adverb; topic: general)
dives divitis	rich (adjective; topic: general)
divitiae divitiarum f.pl.	riches; wealth (noun 1; topic: general)
divido dividere divisi divisus	divide; separate (verb 3; topic: general)
divus diva divum	divine (adjective; topic: religious)
do dare dedi datus	give (verb 1; topic: general)
doceo docere docui doctus	teach; inform (verb 2; topic: general)
doleo dolere dolui	hurt; be in pain; lament (verb 2; topic: general)
dolor doloris m.	pain; sorrow; anger (noun 3; topic: general)
dolus doli m.	trick; fraud (noun 2; topic: general)
domina dominae f.	mistress (noun 1; topic: domestic)
dominus domini m.	master (noun 2; topic: domestic)
domus domus f.	house; home (noun 4; topic: domestic)
donum doni n.	gift; present (noun 2; topic: general)
donec (indeclinable)	until (conjunction; topic: general)
dormio dormire dormivi	sleep (verb 4; topic: domestic)
dubito dubitare dubitavi dubitatus	doubt; hesitate (verb 1; topic: general)
duco ducere duxi ductus	lead; take; marry; consider (verb 3; topic: military)
dulcis dulce	sweet; pleasant (adjective; topic: general)
dum (indeclinable)	while; until (conjunction; topic: general)
durus dura durum	hard; harsh; rough (adjective; topic: general)
dux ducis m.	leader; general; ruler (noun 3; topic: military)
e; ex + abl	from; out of; (in compounds) out (preposition; topic: general)
ecce! (indeclinable)	look; behold; see; here is (adverb; topic: general)
efficio efficere effeci effectus	carry out; accomplish (verb 3; topic: general)
effugio effugere effugi	escape (verb 3; topic: military)
ego mei	I; me (pron; topic: general)
egredior egredi egressus sum	go out; come out (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
emo emere emi emptus	buy (verb 3; topic: general)
enim (indeclinable)	for (conjunction; topic: general)
eo ire i(v)i	go (verb irreg; topic: general)
epistula epistulae f.	letter (noun 1; topic: general)
eques equitis m.	knight; horseman; (pl.) cavalry (noun 3; topic: military)
equus equi m.	horse (noun 2; topic: military)

ergo (indeclinable)	therefore (adverb; topic: general)
erro errare erravi erratus	wander; make a mistake (verb 1; topic: general)
et (indeclinable)	and; both (conjunction; topic: general)
etiam (indeclinable)	also; even; still (adverb; topic: general)
etsi (indeclinable)	although (conjunction; topic: general)
excipio excipere excepi exceptus	receive; take; welcome (verb 3; topic: general)
excito excitare excitavi excitatus	wake; rouse; excite (verb 1; topic: general)
exercitus exercitus m.	army (noun 4; topic: military)
exilium exilii n.	exile (noun 2; topic: pol)
exitium exitii n.	ruin; destruction (noun 2; topic: general)
expecto expectare expectavi expectatus	wait for; expect (verb 1; topic: general)
extra + acc	outside (preposition; topic: general)
fabula fabulae f.	story; play (noun 1; topic: general)
facilis facile	easy (adjective; topic: general)
facinus facinoris n.	crime; outrage; deed (noun 3; topic: legal)
facio facere feci factus	make; do (verb 3; topic: general)
fama famae f.	rumour; fame; glory (noun 1; topic: general)
familia familiae f.	family; household (noun 1; topic: domestic)
faveo favere favi + dat	favour; support (verb 2; topic: general)
felix felix	fortunate; happy; prosperous (adjective; topic: general)
femina feminae f.	woman (noun 1; topic: general)
fere (indeclinable)	nearly; about (adverb; topic: general)
fero ferre tuli latus	bear; carry; say (verb irreg; topic: general)
ferox ferocis	fierce; cruel; brave (adjective; topic: military)
ferrum ferri n.	iron; sword (noun 2; topic: military)
festino festinare festinavi	hurry (verb 1; topic: general)
fidelis fidele	trustworthy; faithful; loyal (adjective; topic: general)
fides fidei f.	trust; faith; confidence; loyalty (noun 5; topic: general)
filia filiae f.	daughter (noun 1; topic: domestic)
filius filii m.	son (noun 2; topic: domestic)
finis finis m.	end; boundary (noun 3; topic: general)
fio fieri factus	become; be made; happen (verb irreg; topic: general)
flamma flammae f.	blaze; flame; passion (noun 1; topic: general)
flos floris m.	flower (noun 3; topic: general)
flumen fluminis n.	river (noun 3; topic: general)
foedus foederis n.	treaty; agreement (noun 3; topic: military)
fortasse (indeclinable)	perhaps (adverb; topic: general)
forte (indeclinable)	by chance (adverb; topic: general)
fortis forte	brave; strong; bold (adjective; topic: military)
fortuna fortunae f.	fate; luck; fortune (good or bad) (noun 1; topic: religious)
forum fori n.	forum; market place (noun 2; topic: general)
frango frangere fregi fractus	break; crush (verb 3; topic: general)
frater fratris m.	brother (noun 3; topic: domestic)
frumentum frumenti n.	corn; grain (noun 2; topic: general)
frustra (indeclinable)	in vain (adverb; topic: general)
fuga fugae f.	flight; escape (noun 1; topic: military)
