

## *Cambridge Preterm Latin language pack*

This language pack has been designed to help you get (and maintain) a good grasp of Latin before coming to Cambridge. It is based on the vocabulary and grammar the OCR AS/A Level syllabus. **Please read this letter carefully.**

You will be assessed on your comprehension of this material when you arrive at Cambridge. You will be expected to:

- identify any Latin word from the AS/A Level vocabulary list included here
- write down from memory any word-table (or *paradigm*) also included here (you will be given a starter form)
- write down from memory the principal parts of the verbs in the list included here (you will be given a starter form)
- translate into English some sentences exhibiting this vocabulary and grammar (you will find a checklist of grammatical topics in this pack)

This assessment is not designed to intimidate and does not count toward any final grade: it is merely meant to give you something concrete to work on between now and then, and to assist your Director of Studies and us in ensuring that we have got the right people in the right groups from the start.

You may have a qualification different from the OCR exam syllabus, but no matter: in order to prepare for this assessment, all the material to be tested is presented here in this packet.

As far as supplementing your studies and preparing yourself for term you will find the following resources helpful.

We strongly recommend that you purchase a proper **reference grammar**. Kennedy's *Revised Latin Primer* (edited and revised by James Mountford) remains an excellent and inexpensive tool. B. L. Gildersleeve and G. Lodge's *Latin Grammar* is more extensive, and C. E. Bennett's *New Latin Grammar* is good (available free for Amazon Kindles), as is Allen and Greenough's *New Latin Grammar*. (The latter two can both be downloaded for free from [textkit.com](#) and [archive.org](#).) For those of you wanting advanced syntactical information, we recommend E. C. Woodcock's *New Latin Syntax*. You will find a variety of supplementary online materials at [charlieslanguagepage.com](#)

There are other, perhaps more user-friendly, *school grammars* out there (such as Morwood's *Oxford Grammar*) that you may already own but bear in mind that they are not proper **reference grammars** and simply do not have enough information to help you understand Latin at the level required by your set texts in the Cambridge course.

In order to deal more ably with the **grammatical concepts** you will meet in your work you may find these volumes helpful:

- *A Student's Introduction to English Grammar*, by Rodney Huddleston (ISBN 0-521-612888)
- *English Grammar for Students of Latin*, by Norma Goldman (ISBN 0-93-403434-6)

As far as **dictionaries** go, we strongly recommend C. T. Lewis' *Elementary Latin Dictionary* (Oxford University Press, ISBN 0199102058), though Penguin, Collins and Cassells produce good ones as well. Lewis and Short's old and very large *Latin Dictionary* remains a valuable resource; the research standard today is the huge *Oxford Latin Dictionary*. 'Lewis & Short' can be downloaded for free via a PC and Mac application called 'Diogenes' that's online (just search for it) and even loaded into an iPhone or iPad via an app called 'SPQR' (by Paul Hudson) from the Apple App Store, where you may find other good apps as well. Android users will find SPQR in the Google Play store, and both versions of Lewis are searchable on Perseus.

You will find in this pack:

- a checklist of **grammatical topics**
- a **vocabulary list**
- **paradigms**, etc.
- a list of verb **principal parts**

We have created online activities for vocabulary revision at:

- [www.charlieslanguagepage.com/CWslanguagepage/OCRmaterials.htm](http://www.charlieslanguagepage.com/CWslanguagepage/OCRmaterials.htm)

*Good luck with your studies and see you soon!*

## *checklist of grammar topics for Latin students*

On arriving at Cambridge you will be assessed on the following topics. The assessment will fall into four parts (in each part you will be given some choice):

**Section A: Vocabulary:** you will be expected to know the vocabulary of the AS Level list (supplied here)

**Section B: Accidence:** you will be expected to write down from memory any word-table (or *paradigm*) of any word supplied in the pack (you will *not* be tested on archaic forms)

**Section C: Principal Parts:** you will be expected write down from memory the principal parts of the verbs in the list included in this pack

**Section D: Syntax:** you will be expected to translate from Latin into English a few sentences that exhibit the points of syntax as specified below

*The assessment will take form as an hour-long online test. Many elements of the test will be generated randomly by computer, so each test will be unique. Some elements will be very simple and some will be more challenging. The test will be marked out of 100 points and only you and your Director of Studies will be given the results. The test is merely designed as a diagnostic tool and will not count towards any final mark or grade at all.*

*adjectives and nouns, etc.*

- understanding of gender, case, and number in nouns and adjectives
- noun and adjective declension of all five patterns of the words that appear in the AS vocabulary list
- form and use of demonstratives
- form and use of personal, reflexive, and relative pronouns
- form and use of comparatives, including irregulars
- form and use of gerunds and gerundives

*verbs*

- understanding of the formation and function of person, number, tense, voice and mood in verbs
- understanding of verbal ‘aspect’
- conjugation of regular verbs in all tenses, voices and moods, including participles and infinitives (supplied in pack)
- conjugation of the main irregular verbs in all tenses, voices and moods, including participles and infinitives (supplied in pack)

*syntax*

- understanding of case usage and prepositions (documents supplied in pack)
- constructions with comparative expressions
- form and use of participles, including participles used adverbially (= circumstantially or predicatively)
- understanding of verbs that take infinitives, e.g. *uo*
- understanding of independent mood usage, such as potential, deliberative and contrafactual subjunctives
- understanding of the sequence of tenses
- understanding of indirect speech, command and question structures
- a general understanding of the variety of subordinate clauses in Latin (documents supplied in pack)

N.B. The tables and documents are meant to be fairly comprehensive and of use for future reference (e.g. when reading poetic and archaic texts). Sometimes long marks (*macra* ~) and short marks (*brevia* ^) have been printed over vowels as an aid in distinguishing certain elements; in some paradigms such marks are given in the leading word only. Note too that U is employed for V throughout: this is standard scholarly Latin practice today and will be found in the University exams.