fugio fugere fugi	flee; run away; avoid (verb 3; topic: military)
fundo fundere fudi fusus	pour; shed; rout (verb 3; topic: military)
fur furis m.	thief (noun 3; topic: legal)
furor furoris m.	rage; fury; madness; passion (noun 3; topic: general)
gaudeo gaudere gavisus sum	rejoice (verb 2; topic: general)
gaudium gaudii n.	joy; delight (noun 2; topic: general)
gens gentis f.	race; people; family; tribe (noun 3; topic: general)
genus generis n.	race; descent; birth; kind (noun 3; topic: general)
gero gerere gessi gestus	bear; wear; wage; manage (verb 3; topic: military)
gladius gladii m.	sword (noun 2; topic: military)
gratia gratiae f.	favour; thanks (noun 1; topic: general)
gratias ago	thank; give thanks (verb phrase; topic: general)
gravis grave	heavy; serious (adjective; topic: general)
habeo habere habui habitus	have; hold (noun 2; topic: general)
habito habitare habitavi habitatus	live; dwell (verb 1; topic: domestic)
hasta hastae f.	spear (noun 1; topic: military)
haud (indeclinable)	not (adverb; topic: general)
heri (indeclinable)	yesterday (adverb; topic: general)
hic haec hoc	this (pron; topic: general)
hic (indeclinable)	here (adverb; topic: general)
hiems hiemis f.	winter; storm (noun 3; topic: general)
hinc (indeclinable)	from here; hence; henceforth (adverb; topic: general)
hodie (indeclinable)	today (adverb; topic: general)
homo hominis m.	man; person (noun 3; topic: general)

hora horae f.	hour (noun 1; topic: general)
hortor hortari hortatus sum	urge; encourage (verb 1 dep; topic: military)
hortus horti m.	garden (noun 2; topic: domestic)
hospes hospitis m.	guest; host (noun 3; topic: domestic)
hostis hostis m.	enemy (noun 3; topic: military)
huc (indeclinable)	here; to this place (adverb; topic: general)
humus humi f.	ground; earth (noun 2; topic: general)
iaceo iacere iacui	lie (verb 2; topic: general)
iacio iacere ieci iactus (in compounds -icio)	throw (verb 3; topic: military)
iam (indeclinable)	now; already (adverb; topic: general)
non iam (indeclinable)	no longer (adverb; topic: general)
ianua ianuae f.	door (noun 1; topic: domestic)
ibi (indeclinable)	there; then (adverb; topic: general)
idem eadem idem	the same (pron; topic: general)
igitur (indeclinable)	therefore; and so (adverb; topic: general)
ignavus ignava ignavum	cowardly; lazy (adjective; topic: military)
ignis ignis m.	fire (noun 3; topic: general)
ille illa illud	that; he; she; it (pron; topic: general)
illic (indeclinable)	there (adverb; topic: general)
impedio impedire impediui impeditus	delay; hinder; prevent (verb 4; topic: military)
imperator imperatoris m.	emperor; general; leader (noun 3; topic: pol)
imperium imperii n.	command; power; empire (noun 2; topic: pol)
impero imperare imperavi imperatus + dat	order; command (verb 1; topic: military)
impetus impetus m.	attack; impulse (noun 4; topic: military)
in + abl	in; on (preposition; topic: general)
in + acc	into; onto; at; against (preposition; topic: general)
incendo incendere incendi incensus	burn; set on fire; inflame (verb 3; topic: general)
incipio incipere incepi inceptus	begin (verb 3; topic: general)
incito incitare incitavi incitatus	urge on; arouse; encourage (verb 1; topic: military)
infelix infelicitas	unlucky; unhappy (adjective; topic: general)
ingenium ingenii n.	character; ability (noun 2; topic: general)
ingens ingentis	huge (adjective; topic: general)
ingredior ingredi ingressus sum	enter; undertake (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
iniquus iniqua iniquum	unfair; unjust; unfavourable (adjective; topic: general)
initium initii n.	beginning (noun 2; topic: general)
iniuria iniuriae f.	injustice; injury; wrong (noun 1; topic: legal)
inquam inquit inquit	say (verb irreg; topic: general)
insidiae insidiarum f.pl.	ambush; trap; trick (noun 1; topic: military)
insignis insigne	distinguished; glorious (adjective; topic: general)
inspicio inspicere inspexi inspectus	look at; inspect; examine (verb 3; topic: military)
instruo instruere instruxi instructus	draw up; prepare (verb 3; topic: military)
insula insulae f.	island; block of flats (noun 1; topic: domestic)
intellego intellegere intellexi intellectus	understand; perceive; realise (verb 3; topic: general)
inter + acc	between; among (preposition; topic: general)
interea (indeclinable)	meanwhile (adverb; topic: general)
interficio interficere interfeci interfectus	kill (verb 3; topic: military)
intra + acc	inside; within (preposition; topic: general)
intro intrare intravi intratus	enter (verb 1; topic: general)
invenio invenire inveni inventus	find; discover (verb 3; topic: general)
invito invitare invitavi invitatus	invite (verb 1; topic: general)
invitus invita invitum	unwilling; reluctant (adjective; topic: general)
ipse ipsa ipsum	-self (pron; topic: general)
ira irae f.	anger (noun 1; topic: general)
iratus irata iratum	angry (adjective; topic: general)
is ea id	this; that; he; she; it (pron; topic: general)
iste ista istud	that (pron; topic: general)

lacrimo lacrimare lacrimavi	cry (verb 1; topic: general)
laedo laedere laesi laesus	hurt; injure; harm (verb 3; topic: military)
laetus laeta laetum	happy; glad (adjective; topic: general)
latus lata latum	wide; broad (adjective; topic: general)
latus lateris n.	side; wing (noun 3; topic: military)
laudo laudare laudavi laudatus	praise (verb 1; topic: general)
lectus lecti m.	couch; bed (noun 2; topic: domestic)
legatus legati m.	(legionary) commander; ambassador; envoy (noun 2; topic: military)
legio legionis f.	legion (noun 3; topic: military)
lego legere legi lectus	read; choose (verb 3; topic: general)
lentus lenta lentum	slow (adjective; topic: general)
leo leonis m.	lion (noun 3; topic: general)
levis leve	light; slight (adjective; topic: general)
libens libentis	willing; glad (adjective; topic: general)
liber libera liberum	free (adjective; topic: general)
liber libri m.	book (noun 2; topic: general)
liberi liberorum m. pl.	children (noun 2; topic: domestic)
libero liberare liberavi liberatus	free (verb 1; topic: legal)
libertas libertatis f.	freedom (noun 3; topic: legal)
libertus liberti m.	reedman; ex-slave (noun 2; topic: legal)
littera litterae f. (usually plural with singular meaning)	letter (noun 1; topic: general)
litus litoris n.	sea-shore; beach (noun 3; topic: general)
locus loci m.	place; position; situation (noun 2; topic: general)
longus longa longum	long (adjective; topic: general)
loquor loqui locutus sum	peak; talk (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
ludus ludi m.	game; school (noun 2; topic: general)
lumen luminis n.	light (noun 3; topic: general)
luna lunae f.	moon (noun 1; topic: general)
lux lucis f.	light; daylight (noun 3; topic: general)
magis (indeclinable)	more; rather (adverb comp; topic: general)
magister magistri m.	teacher; master (noun 2; topic: general)
magnopere (indeclinable)	very much; greatly (adverb; topic: general)
magnus magna magnum	big; large; great (adjective; topic: general)
malo malle malui	prefer (verb irreg; topic: general)
malus mala malum	evil; bad (adjective; topic: general)
mando mandare mandavi mandatus	commit; entrust; command (verb 1; topic: general)
mane (indeclinable)	in the morning; early (adverb; topic: general)
maneo manere mansi	remain; stay; (verb 2; topic: general)
manus manus f.	hand; band (noun 4; topic: military)
mare maris n.	sea (noun 3; topic: general)
maritus mariti m.	husband (noun 2; topic: domestic)
mater matris f.	mother (noun 3; topic: domestic)
medius media medium	middle (of) (adjective; topic: general)
mens mentis f.	mind (noun 3; topic: general)
mensa mensae f.	table (noun 1; topic: domestic)
mercator mercatoris m.	merchant (noun 3; topic: general)
metus metus m.	fear (noun 4; topic: general)
meus mea meum	my (adjective; topic: general)
miles militis m.	soldier (noun 3; topic: military)
mille pl. milia	thousand (noun irreg; topic: general)
minor minari minatus sum + dat	threaten (verb 1 dep; topic: military)
mirabilis mirabile	strange; wonderful (adjective; topic: general)
miser misera miserum	miserable; wretched; sad (adjective; topic: general)
mitto mittere misi missus	send; throw (verb 3; topic: general)
modo (indeclinable)	just; now; only (adverb; topic: general)
modus modi m.	manner; way; kind (noun 2; topic: general)
moenia moenium n. pl.	city walls; city (noun 3; topic: military)
mollis molle	soft; tender; gentle (adjective; topic: general)
moneo monere monui monitus	warn; advise; teach (verb 2; topic: general)
mons montis m.	mountain (noun 3; topic: general)
monstro monstrare monstravi monstratus	show; point out; indicate; instruct (verb 1; topic: general)
mora morae f.	delay (noun 1; topic: general)
morbus morbi m.	sickness; disease (noun 2; topic: general)
morior mori mortuus sum	die (verb 3 dep; topic: military)
moror morari moratus sum	delay (verb 1 dep; topic: general)
mors mortis f.	death (noun 3; topic: military)
mos moris m.	habit; custom; (pl.) character; morals (noun 3; topic: general)
moveo movere movi motus	move (verb 2; topic: general)
mox (indeclinable)	soon (adverb; topic: general)
mulier mulieris f.	woman (noun 3; topic: general)

multitudo multitudinis f.	crowd; multitude (noun 3; topic: general)
multus multa multum	much; many (adjective; topic: general)
munio munire munivi munitus	fortify; defend; guard (verb 4; topic: military)
murus muri m.	all (noun 2; topic: general)
muto mutare mutavi mutatus	change; alter (verb 1; topic: general)
nam (indeclinable)	for (conjunction; topic: general)
narro narrare narravi narratus	tell; relate (verb 1; topic: general)
natura naturae f.	nature (noun 1; topic: general)
nauta nautae m.	sailor (noun 1; topic: military)