## Latin nouns: twenty-nine key paradigms

1st declension		2nd declension					
		sing.	plur.	sing.	plur.	sing.	plur.
1) mēnsa f. table		2) annus m. year		3) puer m. boy		4) bellum n. war	
nom.	mēnsa	mēnsae	annus	annī	puer	puerī	bellum
voc.	mēnsa	mēnsae	anne	annī	puer	puerī	bella
acc.	mēnsam	mēnsās	annum	annōs	puerum	puerōs	bella
gen.	mēnsae	mēnsārum	annī	annōrum	puerī	puerōrum	bellī
dat.	mēnsae	mēnsīs	annō	annīs	puerō	puerīs	bellō
abl.	mēnsā	mēnsīs	annō	annīs	puerō	puerīs	bellō
	archaic gen. -āī & -ās (s.) and -um (pl.); dat. & abl. -ābus		archaic nom. -os acc. -om after -u-; gen. pl. sometimes -um		3rd declension		
	5) filius m. son		6) uīr m. man (cf. uīs)		7) deus m. god		8) rēx m. king
nom.	filius	filiī	uir	uirī	deus	dī or deī or diī	rēx
voc.	filiī	filiī	uir	uirī	deus	dī or deī or diī	rēx
acc.	filiūm	filiōs	uirum	uirōs	deum	deōs	rēgem
gen.	filiī or filiī	filiōrum	uirī	uirōrum or uirum	deī	deōrum or deum	rēgis
dat.	filiō	filiīs	uirō	uirīs	deō	dīs or deīs or diīs	rēgī
abl.	filiō	filiīs	uirō	uirīs	deō	dīs or deīs or diīs	rēge
	voc. is a contraction of filie					rēgibus	
	9) mīlēs m. soldier		10) caput n. head		11) flōs m. flower		12) opus n. work
nom.	mīlēs	mīlītēs	caput	capita	flōs	flōrēs	opus
voc.	mīlēs	mīlītēs	caput	capita	flōs	flōrēs	opera
acc.	mīlītem	mīlītēs	caput	capita	flōrem	flōrēs	opus
gen.	mīlītis	mīlītūm	capitis	capitūm	flōris	flōrum	operis
dat.	mīlītī	mīlītibūs	capitī	capitibūs	flōrī	flōribūs	operī
abl.	mīlīte	mīlītibūs	capite	capitibūs	flōre	flōribūs	opere
			older honōs etc. become honor etc.			operibus	
	13) amor m. love		14) homō m.&f. human being		15) cīuis m.&f. citizen		16) uīs f. force (cf. uīr)
nom.	amor	amōrēs	homō	hominēs	cīuis	cīuēs	uīs
voc.	amor	amōrēs	homō	hominēs	cīuis	cīuēs	uīrēs
acc.	amōrem	amōrēs	hominem	hominēs	cīuem	cīuēs or cīuēs	uīm
gen.	amōris	amōrum	hominis	hominūm	cīuis	cīuīum	uīs rare
dat.	amōrī	amōribūs	hominī	hominibūs	cīuī	cīuībus	uī rare
abl.	amōre	amōribūs	homine	hominibūs	cīue or cīuī	cīuībus	uī
						uīribūs	
	17) mons m. mountain		18) nubes f. cloud		19) cubīle n. couch		4th declension
nom.	mōns	montēs	nūbēs	nūbēs	cubīle	cubīlia	gradus
voc.	mōns	montēs	nūbēs	nūbēs	cubīle	cubīlia	gradus
acc.	montem	montēs or montīs	nūbēm	nūbēs or nūbīs	cubīle	cubīlia	gradum
gen.	montis	montium	nūbīs	nūbīum	cubīlis	cubīlīum	gradūs
dat.	montī	montibūs	nūbī	nūbībus	cubīlī	cubīlibūs	graduī
abl.	monte	montibūs	nūbe	nūbībus	cubīle	cubīlibūs	gradū
						gradibus	
						dat. & abl. -ūbus with some words	
	21) genu n. knee		22) domus f. house		23) diēs m. day		5th declension
nom.	genū	genua	domus	domūs	diēs	diēs	rēs
voc.	genū	genua	domus	domūs	diēs	diēs	rēs
acc.	genū	genua	domum	domōs or domūs	diēm	diēs	rem
gen.	genūs	genuum	domūs or domī	domōrum	diēī	diērum	reī
dat.	genū	genibus	domuī or domō	domibus	diēī	diēbus	reī
abl.	genū	genibus	domō	domibus	diē	diēbus	reī
	dat. & abl. -ūbus with some words		locative domī			can be feminine as "fixed day"	
						gen. sometimes reī	
	Greek words etc.						
	25) hērōs m. hero		26) Aenēās	27) Atrīdēs or Atrīda	28) Dīdō	29) Iūppiter	
nom.	hērōs	hērōes	Aenēās	Atrīdēs or Atrīda	Dīdō	Iūppiter (Iūpiter or Iōuis rare)	
voc.	hērōs	hērōes	Aenēā	Atrīdē or Atrīdā or Atrīdā	Dīdō	Iūppiter	
acc.	hērōā or hērōem	hērōas	Aenēān	Atrīdēn	Dīdō or Dīdōnēm	Iōuem	
gen.	hērōis	hērōum	Aenēae	Atrīdae	Dīdōnis or Dīdūs	Iōuis	
dat.	hērōī	hērōibūs	Aenēae	Atrīdae	Dīdōnī or Dīdō (both rare)	Iōuī	
abl.	hērōe	hērōibūs	Aenēā	Atrīdē or Atrīdā	Elissā (Dīdōne rare)	Iōue	
			plurals like mēnsae, etc.			Elis(s)ae usu. in gen. and dat.	

## Latin adjectives: eight key paradigms

	singular			plural		
	masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.
<i>bonus good</i>						
nom.	bonus	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae	bona
voc.	bone	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae	bona
acc.	bonum	bonam	bonum	bonōs	bonās	bona
gen.	bonī	bonae	bonī	bonōrum	bonārum	bonōrum
dat.	bonō	bonae	bonō	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
abl.	bonō	bonā	bonō	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
	adjectives in <i>-ius</i> : voc. <i>-ie</i> , gen. <i>-ii</i> ; archaic fem. gen. in <i>-āi</i>			dat. & abl. <i>-īs</i> sometimes <i>-īs</i> ; archaic fem. dat. & abl. <i>-ābus</i>		

	<i>trīstis sad</i>					
nom.	trīstis	trīstis	trīste	trīstēs	trīstēs	trīstia
voc.	trīstis	trīstis	trīste	trīstēs	trīstēs	trīstia
acc.	trīstem	trīstem	trīste	trīstēs or trīstīs	trīstēs or trīstīs	trīstia
gen.	trīstis	trīstis	trīstis	trīstium	trīstium	trīstium
dat.	trīstī	trīstī	trīstī	trīstibus	trīstibus	trīstibus
abl.	trīstī or trīste	trīstī or trīste	trīstī or trīste	trīstibus	trīstibus	trīstibus
	abl. sometimes <i>-e</i> , chiefly poetry			archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; gen. sometimes <i>-um</i> , chiefly poetry		