navigo navigare navigavi	sail (verb 1; topic: military)
navis navis f.	ship (noun 3; topic: military)
-ne (indeclinable)	(introduces question) (partic; topic: general)
ne (indeclinable)	lest; that not (conjunction; topic: general)
ne...quidem (indeclinable)	not...even (adverb; topic: general)
nec; neque (indeclinable)	and not; nor; neither (conjunction; topic: general)
neco necare necavi necatus	kill (verb 1; topic: military)
neglego neglegere neglexi neglectus	neglect; disregard (verb 3; topic: general)
nego negare negavi negatus	say no; deny; refuse (verb 1; topic: general)
negotium negotii n.	business (noun 2; topic: general)
nemo nullius	no one; nobody (noun irreg; topic: general)
nescio nescire nescivi	not know (verb 4; topic: general)
nihil (indeclinable)	nothing (noun irreg; topic: general)
nimis (indeclinable)	too; too much (adverb; topic: general)
nisi (indeclinable)	unless; if not; except (conjunction; topic: general)
nobilis nobile	noble; famous (adjective; topic: pol)
noceo nocere nocui	hurt; harm (verb 2; topic: general)
nolo nolle nolui	not want; be unwilling; refuse (verb irreg; topic: general)
nomen nominis n.	name (noun 3; topic: general)
non (indeclinable)	not (adverb; topic: general)
nondum (indeclinable)	not yet (adverb; topic: general)
nonne? (indeclinable)	surely? (adverb; topic: general)
nonnullus nonnulla nonnullum	some; several (adjective; topic: general)
nos nostrum	we; us (pron; topic: general)
noster nostra nostrum	our (pron; topic: general)
notus nota notum	known; well-known; famous (adjective; topic: general)
novus nova novum	new; fresh; recent (adjective; topic: general)
nox noctis f.	night (noun 3; topic: general)
nullus nulla nullum	no; none; not any (adjective; topic: general)
num (indeclinable)	surely...not; whether (partic; topic: general)
numerus numeri m.	number (noun 2; topic: general)
numquam (indeclinable)	never (adverb; topic: general)
nunc (indeclinable)	now (adverb; topic: general)
nuntio nuntiare nuntiavi nuntiat	announce; report (verb 1; topic: general)
nuntius nuntii m.	messenger; message; news (noun 2; topic: military)
nuper (indeclinable)	recently (adverb; topic: general)
nusquam (indeclinable)	nowhere (adverb; topic: general)
ob + acc	because of; on account of (preposition; topic: general)
obliviscor oblivisci oblitus sum	forget (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
obsideo obsidere obsedi obsessus	besiege; blockade (verb 2; topic: military)
obviam eo ire i(v)i + dat	meet; go to meet; oppose; resist (verb phrase; topic: military)
ocasio occasionis f.	opportunity; occasion (noun 3; topic: general)
occido occidere occidi occisus	kill (verb 3; topic: military)
occupo occupare occupavi occupatus	seize; take possession of; occupy (verb 1; topic: military)
oculus oculi m.	eye (noun 2; topic: general)
odi odisse	hate (verb irreg; topic: general)
offero offerre obtuli oblatus	present; offer (verb irreg; topic: general)
officium officii n.	duty; task; function (noun 2; topic: pol)
olim (indeclinable)	once; formerly; one day (adverb; topic: general)
omitto omittere omisi omissus	neglect; disregard; make no mention of (verb 3; topic: general)
omnis omne	all; every (adjective; topic: general)
onus oneris n.	burden; load (noun 3; topic: general)
opera operae f.	work; effort; attention (noun 1; topic: general)
oportet oportere oportuit	be necessary; ought; must (verb 2 impersonal; topic: general)
oppidum oppidi n.	town (noun 2; topic: military)
opprimo opprimere oppressi oppressus	overwhelm; crush; weigh down (verb 3; topic: military)
oppugno oppugnare oppugnavi oppugnatus	attack (verb 1; topic: military)
opus operis n.	work; toil; construction (noun 3; topic: general)
opus est esse fuit + abl	here is need (of) (verb phrase impersonal; topic: general)
ora orae f.	coast (noun 1; topic: general)
oratio orationis f.	speech (noun 3; topic: legal)

orior oriri ortus sum	rise; start; originate (verb 4 deponent; topic: general)
orno ornare ornavi ornatus	adorn; decorate (verb 1; topic: general)
oro orare oravi oratus	beg (verb 1; topic: general)
os oris n.	mouth; face (noun 3; topic: general)
ostendo ostendere ostendi ostentus	show; point out; indicate (verb 3; topic: general)
otium otii n.	leisure; idleness (noun 2; topic: general)
paene (indeclinable)	almost; nearly (adverb; topic: general)
par paris	equal (adjective; topic: general)
parco parcere peperci + dat	spare (verb 3; topic: military)
parens parentis m.f.	parent; (pl.) relations (noun 3; topic: domestic)
pareo parere parui + dat	obey (verb 2; topic: general)
paro parare paravi paratus	prepare; provide (verb 1; topic: general)
pars partis f.	part; some; direction (noun 3; topic: general)
parvus parva parvum	small (adjective; topic: general)
pater patris m.	father (noun 3; topic: domestic)
pator pati passus sum	suffer; endure; allow (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
patria patriae f.	homeland; native land (noun 1; topic: pol)
pauci paucae pauca	few; a few (adjective plural; topic: general)
paulatim (indeclinable)	gradually; little by little (adverb; topic: general)
paulisper (indeclinable)	for a short time (adverb; topic: general)
pauper pauperis	poor (adjective; topic: general)
pavor pavoris m.	fear; terror (noun 3; topic: general)
pax pacis f.	peace (noun 3; topic: military)
pecunia pecuniae f.	money (noun 1; topic: general)
pedes peditis m.	infantry (noun 3; topic: military)
pello pellere pepuli pulsus	push; drive; rout (verb 3; topic: military)
per + acc	through; throughout; along (preposition; topic: general)
perdo perdere peridi perditus	destroy; lose (verb 3; topic: general)
pereo perire perii	die; perish; be ruined (verb irreg; topic: general)
perficio perficere perfeci perfectus	bring about; complete; perfect (verb 3; topic: general)
periculum periculi n.	danger (noun 2; topic: general)
permitto permittere permisi permissus	hand over; entrust; permit; allow (verb 3; topic: general)
persuadeo persuadere persuasi + dat	persuade (verb 2; topic: general)
perterritus perterrita perterritum	terrified (adjective; topic: general)
pervenio pervenire perveni	reach; arrive (verb 4; topic: general)
pes pedis m.	foot; paw (noun 3; topic: general)
peto petere petivi petitus	seek; ask for; make for; attack (verb 3; topic: general)
pilum pili n.	javelin (noun 2; topic: military)
placet placere placuit	please; suit (verb 2 impersonal; topic: general)
plebs plebis f.	the people; common people (noun 3; topic: pol)
plenus plena plenum	full; filled (adjective; topic: general)
poena poenae f.	punishment; penalty (noun 1; topic: legal)
poeta poetae m.	poet (noun 1; topic: general)
pono ponere posui positus	put; place; put up (verb 3; topic: general)
pons pontis m.	bridge (noun 3; topic: general)
populus populi m.	people; nation (noun 2; topic: pol)
porta portae f.	gate (noun 1; topic: general)
porto portare portavi portatus	carry; bear; take (verb 1; topic: general)
portus portus m.	harbour; port (noun 4; topic: general)
posco poscere poposci	demand; ask for (verb 3; topic: general)
possum posse potui	can; be able (verb irreg; topic: general)
post (indeclinable)	afterwards; next (adverb; topic: general)
post + acc	behind; after (preposition; topic: general)
postea (indeclinable)	afterwards; then (adverb; topic: general)
postquam (indeclinable)	after; when (conjunction; topic: general)
postremus postrema postremum	last (adjective; topic: general)
postridie (indeclinable)	on the next day (adverb; topic: general)
postulo postulare postulavi postulatus	demand; ask (verb 1; topic: general)
potestas potestatis f.	power; authority (noun 3; topic: pol)
potius (indeclinable)	rather; more (adverb; topic: general)
praebeo praebere praeui praebitus	provide; give; show (verb 2; topic: general)
praeda praedae f.	booty; plunder (noun 1; topic: military)
praemium praemii n.	prize; reward (noun 2; topic: general)
praesidium praesidii n.	protection; garrison; fortification (noun 2; topic: military)
praeter + acc	beyond; except; besides (preposition; topic: general)
praeterea (indeclinable)	besides; moreover; in addition (adverb ; topic: general)
praetor praetoris m.	praetor (noun 3; topic: pol)
precor precari precatus sum	pray; pray to; beg (verb 1 dep; topic: religious)
pretium pretii n.	price; value (noun 2; topic: general)
primus prima primum	first; chief (adjective; topic: general)

princeps principis m.	emperor; chief; chieftain (noun 3; topic: pol)
prior prioris	previous; former; superior (adjective; topic: general)
prius (indeclinable)	before; previously (adverb; topic: general)
priusquam (indeclinable)	before; until (conjunction; topic: general)
pro + abl	in front of; for; on behalf of; in return for (preposition; topic: general)
procedo procedere processi	advance; proceed (verb 3; topic: general)
procul (indeclinable)	far away; distant (adverb; topic: general)
proelium proelii n.	battle (noun 2; topic: military)
proficiscor proficisci profectus sum	set out; depart (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
progredior progredi progressus sum	advance; proceed (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
promitto promittere promisi promissus	promise (verb 3; topic: general)
prope + acc	near (preposition; topic: general)
propter + acc	on account of; because of (preposition; topic: general)
provincia provinciae f.	province (noun 1; topic: pol)
proximus proxima proximum	nearest; next; last (adjective; topic: general)
publicus publica publicum	public; common (adjective; topic: pol)
pudor pudoris m.	shame; modesty; honour; disgrace (noun 3; topic: general)
puella puellae f.	girl (noun 1; topic: general)
puer pueri m.	boy (noun 2; topic: general)