	<i>fēlīx lucky</i>					
nom.	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīcēs	fēlīcēs	fēlīcia
voc.	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīx	fēlīcēs	fēlīcēs	fēlīcia
acc.	fēlīcem	fēlīcem	fēlīx	fēlīcēs or fēlīcīs	fēlīcēs or fēlīcīs	fēlīcia
gen.	fēlīcis	fēlīcis	fēlīcis	fēlīcium	fēlīcium	fēlīcium
dat.	fēlīcī	fēlīcī	fēlīcī	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus
abl.	fēlīcī or fēlice	fēlīcī or fēlice	fēlīcī or fēlice	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus	fēlīcibus
	abl. sometimes <i>-e</i> , chiefly poetry			archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; gen. sometimes <i>-um</i> , chiefly poetry		

	<i>uetus old</i>					
nom.	uetus	uetus	uetus	ueterēs	ueterēs	uetera
voc.	uetus	uetus	uetus	ueterēs	ueterēs	uetera
acc.	ueterem	ueterem	uetus	ueterēs	ueterēs	uetera
gen.	ueteris	ueteris	uetus	ueterum	ueterum	ueterum
dat.	ueterī	ueterī	uetus	ueteribus	ueteribus	ueteribus
abl.	uetere	uetere	uetere	ueteribus	ueteribus	ueteribus
	abl. occasionally <i>-ī</i>			archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; <i>-ia</i> sts for <i>-a</i>		

	singular			plural		
	masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.
<i>tener soft</i>						
tener	tenera	tenerum	tenerī	tenerae	tenera	tenera
tener	tenera	tenerum	tenerī	tenerae	tenera	tenera
tenerum	teneram	tenerum	tenerōs	tenerās	tenera	tenera
tenerī	tenerae	tenerī	tenerōrum	tenerārum	tenerōrum	tenerōrum
tenerō	tenerae	tenerō	tenerīs	tenerīs	tenerīs	tenerīs
tenerō	tenerā	tenerō	tenerīs	tenerīs	tenerīs	tenerīs

	ācer sharp					
	ācer	ācris	ācre	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
ācer	ācris	ācre	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
ācrem	ācrem	ācre	ācrēs or ācrīs	ācrēs or ācrīs	ācrēs or ācrīs	ācria
ācris	ācris	ācris	ācrium	ācrium	ācrium	ācrium
ācrī	ācrī	ācrī	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
ācrī or ācre	ācrī or ācre	ācrī or ācre	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
	abl. sometimes <i>-e</i> , chiefly poetry			archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; gen. sometimes <i>-um</i> , chiefly poetry		

	ingēns huge (so present active participles, e.g. amāns)					
	ingēns	ingēns	ingēns	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
ingēns	ingēns	ingēns	ingēns	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
ingēntēm	ingēntēm	ingēns	ingēntēs or ingēntīs	ingēntēs or ingēntīs	ingēntēs or ingēntīs	ingentia
ingēntīs	ingēntīs	ingēntīs	ingēntīs	ingēntīm	ingēntīm	ingēntīm
ingēntī	ingēntī	ingēntī	ingēntīs	ingēntīs	ingēntīs	ingēntīs
ingēntī or ingēnte	ingēntī or ingēnte	ingēntī or ingēnte	ingēntīs	ingēntīs	ingēntīs	ingēntīs
	abl. sometimes <i>-e</i> , chiefly poetry; in participles use <i>-ī</i> for attribution and <i>-e</i> for predication and substantives			archaic nom. pl. <i>-īs</i> ; gen. sometimes <i>-um</i> , chiefly poetry		

	melior better					
	melior	melior	melius	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
melior	melior	melius	meliorēs	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
meliōrem	meliōrem	melius	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
meliōris	meliōris	meliōris	meliōrum	meliōrum	meliōrum	meliōrum
meliōrī	meliōrī	meliōrī	meliōribus	meliōribus	meliōribus	meliōribus
meliōrē or meliōrī	meliōrē or meliōrī	meliōrē or meliōrī	meliōribus	meliōribus	meliōribus	meliōribus
	archaic nom. <i>-īos</i>					

## Latin comparative adjectives

1. regular comparative adjective forms:

positive	comparative	superlative
e.g. -us, -a, -um	-ior, -ior, -ius	-issimus, -a, -um (archaic -issimus)

2. important irregular comparative adjective forms:

A. stems in *-er* (1&2 or 3) show superlatives in *-rimus* (archaic *-rumus*):

ācer sharp	ācrior	ācerrimus
celer swift	celerior	celerrimus
miser wretched	miserior	miserrimus
pulcher beautiful	pulchrior	pulcherrimus
tener soft	tenerior	tenerrimus

B. stems in *-ili* show superlatives in *-limus* (archaic *-lumus*):

facilis easy	facilior	facillimus
difficilis hard	difficilior	difficillimus
gracilis slender	gracilior	gracillimus
humilis low	humilior	humillimus
similis like	similior	simillimus
dissimilis unlike	dissimilior	dissimillimus

C. irregular comparatives:

bonus good	melior	optimus archaic optumus
dīuēs rich	dīuitior / dītior	dīuitissimus / dītissimus
frūgī (indeclin.) honest	frūgālior	frūgāllimus
iūuenis young	iūnior / nātū minor	nātū minimus
magnus great	māior	māximus arch. māxumus
malus bad	pēior	pessimus arch. pessumus
multus much	plūs	plūrimus
nēquam worthless	nēquior	nēquissimus
paruuus small	minor	minimus arch. minumus
senex old	senior / nātū māior	nātū māximus
uetus old	ueterior / uetustior	ueterrimus

D. the declension of *plūs* (in singular as a defective neuter substantive only):

	singular		plural	
	masc.&fem.	neut.	masc.&fem.	neut.
nom.	n/a	plūs	plūrēs	plūra
voc.	n/a	plūs	plūrēs	plūra
acc.	n/a	plūs	plūrēs	plūra
gen.	n/a	plūris	plūriūm	plūriūm
dat.	n/a	n/a	plūribus	plūribus
abl.	n/a	plūre (v. rare)	plūribus	plūribus

for plūria see Aulus Gellius NA 5.21

E. adjectives with degrees lacking or preserved only in \*rare (or irregular) adjectival or adverbial forms:

ante before	anterior (late)	n/a
*citer adv. citrā on this side	citerior	citimus
dē down	dēterior	dēterrimus
*exter(us) adv. extra outside	exterior	extrēmus / extimus
*īnferus adv. īfrā below	īnferior	īnfimus / īmus
intrā within	interior	intimus arch. intumus
Gk ὡκύς swift	ōcior	ōcissimus
*posterus adv. post after	posterior	postrēmus / postumus
prae before	prior	priīmus
prope near	propior	proximus arch. proxumus
secus otherwise	sequior	n/a
*superus adv. suprā above	superior	suprēmus / summus
*ulter adv. ultrā beyond	ulterior	ultimus arch. ultumus