pugna pugnae f.	fight; battle (noun 1; topic: military)
pugno pugnare pugnavi	fight (verb 1; topic: military)
pulcher pulchra pulchrum	beautiful; handsome; fine (adjective; topic: general)
punio punire punivi punitus	punish (verb 4; topic: legal)
puto putare putavi putatus	think; consider; reckon (verb 1; topic: general)
quaero quaerere quaesivi quaesitus	search for; ask for; ask; inquire (verb 3; topic: general)
qualis quale	what sort of (adjective; topic: general)
quam (indeclinable)	how; than; as (adverb; topic: general)
quamquam (indeclinable)	although (conjunction; topic: general)
quando? (indeclinable)	when? (adverb; topic: general)
quantus? quanta quantum	how big? how much? (adjective; topic: general)
quasi (indeclinable)	as if; just as; nearly (adverb; topic: general)
-que (indeclinable)	and (conjunction; topic: general)
queror queri questus sum	complain (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
qui quae quod	who; which (pron; topic: general)
quia (indeclinable)	because (conjunction; topic: general)
quidam quaedam quoddam	one; a certain; some (pron; topic: general)
quidem (indeclinable)	indeed; in fact; however (adverb; topic: general)
quies quietis f.	rest; peace; quiet (noun 3; topic: general)
quis? quid	who? what? any (pron; topic: general)
quisquam quicquam	anyone; anything (pron; topic: general)
quisque quaeque quidque	each; each one; every (pron; topic: general)
quisquis quicquid	whoever; whatever (pron; topic: general)
quo? (indeclinable)	where to? (adverb; topic: general)
quod (indeclinable)	because; (as to) the fact that (conjunction; topic: general)
quomodo? (indeclinable)	how? in what way? (adverb; topic: general)
quoniam (indeclinable)	since (conjunction; topic: general)
quoque (indeclinable)	also; too (conjunction; topic: general)
quot? (indeclinable)	how many? (adjective; topic: general)
quotiens (indeclinable)	how often? as often as (adverb; topic: general)
rapio rapere rapui raptus	seize; grab; carry off; plunder (verb 3; topic: military)
ratio rationis f.	account; reckoning; manner; reason (noun 3; topic: general)
re- (indeclinable)	(in compounds) back; again (prefix; topic: general)
recens recentis	recent; fresh (adjective; topic: general)
recipio recipere recepi receptus	regain; receive; welcome (verb 3; topic: general)
se recipere	retreat; withdraw (verb phrase; topic: military)
recito recitare recitavi recitatus	recite; read aloud (verb 1; topic: general)
reddo reddere reddidi redditus	give back; restore; hand over; make (verb 3; topic: general)
redeo redire redii	return; go back; come back (verb irreg; topic: general)
refero referre rettuli relatus	bring back; report; refer (verb irreg; topic: general)
reficio reficere refeci refectus	repair; restore; refresh (verb 3; topic: general)
regina reginae f.	queen (noun 1; topic: pol)
regnum regni n.	kingdom; reign; rule (noun 2; topic: pol)
rego regere rexi rectus	rule; direct (verb 3; topic: pol)
regredior regredi regressus sum	go back; return (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
relinquo relinquere reliqui relictus	leave; leave behind; abandon (verb 3; topic: general)
reliquus reliqua reliquum	the rest of; the other (adjective; topic: general)
repente (indeclinable)	suddenly (adverb; topic: general)
res rei f.	thing; affair; matter; business (noun 5; topic: general)
res publica rei publicae f.	state; republic (noun phrase; topic: pol)
resisto resistere restiti + dat	resist; oppose (verb 3; topic: military)

respondeo respondere respondi responsus	answer; reply (verb 2; topic: general)
responsum responsi n.	answer; reply (noun 2; topic: general)
retineo retinere retinui retentus	hold back; restrain; keep (verb 2; topic: general)
rex regis m.	king (noun 3; topic: pol)
rideo ridere risi	laugh; smile (verb 2; topic: general)
ripa ripae f.	bank (noun 1; topic: general)
rogo rogare rogavi rogatus	ask; ask for (verb 1; topic: general)
rumpo rumpere rupi ruptus	break; burst; break through (verb 3; topic: general)
ruo ruere rui	rush; collapse (verb 3; topic: general)
rursus (indeclinable)	back; again (adverb; topic: general)
rus ruris n.	country (noun 3; topic: general)
sacerdos sacerdotis m.f.	priest; priestess (noun 3; topic: religious)
saepe (indeclinable)	often (adverb; topic: general)
saevus saeva saevum	savage; cruel (adjective; topic: general)
salus salutis f.	health; safety; greeting (noun 3; topic: general)
saluto salutare salutavi salutatus	greet (verb 1; topic: general)
salve salvete	hello (verb imperative; topic: general)
sanguis sanguis m.	blood (noun 3; topic: general)
sapiens sapientis	wise; sensible (adjective; topic: general)
sapientia sapientiae f.	wisdom; good sense (noun 1; topic: general)
satis (indeclinable)	enough (adjective; topic: general)
saxum saxi n.	rock (noun 2; topic: general)
scelus sceleris n.	crime; wickedness (noun 3; topic: legal)
scio scire scivi scitus	know (verb 4; topic: general)
scribo scribere scripsi scriptus	write (verb 3; topic: general)
scutum scuti n.	shield (noun 2; topic: military)
se sui	himself; herself; itself; themselves (pron; topic: general)
secundus secunda secundum	following; next; second; favourable (adjective; topic: general)
sed (indeclinable)	but (conjunction; topic: general)
sedeo sedere sedi	sit (verb 2; topic: general)
sedes sedis f.	seat; temple; home (noun 3; topic: domestic)
semper (indeclinable)	always (adverb; topic: general)
senator senatoris m.	senator (noun 3; topic: pol)
senatus senatus m.	senate (noun 4; topic: pol)
senex senis m.	old man (noun 3; topic: general)
sententia sententiae f.	opinion; judgement; sentence (noun 1; topic: legal)
sensio sentire sensi sensus	feel; notice; hear; judge (verb 4; topic: general)
sequor sequi secutus sum	follow; pursue; attend (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
servo servare servavi servatus	save; protect; keep (verb 1; topic: general)
servus servi m.	slave (noun 2; topic: domestic)
si (indeclinable)	if (conjunction; topic: general)
sic (indeclinable)	thus; in this way (adverb; topic: general)
sicut (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)
signum signi n.	sign; signal; standard (noun 2; topic: military)
silentium silentii n.	silence (noun 2; topic: general)
silva silvae f.	wood; forest (noun 1; topic: general)
similis simile	similar; like (adjective; topic: general)
simul (indeclinable)	at the same time; together (adverb; topic: general)
simulac simulatque	as soon as (conjunction; topic: general)
sine + abl	without (preposition; topic: general)
sinistra sinistrae f.	left hand; left side (noun 1; topic: general)
sino sinere sivi situs	allow; permit (verb 3; topic: general)
sive seu	or if; whether (conjunction; topic: general)
socius socii m.	ally; comrade; companion (noun 2; topic: military)
sol solis m.	sun; sunlight (noun 3; topic: general)
soleo solere solitus sum	be accustomed (verb 2; topic: general)
solum (indeclinable)	only (adverb; topic: general)
solus sola solum	alone; only; alone (adjective; topic: general)
somnus somni m.	sleep (noun 2; topic: general)
sonus soni m.	noise; sound (noun 2; topic: general)
soror sororis f.	sister (noun 3; topic: domestic)
specto spectare spectavi spectatus	look at; watch (verb 1; topic: general)
sperno spernere spreui spretus	despise; reject; scorn (verb 3; topic: general)
spero sperare speravi speratus	hope; expect (verb 1; topic: general)
spes spei f.	hope (noun 5; topic: general)
statim (indeclinable)	at once; immediately (adverb; topic: general)
sto stare steti	stand; stand firm (verb 1; topic: general)
studium studii n.	eagerness; study; devotion (noun 2; topic: general)
stultus stulta stultum	stupid; foolish (adjective; topic: general)
suavis suave	sweet; pleasant (adjective; topic: general)

sub + abl or + acc	under; beneath (preposition; topic: general)
subito (indeclinable)	suddenly (adverb; topic: general)
sum esse fui	be (verb irreg; topic: general)
summus summa summum	highest; greatest; top (of) (adjective; topic: general)
sumo sumere sumpsi sumptus	take; take up (verb 3; topic: general)
superbus superba superbum	proud; arrogant (adjective; topic: general)
supero superare superavi superatus	overcome; overpower (verb 1; topic: military)
supremus suprema supremum	highest; last; final; supreme (adjective; topic: general)
surgo surgere surrexi	get up; stand up; rise (verb 3; topic: general)
suscipio suscipere suscepi susceptus	take up; undertake; begin; bear (verb 3; topic: general)
suspisor suspicari suspicatus sum	mistrust; suspect (verb 1 dep; topic: legal)
suus sua suum	his (own); her (own); its (own); their (own) (pron; topic: general)
taberna tabernae f.	shop; inn (noun 1; topic: general)
taceo tacere tacui	be quiet; be silent (verb 2; topic: general)
tacitus tacita tacitum	quiet; silent; in silence (adjective; topic: general)
talis tale	such (adjective; topic: general)
tam (indeclinable)	so (adverb; topic: general)
tamen (indeclinable)	however; nevertheless; yet (adverb; topic: general)
tamquam (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)
tandem (indeclinable)	at last; finally (adverb; topic: general)
tango tangere tetigi tactus	touch (verb 3; topic: general)
tantum (indeclinable)	only (adverb; topic: general)
tantus tanta tantum	so great; such a great; so much (adjective; topic: general)
telum teli n.	weapon; javelin; missile (noun 2; topic: military)
tempestas tempestatis f.	weather; storm; time (noun 3; topic: general)
templum templi n.	temple (noun 2; topic: religious)
tempus temporis n.	time (noun 3; topic: general)
teneo tenere tenui tentus	hold; keep; maintain (verb 2; topic: general)
tergum tergi n.	back; rear (noun 2; topic: military)