## Latin adverbs (Kennedy §§85a–87 & 162–170; Gildersleeve and Lodge §§91–93)

1. Many adverbs are formed from 2nd declension (sometimes 3rd) forms, adding ablative -ē[d] or -ō[d] to the stem of the word, e.g.:

aegrē	citrō	fortē	pulchrē	subitō
aequē	dignē	hūmānē	quō	tūtō
amīcē	eō	lentē	rārē	ualdē
bēnē	extemplō	mālē	rārō	uērē
certē	falsō	miserē	rectē	uērō
certō	ferē	mōdō	rēpentē	ultrō
cītō	fermē	oppidō	sānē	uulgō

2. -iter, -ter, and -er appear in 3rd declension (sometimes 2nd) forms, e.g.:

aliter	celeriter	ferōciter	largiter	sapienter
audacter	constanter	fortiter	molliter	similiter
breuiter	fallāciter	hūmāniter	prūdenter	uehementer

3. Some adverbs are the accusative singular neuter of the adjective (this is regular for comparative adverbs, e.g. *melius*), e.g.:

aliquantum	facile	nimium	plērumque	prīnum
cēterum	impūne	parum	postrēnum	quantum
dulce	multum	paulum	potissimum	trīste

4. Some originate in feminine forms, e.g.:

aliās	cōram	palam	rectā
aliquam	dextrā	pereram	sinistrā
bifāriam	hāc	quā	tam
clam	iam	quam	ūnā

5. -tim, originally an accusative form, becomes an adverbial suffix, e.g.:

aceruātim	cursim	interim	praesertim	statim
articulātim	fūrtim	membrātim	prīuātim	strictim
caesim	generātim	minūtātim	raptim	summātim
cateruātim	gradātim	partim	saltim usu. saltem	tribūtim
centuriātim	gregātim	passim	sēnsim	uicissim
certātim	guttātim	paulātim	sēparātim	uirītim
cōfēstīm	incīsim	pedetemptim	singulātim	ūniuersim

6. -tus is originally ablative, then becomes a suffix, e.g.:

antīquiūtus	fundītus (< fundus farm, land)	pēnītus
dīuīnītus	intus	rādīcītus

7. -uorsum adverbs show an originally accusative uersum (< uerto) attached as a suffix, e.g.:

aduorsum > aduersum (also aduersus)	prōuorsum > prorsum (also prorsus)
aliōuorsum > aliorsum (also aliorsus)	retrōuorsum > retrō(r)sūm (also retrō(r)sus)
dēuorsum > dēorsum (also dēorsus)	reuersum > rūrsūm (also rūrsus)
quōuorsum > quorsum (also quorsus)	subuersum > sūrsūm (also sūrsus)

8. tenus is an old accusative noun (“a stretching”) that becomes a suffix (and a preposition), e.g.:

aliquātenus	eātenus	hāctenus	quātenus
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9. A range of other suffixes and adverbial formations can be found, e.g. *i-bi*, *in-de*, *quan-dō*, *dū-dum*, *com-minus*, *nū-per* (< nouom-per cf. sem-per).

10. Comparatives are formed by the neuter accusative of the adjective, superlatives normally in -issimē. Some important forms:

bēnē	melius	optīmē (archaic optūmē)
diū	diūtius	diūtissimē
intus	interius	intimē
magnopere	magis	maximē (maxume)
mālē	pēius	pessimē (pessume)
multum	plūs	plūrimūm (plurumum)
nēquiter	nēquius	nēquissimē
ōciter (rare)	ōcius	ōcissimē
paulum	minus	minimē (minume)
post / postēā	posteriorus	postrēmō
pote (rare as adv.)	potius	potissimum or potissimē (rare and late) (potissimum)
prae (archaic as adv.)	prius	prīmū or prīmō
prope	propius	proximē (proxume)
saepe	saepius	saepissimē

## Latin pronouns: eleven key paradigms

singular			plural		
	I	you	we	you	
nom.	ego	tū	nōs	uōs	
acc.	mē	tē	nōs	uōs	
gen.	meī	tuī	nostrī (obj.) or nostrum (part.)	uestrī (obj.) or uestrum (part.)	
dat.	mīhi or mīhī or mī	tibī or tibī	nōbīs	uōbīs	
abl.	mē	tē	nōbīs	uōbīs	
	possessives in <i>meus</i> and <i>tuus</i> ; -met for emphasis		possessives in <i>noster</i> and <i>uester</i> ; -met for emphasis		
	masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.

is he, she, it

nom.	is	ea	id	iī or eī or ī	eae	ea
acc.	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
gen.	ēius	ēius	ēius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
dat.	eī	eī	eī	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs
abl.	eō	eā	eō	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.1 for archaic variations

ipse self

nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
gen.	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.3 for archaic variations

iste this, that of yours

nom.	iste	ista	istud	istī	istae	ista
acc.	istum	istam	istud	istōs	istās	ista
gen.	istīus	istīus	istīus	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
dat.	istī	istī	istī	istīs	istīs	istīs
abl.	istō	istā	istō	istīs	istīs	istīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 II for archaic variations; *iste* can combine  
with -ce and -ne for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

quī who (relative pronoun and adjective)

nom.	quī	quaē	quod	quī	quaē	quaē
acc.	quem	quam	quod	quōs	quās	quaē
gen.	cūius	cūius	cūius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
dat.	cuī	cuī	cuī	quiībus	quiībus	quiībus
abl.	quō	quā	quō	quiībus	quiībus	quiībus

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §105 for archaic variations, e.g. *quiīs* for *quiībus*

alter one of the two

nom.	alter	altera	alterum	alterī	alterae	altera
acc.	alterum	alteram	alterum	alterōs	alterās	altera
gen.	alterīus	alterīus	alterīus	alterōrum	alterārum	alterōrum
dat.	alterī	alterī	alterī	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs
abl.	alterō	alterā	alterō	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs

singular			plural		
<i>3rd person reflexive pronoun</i>			<i>3rd person reflexive pronoun</i>		
n/a			n/a		
sē or sēsē			sē or sēsē		
suī			suī		
sibi or sibī			sibi or sibī		
sē			sē		
possessive in <i>suis</i> ; -met for emphasis					
masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.

*īdem the same (< is-dem)*

īdem	eadem	īdem	īdem or eīdem or īdem	eaedem	eadem
eundem	eandem	īdem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
ēiusdem	ēiusdem	ēiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem
eōdem	eādem	eōdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.2 for archaic variations

hīc this

hīc	haec	hōc	hī	hae	haec
hunc	hanc	hōc	hōs	hās	haec
hūius	hūius	hūius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
huīc	huīc	huīc	hīs	hīs	hīs
hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 I for archaic variations; *hīc* can combine with -ce  
and -ne for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

ille that

ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
illīus	illīus	illīus	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
illī	illī	illī	illīs	illīs	illīs
illō	illā	illō	illīs	illīs	illīs

archaic *ollus* etc. is found for *ille*; see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 III for variations;  
*ille* can combine with -ce and -ne for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

quis who? or any (interrogative and indefinite pronoun)

quis	quis interr. qua indef.	quid	quī	quaē	quaē interr. qua indef.
quem	quem	quid	quōs	quās	quaē
cūius	cūius	cūius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
cuī	cuī	cuī	quiībus	quiībus	quiībus
quō	quā	quō	quiībus	quiībus	quiībus

the interrogative and indefinite adjective declines like *quī*

- *alius*, *alteruter*, *neuter*, *nūllus*, *sōlus*, *tōtus*, *ūllus*, *ūnus* all decline like *alter*
- the gen. sing. can be -ūs or -ūs in poetry
- *alius* shows an original *alis* and *alid* in Catullus and Lucretius
- *alius* frequently uses *alterīus* as its gen. sing., or *alīt*; *alīus* is rare
- *alius* shows *aliud* in the neuter
- -ae is occasionally found in fem. gen. and dat. sing. of these words
- *nūllīus* and *nūllō* function as the gen. and abl. sing. of *nēmō*

*table of Latin correlative pronouns, adjectives and adverbs*

<i>interrogative</i>	<i>indefinite 1</i> (freq. with <i>sī</i> separate)	<i>indefinite 2</i> (freq. with <i>sī</i> separate)	<i>demonstrative</i>	<i>distributive</i>	<i>relative</i>	<i>indefinite (a.k.a. "universal") relative</i> (these double the word or add <i>-(cum)que</i> , <i>-ūis</i> or <i>-lbet</i> may also be appended)
<b>quis</b> who? (pron.) qui which? (adj.) (also <i>ecquis</i> and <i>quisnam</i> )	(ali)quīs (ali)qui (also <i>quidam</i> , <i>quispiam</i> , <i>quisquam</i> <i>quiūis</i> and <i>quiībet</i> )	sīquis sīquī (also <i>quidam</i> , <i>quispiam</i> , <i>quisquam</i> <i>quiūis</i> and <i>quiībet</i> )	is, iste, hīc, ille	quisque (also <i>ūnusquisque</i> )	quiū	quisquis or quicunque
<b>quālis</b> of what sort?	quālis	tālis		quālis	quālisquālis or quāliscumque	
<b>quantus</b> of what number? (also <i>quōtus</i> and <i>quōtiusquisque</i> )	(ali)quantus	tantus (tōtus v. rare)		quantus	quantus quantus or quantuscumque	
<b>ubī</b> where? (also when?)	alicubī	sīcubī	eō, istō, hīc, illīc, ibī	ubīquē	ubīubī or ubīcumque	
<b>uter</b> which of two?	uter	alteruter	alter	uterque	utercumque	
<b>undē</b> from where?	alicundē unde (late)	sīcundē	hīnc, illīnc, istīnc	undē	unde unde or undēcumque	
<b>ut</b> or <b>utī</b> how?		ītā, sīc		ut	ut ut or utcumque ( <i>utīque</i> "in any case")	
<b>quā</b> by what way?	aliquā	sīquā	eā, istā, hāc, illā	quaā	quaāquaā or quaācumque (quaāque rare) [=> conj. <i>quamquam</i> and <i>quamus</i> ]	
<b>quam</b> how? (quānde archaic)	aliquam	tam		quam		
<b>quō</b> to what place?	aliquō	sīquō	istūc, hūc, illūc	quō	quōquō or quōcumque	
<b>quandō</b> when?	(ali)quandō	sīquandō quandōque	tum, tunc	quandō	quandoque or quandōcumque	
<b>quiī</b> or <b>quō</b> how?	(ali)quiī or aliquō	sīquō	eō, istō, hōc, illō	quiī or quō	quiōcumque	
<b>quōt</b> how many?	aliquōt	tōt		quōt	quōtquōt or quōtcumque	
<b>quōtīē(n)s</b> how frequently?	aliquōtīē(n)s	tōtīē(n)s		quōtīē(n)s	quōtīēns(cum)que	

*Latin prepositions (Kennedy §§171–175 & 284–287; Gildersleeve and Lodge §§412–418)*

ā, ab, abs	+ abl.	from, by (cf. Gk ἀπό; <i>abs</i> normally with <i>te</i> )
absque	+ abl.	without (archaic, cf. <i>sine</i> and <i>praeter</i> )
ad	+ acc.	towards, to, at
aduersus	+ acc.	towards, against (also an adverb) (also <i>aduersum</i> )
ante	+ acc.	before (also an adverb)
apud	+ acc.	at, near, among, at the house of
causā	+ gen.	for the sake of (normally after its noun; simply the abl. of <i>causa</i> )
circum	+ acc.	around (also an adverb)
circā	+ acc.	about (also an adverb)
circiter	+ acc.	about (also an adverb; rare as prep.)
cīs	+ acc.	on this side of (rare)
cītrā	+ acc.	on this side of (also an adverb)
clam	+ abl. & acc.	unknown to (also an adverb; Terence has <i>clanculum</i> )
contrā	+ acc.	against (also an adverb)
cōram	+ abl.	in the presence of (also an adverb)
cum	+ abl.	with (frequently after a personal pronoun, e.g. <i>mēcum</i> )
dē	+ abl.	from, concerning
ergā	+ acc.	towards (mainly of feelings towards a person)
ergō	+ gen.	on account of (normally after its noun; archaic as prep., normally a particle)
ex, ē	+ abl.	out of, from
extrā	+ acc.	outside of, without, except (also an adverb)
finē (fīnī)	+ gen.	up to (simply the abl. of <i>finis</i> )
grātiā	+ gen.	for the sake of (normally after its noun; simply the abl. of <i>grātia</i> )
in	+ abl.	in, within, on (cf. Gk εἰν—denotes rest)
in	+ acc.	into, against (cf. Gk εἰς < εἰν-ς—denotes motion)
īfrā	+ acc.	below (also an adverb)
inter	+ acc.	between, among (rare as adverb)
intrā	+ acc.	within (also an adverb)
iūxtā	+ acc.	next to, beside (also an adverb)
ob	+ acc.	before, on account of (cf. Gk ἐπί)
palam	+ abl.	openly, in sight of (also an adverb)
penes	+ acc.	in the power of, with, at the house of
per	+ acc.	through (cf. Gk παρά)
pōnē	+ acc.	behind (also an adverb)
post	+ acc.	behind, after (also an adverb)
prae	+ abl.	before, in front of (also an adverb)
praeter	+ acc.	beside, past (also an adverb)
prō	+ abl.	before, for, on behalf of (as adverb with <i>pro quam</i> and <i>pro ut</i> : “just as”)
prōcul	+ abl.	far from (properly an adverb; freq. with <i>ab</i> )
prōpē	+ acc.	near (also an adverb)
propter	+ acc.	near, on account of (also an adverb)
secundum	+ acc.	next, along, according to (< <i>sequor</i> ; rare as adverb)
simul	+ abl.	with (properly an adverb; freq. with <i>cum</i> ; cf. <i>semel</i> and Gk ἕμα)
sīnē	+ abl.	without (old form <i>sē(d)</i> )
sub	+ abl.	under, at, in time of (cf. Gk υπό + dat. or gen.—denotes rest)
sub	+ acc.	up to, near to (cf. Gk υπό + acc.—denotes motion)
subter	+ abl. & acc.	below, underneath (also an adverb; denotes rest with abl. or motion with acc.) (archaic <i>supter</i> )
sūper	+ abl. & acc.	over, upon (also an adverb; cf. Gk ύπέρ—denotes rest with abl. or motion with acc.)
sūprā	+ acc.	above, beyond, over, before (also an adverb)
tenus	+ gen. & abl.	as far as, reaching to (frequently after its noun)
trāns	+ acc.	across
ultrā	+ acc.	beyond (also an adverb; <i>uls v. rare</i> and archaic)
uersus	+ acc.	towards (thought to be an adverb only: see <i>L&amp;S s.v. verto</i> ) (also <i>uersum</i> ; archaic <i>uorsus</i> and <i>uorsum</i> )