terra terrae f.	ground; land; earth (noun 1; topic: general)
terreo terrere terrui territus	frighten (verb 2; topic: general)
terror terroris m.	terror (noun 3; topic: general)
timeo timere timui	fear; be afraid (verb 2; topic: general)
tollo tollere sustuli sublatus	raise; lift up; remove (verb 3; topic: general)
tot (indeclinable)	so many (adjective; topic: general)
totus tota totum	the whole; entire; all (adjective; topic: general)
trado tradere tradidi traditus	hand over; entrust; hand down (verb 3; topic: general)
traho trahere traxi tractus	pull; drag; draw (verb 3; topic: general)
trans + acc	across; over (preposition; topic: general)
tristis triste	sad; gloomy; grim (adjective; topic: general)
tu tui	you (singular) (pron; topic: general)
tum (indeclinable)	then; next (adverb; topic: general)
tumultus tumultus m.	uproar; disturbance; civil war (noun 4; topic: military)
turba turbae f.	crowd; mob; disturbance; multitude (noun 1; topic: general)
tutus tuta tutum	safe (adjective; topic: military)
tuus tua tuum	your; yours (pron; topic: general)
ubi (indeclinable)	where? where; when (adverb; topic: general)
ullus ulla ullum	any (adjective; topic: general)
ultimus ultima ultimum	furthest; last; utmost (adjective; topic: general)
umquam (indeclinable)	ever (adverb; topic: general)
una (indeclinable)	together (adverb; topic: general)
unda undae f.	wave (noun 1; topic: general)
unde (indeclinable)	from where; whence (adverb; topic: general)
undique (indeclinable)	from all sides; on all sides (adverb; topic: general)
urbs urbis f.	city; town; Rome (noun 3; topic: general)
usque (indeclinable)	all the way; right up to; continuously (adverb; topic: general)
ut (indeclinable) + indic.	as; where; when; how (adverb; topic: general)
ut (indeclinable) + subjunc.	that; so that (conjunction; topic: general)
uter? utra utrum	which (of two)? (pron; topic: general)
uterque utraque utrumque	each (of two); both (pron; topic: general)
utrum (indeclinable)	whether (adverb; topic: general)
utor uti usus sum + abl	use; enjoy (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
uxor uxoris f.	wife (noun 3; topic: domestic)
vale valete	goodbye; farewell (verb imperative; topic: general)
validus valida validum	strong; powerful (adjective; topic: general)
-ve (indeclinable)	or (conjunction; topic: general)
vehementer (indeclinable)	violently; loudly; strongly (adverb; topic: general)
veho vehere vexi vectus	carry; bear; convey (verb 3; topic: general)
vel (indeclinable)	or; either (conjunction; topic: general)
velut (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)

vendo vendere vendidi venditus	sell (verb 3; topic: general)
venio venire veni	come (verb 4; topic: general)
ventus venti m.	wind (noun 2; topic: general)
verbum verbi n.	word (noun 2; topic: general)
vereor vereri veritus sum	fear; be afraid (verb 2 deponent; topic: general)
vero (indeclinable)	indeed; in fact; however (adverb; topic: general)
verto vertere verti versus	turn (verb 3; topic: general)
verus vera verum	true; real (adjective; topic: general)
vester vestra vestrum	your; yours (pron; topic: general)
vestis vestis f.	clothes (noun 3; topic: general)
veto vetare vetui vetitus	forbid; order...not (verb 1; topic: general)
vetus veteris	old (adjective; topic: general)
via viae f.	street; road; way; path (noun 1; topic: general)
victor victoris m.	victor; conqueror (noun 3; topic: military)
victoria victoriae f.	victory (noun 1; topic: military)
video videre vidi visus	see (verb 2; topic: general)
videor videri visus sum	seem; appear; be seen (verb 2 deponent; topic: general)
villa villae f.	country-house; estate; farm (noun 1; topic: domestic)
vinco vincere vici victus	conquer; defeat; win; be victorious (verb 3; topic: military)
vinum vini n.	wine (noun 2; topic: general)
vir viri m.	man; husband (noun 2; topic: general)
virtus virtutis f.	courage; virtue (noun 3; topic: military)
vis pl. vires f.	force; violence; (pl.) strength; forces (noun irreg; topic: military)
vita vitae f.	life (noun 1; topic: general)
vito vitare vitavi vitatus	avoid (verb 1; topic: general)
vivo vivere vixi	live; be alive (verb 3; topic: general)
vivus viva vivum	alive; living (adjective; topic: general)
vix (indeclinable)	hardly; scarcely; with difficulty (adverb; topic: general)
voco vocare vocavi vocatus	call; summon; invite; name (verb 1; topic: general)
volo velle volui	want; wish; be willing; intend (verb irreg; topic: general)
volvo volvere volvi volutus	turn; roll; consider (verb 3; topic: general)
vos vestrum	you (plural) (pron; topic: general)
vox vocis f.	voice; shout; word (noun 3; topic: general)
vulnero vulnerare vulneravi vulneratus	wound; injure (verb 1; topic: military)
vulnus vulneris n.	wound; injury (noun 3; topic: military)
vultus vultus m.	face; expression (noun 4; topic: general)