*prepositions found only in compound words:*

ambi-, amb-, am-, an-	around e.g. <i>ambio</i>	red-, re-	back, again e.g. <i>redeo</i> , <i>refero</i>
dis-, dī-	apart e.g. <i>dissoluo</i>	sē-	apart e.g. <i>separo</i>
porr-, por-, pol-	before e.g. <i>porrigo</i> , <i>polliceor</i>	uē-	out e.g. <i>uēcors</i> , <i>uēhēmens</i> , <i>Vēouis</i>

## case usage in Ancient Greek and Latin: some major categories

For the fullest accounts in English see Smyth and Woodcock (fuller than the just adequate Goodwin and Kennedy), if you have even a little German see Schwyzer vol. 2 for Ancient Greek and Leumann-Hofmann-Szantyr for Latin. This list is not meant to cover specific words that govern particular cases e.g. *plenus* with the genitive or ablative or καταγγέλωσκω with acc. rei ('accusative of the matter') and gen. pers. ('genitive of the person').

### **accusative** can be said to fall into four major uses:

1. direct object (also as subject of noun clauses, e.g. in Indirect Speech)
2. marking *motion or extent* (of time or place): *Romam, quattor dies*
3. cognate accusative: *vitam vivo*, δίκας δικάζομαι (a.k.a. *figura etymologica*)
4. adverbial accusative (≈ accusative of respect): *quid, τι*: 'somewhat', 'in respect of some thing'; *quid? τι;* = 'why?'

### **genitive** (= Eng. 'of')

N.B. Schwyzer's Gk categories: 1. ABLATIVE 2. PARTITIVE 3. OF BELONGING ('Pertinentiv') 4. SYNCRETISTIC

1. 'adnominals' are any genitives that 'qualify' or depend on nouns: *fratris mors = mors fraterna*
2. 'adverbials' are e.g. genitive of the charge, memory (and forgetting), source of emotion
3. possessive: τὸ βίβλον αὐτοῦ; N.B. *hominis errare est, ἀνδρὸς ἄγαθοῦ περὶ τῶν μεγίστων συμβουλεύειν*
4. subjective: *amor Dei* (= *amat Deus*)
5. objective: *amor Dei* (= *amamus Deum*)
6. partitive: *tantum pecuniae, εἰς τοσοῦτον* ὅθεως
7. of definition ('appositional'): Τροίης ιερὸν πτολίεθρον, *virtus iustitiae* (Eng. 'the city of London' but Lat. *urbs Roma*)
8. of description: *homo eius modi*
9. of price and value: *magni facio*, (περὶ) πολλοῦ ἀν τοῦτο πουλσαίμην
10. 'time within which': *anni, ἐνιαυτοῦ* or *ἔτους*
11. 'of the sphere' or 'respect': ὃ δυστάλαινα τῆς ἐμῆς αὐθαδίας Eur. *Med.* 1028
12. Gk only: of separation (Lat. abl.) (normally with prepositions or prepositional prefixes)
13. Gk only: of comparison (Lat. abl.)

### **dative** (= Eng. 'to' and 'for')

N.B. Schwyzer's Gk categories: 1. 'TRUE' DATIVE 2. LOCATIVE 3. INSTRUMENTAL 4. SYNCRETISTIC

1. of the indirect object: *librum mihi da*
2. of reference or advantage (or disadvantage): *me tibi exorno*
3. of agent: *mihi faciendum est* (only with gerundives) or *πεποίηται μοι* (Gk perfects only)
4. ethic: *quid mihi Celsus agit?* 'Tell me, what is Celsus up to?' Hor. *Ep.* 1.3 (cf. Gk τοι 'I tell you'— old form of σοι)
5. of possession: *est mihi liber*: we normally find *esse* or *εἶναι* here (or implied)
6. of motion toward ('local'): *it caelo clamorque virum* Ver. *Aen.* 11.192
7. predicative or purpose + reference: LARGELY SPECIAL TO LATIN: *saluti urbi fuit, praesidio mihi es*
8. Gk only: of instrument or means (Lat. abl.)
9. Gk only: of degree of difference: *πολλῷ μείζων* (Lat. abl.)
10. Gk only: of time and place (Lat. abl.)
11. Gk only: comitative: *χρόνῳ* 'with time' (Lat. abl.) (N.B. special idiom w/ dat. αὐτός: αὐτοῖς τοῖς ἵπποις 'horses and all')
12. Gk only: of manner: *σπουδῇ, σιγῇ* (Lat. abl.)
13. Gk only: of cause: *νόσῳ ἀποθανεῖν* (Lat. abl.)
14. Gk only: of specification (or respect) (Lat. abl.)

### **ablative** (= Eng. 'from', 'with', 'by', 'in')

N.B. L-H-S's Lat. categories: 1. 'TRUE' ABLATIVE 2. INSTRUMENT 3. LOCATIVE

1. of separation or 'true' ablative (Gk gen.): *libera me metu*
2. of agent: with *ab* in Latin (= ὥπο in Greek)
3. of material (with *ex* or *de* in Classical Latin)
4. of comparison: be sure NOT to use *quam* or *ἢ* as well! (Gk gen.)
5. of cause: *morbo perire* (Gk dat. and gen.)
6. of association (or 'comitative'): normally with *cum*: this is the origin of abl. abs. (Gk dat. and gen.), a.k.a. 'attendant circumstance'
7. of instrument or means: distinguish carefully from *agent* (Gk dat.)
8. of description: *vir magna sapientia* (compare the genitive of description)
9. of specification (or respect): *mirabile dictu, umero saucius*
10. of degree of difference: *multo maior* (Gk dat.)
11. of manner: *magno (cum) studio* (Gk dat.)
12. of place or time: *die tertio* (Gk dat.)

Leumann-Hofmann-Szantyr *Lateinische Grammatik* (1965/1972)

Schwyzer, E. *Griechische Grammatik* (1988)

Woodcock, E. *A new Latin syntax* (1959)

INDICATIVE	1st conjugation	2nd conjugation	3rd conjugation	4th conjugation	Mixed conjugation					
present indicative	āmō	mōnēō	rēgō	audīō	cāpīō					
	amās	monēs	regis	audīs	cāpis					
	amat	monet	regit	audit	cāpit					
	amāmus	monēmus	regimus	audīmus	cāpimus					
	amātīs	monētīs	regitis	audītīs	cāpitīs					
	amant	monent	regunt <small>N.B. archaic -ont after -u-</small>	audiunt	cāpiunt					
future indicative	amābō	monēbō	regam	audiam	cāpiam					
	amābīs	monēbīs	regēs	audiēs	cāpiēs					
	amābit	monēbit	reget	audiēt	cāpiet					
	amābīmus	monēbīmus	regēmus	audiēmus	cāpiēmus					
	amābitīs	monēbitīs	regētīs	audiētīs	cāpiētīs					
	amābūnt	monēbūnt	regent	audiēnt	cāpiēnt					
imperfect indicative	amābam	monēbam	regēbam	audiēbam	cāpiēbam					
	amābās	monēbās	regēbās	audiēbās	cāpiēbas					
	amābat	monēbat	regēbat	audiēbat	cāpiēbat					
	amābāmus	monēbāmus	regēbāmus	audiēbāmus	cāpiēbāmus					
	amābātīs	monēbātīs	regēbātīs	audiēbātīs	cāpiēbātīs					
	amābānt	monēbānt	regēbānt	audiēbānt	cāpiēbānt					
perfect indicative N.B. syncopated forms e.g. amāstī	āmāuī	mōnūī	rēxī	audīuī	cēpī etc.					
	amāuistī	monuistī	rēxistī	audīuistī						
	amāuit	monuit	rēxit	audīuit						
	amāuimus	monuimus	rēximus	audīuimus						
	amāuistīs	monuistīs	rēxistīs	audīuistīs						
	amāuērunt* or amauēre	monuērunt or monuēre	rēxērunt or rēxēre	audīuērunt or audīuēre						
future perfect indicative** N.B. syncopated forms e.g. amāris	amāuērō	monuērō	rēxērō	audīuērō						
	amāueris	monueris	rēxeris	audīueris						
	amāuerit	monuerit	rēxerit	audīuerit						
	amāuerimus	monuerimus	rēxerimus	audīuerimus						
	amāueritis	monueritis	rēxeritis	audīueritis						
	amāuerint	monuerint	rēxerint	audīuerint						
pluperfect indicative N.B. syncopated forms e.g. amārās	amāuēram	monuēram	rēxēram	audīuēram						
	amāuerās	monuerās	rēxerās	audīuerās						
	amāuerat	monuerat	rēxerat	audīuerat						
	amāuerāmus	monuerāmus	rēxerāmus	audīuerāmus						
	amāuerātīs	monuerātīs	rēxerātīs	audīuerātīs						
	amāuerant	monuerant	rēxerant	audīuerant						
SUBJUNCTIVE										
present subjunctive	amem	moneam	regam	audiām	capiām					
	amēs	moneās	regās	audiās	capiās					
	amet	moneat	regat	audiāt	capiāt					
	amēmus	moneāmus	regāmus	audiāmus	capiāmus					
	amētīs	moneātīs	regātīs	audiātīs	capiātīs					
	ament	moneant	regant	audiānt	capiānt					
imperfect subjunctive	amārem	monērem	regērem	audīrem	cāpērem					
	amārēs	monērēs	regerēs	audīrēs	cāperēs					
	amāret	monēret	regeret	audīret	cāperet					
	amārēmus	monērēmus	regerēmus	audīrēmus	cāperēmus					
	amārētīs	monērētīs	regerētīs	audīrētīs	cāperētīs					
	amārent	monērent	regerent	audīrent	cāperēnt					
perfect subjunctive** N.B. syncopated forms e.g. amāris	amāuērim	monuērim	rēxērim	audīuērim	cēperim etc.					
	amāuerīs	monuerīs	rēxerīs	audīuerīs						
	amāuerit	monuerit	rēxerit	audīuerit						
	amāuerīmus	monuerīmus	rēxerīmus	audīuerīmus						
	amāuerītīs	monuerītīs	rēxerītīs	audīuerītīs						
	amāuerint	monuerint	rēxerint	audīuerint						
pluperfect subjunctive N.B. syncopated forms e.g. amāssēs	amāuissēm	monuissēm	rēxissem	audīuissēm						
	amāuissēs	monuissēs	rēxisse	audīuissēs						
	amāuisset	monuisset	rēxisset	audīuisset						
	amāuissēmus	monuissēmus	rēxissemus	audīuissēmus						
	amāuissētīs	monuissētīs	rēxisstīs	audīuissētīs						
	amāuissent	monuissent	rēxisse	audīuissent						
IMPERATIVE										
2nd	amā or amātō	amāte or amātōte	monē or monētō	monētō or monētōte	regē or regītō	regīte or regītōte	audī or audītō	audīte or audītōte	capē or capītō	capēte or capītōte
	amātō	amantō	monētō	monentō	regītō	reguntō	audiuntō	audiuntō	capītō	capiuntō
INFINITIVE										
present	amāre	monēre	regēre	regētō	regētō	regētō	regētō	regētō	regētō	regētō
perfect	amāuisse	monuisse	rēxisse	rēxisse	rēxisse	rēxisse	rēxisse	rēxisse	rēxisse	rēxisse
future	amātūrus esse	monītūrus esse	rēctūrus esse	rēctūrus esse	rēctūrus esse	rēctūrus esse	rēctūrus esse	rēctūrus esse	rēctūrus esse	rēctūrus esse
GERUND	amandum	monendum	regendum	regendum	regendum	regendum	regendum	regendum	regendum	regendum
SUPINE	amātūm, amātū	monītūm, monītū	rēctūm, rēctū	rēctūm, rēctū	rēctūm, rēctū	rēctūm, rēctū	rēctūm, rēctū	rēctūm, rēctū	rēctūm, rēctū	rēctūm, rēctū
PARTICIPLES										
present	amāns	monēns	regēns	regētō	regētō	regētō	regētō	regētō	regētō	regētō
future	amātūrus, -a, -um	monītūrus, -a, -um	rēctūrus, -a, -um	rēctūrus, -a, -um	rēctūrus, -a, -um	rēctūrus, -a, -um	rēctūrus, -a, -um	rēctūrus, -a, -um	rēctūrus, -a, -um	rēctūrus, -a, -um

\* -ērunt can scan as -ērunt in poetry.

\*\* The -i- in the perfect subjunctive and future perfect suffixes can be long or short in poetry.

INDICATIVE	1st conjugation	2nd conjugation	3rd conjugation	4th conjugation	mixed conjugation
present indicative	ämör amāris or amāre	mönöör monēris or monēre	rēgōr regēris or regēre	audīör audīris or audīre	cäpīör capēris or capēre
	ämātūr amāmūr	monētūr monēmur	regītūr regīmur	audītūr audīmur	capītūr capīmur
	amāmīnī amantur	monēmīnī monentur	regīmīnī reguntur	audīmīnī audiuntur	capīmīnī capiuntur
	amābor amābēris or amābēre	monēbor monēbēris or monēbēre	regar regēris or regēre	audiar audīeris or audiēre	capiar capiēris or capiēre
	amābītūr amābīmūr amābīmīnī amābūntur	monēbītūr monēbīmūr monēbīmīnī monēbūntur	regētūr regēmur regēmīnī regentur	audiētūr audiēmur audiēmīnī audientur	capiētūr capiēmur capiēmīnī capiēntur
imperfect indicative	amābar amābāris or amābāre	monēbar monēbāris or monēbāre	regēbar regēbāris or regēbāre	audiēbar audiēbāris or audiēbāre	capiēbar capiēbāris or capiēbāre
	amābātūr amābāmūr amābāmīnī amābāntur	monēbātūr monēbāmūr monēbāmīnī monēbāntur	regēbātūr regēbāmūr regēbāmīnī regēbāntur	audiēbātūr audiēbāmūr audiēbāmīnī audiēbāntur	capiēbātūr capiēbāmūr capiēbāmīnī capiēbāntur
	amātūs (a, um) sum (fuī) amātūs es (fuitī) amātūs est (fuit) amātī sumus (fuiimus) amātī estis (fuijis)	monītūs (a, um) sum (fuī) monītūs es (fuitī) monītūs est (fuit) monītī sumus (fuiimus) monītī estis (fuijis)	rēctūs (a, um) sum (fuī) rēctūs es (fuitī) rēctūs est (fuit) rēctī sumus (fuiimus) rēctī estis (fuijis)	audītūs (a, um) sum (fuī) audītūs es (fuitī) audītūs est (fuit) audītī sumus (fuiimus) audītī estis (fuijis)	captus (a, um) sum etc.
	amātī sunt (fuērunt)	monītī sunt (fuērunt)	rēctī sunt (fuērunt)	audītī sunt (fuērunt)	
future perfect indicative	amātūs erō (fuerō) amātūs eris (fueris) amātūs erit (fuerit) amātī erimus (fuerimus) amātī eritis (fueritis) amātī erunt (fuerint)	monītūs erō (fuerō) monītūs eris (fueris) monītūs erit (fuerit) monītī erimus (fuerimus) monītī eritis (fueritis) monītī erunt (fuerint)	rēctūs erō (fuerō) rēctūs eris (fueris) rēctūs erit (fuerit) rēctī erimus (fuerimus) rēctī eritis (fueritis) rēctī erunt (fuerint)	audītūs erō (fuerō) audītūs eris (fueris) audītūs erit (fuerit) audītī erimus (fuerimus) audītī eritis (fueritis) audītī erunt (fuerint)	
	amātūs eram (fueram) amātūs erās (fuerās) amātūs erat (fuerat) amātī erāmus (fuerāmus) amātī erātis (fuerātis) amātī erant (fuerant)	monītūs eram (fueram) monītūs erās (fuerās) monītūs erat (fuerat) monītī erāmus (fuerāmus) monītī erātis (fuerātis) monītī erant (fuerant)	rēctūs eram (fueram) rēctūs erās (fuerās) rēctūs erat (fuerat) rēctī erāmus (fuerāmus) rēctī erātis (fuerātis) rēctī erant (fuerant)	audītūs eram (fueram) audītūs erās (fuerās) audītūs erat (fuerat) audītī erāmus (fuerāmus) audītī erātis (fuerātis) audītī erant (fuerant)	

SUBJUNCTIVE					
present subjunctive	amer amēris or amēre	monear moneāris or moneāre	regar regāris or regāre	audiar audiāris or audiāre	capiar capiāris or capiāre
	ämētūr amēmūr amēmīnī amentur	monētūr monēmūr monēmīnī moneantur	regātūr regāmūr regāmīnī regantur	audiātūr audiāmūr audiāmīnī audiantur	capiātūr capiāmūr capiāmīnī capiantur
	amārer amārēris or amārēre	monērer monērēris or monērēre	regērer regerēris or regērēre	audīrer audīrēris or audīrēre	caperer caperēris or caperēre
	amārētūr amārēmūr amārēmīnī amārentur	monērētūr monērēmūr monērēmīnī monērentur	regerētūr regerēmūr regerēmīnī regerentur	audīrētūr audīrēmūr audīrēmīnī audīrentur	caperētūr caperēmūr caperēmīnī caperentur
perfect subjunctive	amātūs sim (fuerim) amātūs sīs (fuerīs) amātūs sit (fuerit) amātī sīmus (fuerīmus) amātī sītis (fuerītis) amātī sint (fuerint)	monītūs sim (fuerim) monītūs sīs (fuerīs) monītūs sit (fuerit) monītī sīmus (fuerīmus) monītī sītis (fuerītis) monītī sint (fuerint)	rēctūs sim (fuerim) rēctūs sīs (fuerīs) rēctūs sit (fuerit) rēctī sīmus (fuerīmus) rēctī sītis (fuerītis) rēctī sint (fuerint)	audītūs sim (fuerim) audītūs sīs (fuerīs) audītūs sit (fuerit) audītī sīmus (fuerīmus) audītī sītis (fuerītis) audītī sint (fuerint)	captus sim etc.
pluperfect subjunctive (also with forem etc.)	amātūs essem (fuissem) amātūs essēs (fuisssēs) amātūs esset (fuisset) amātī essēmus (fuisssēmus) amātī essētis (fuisssētis) amātī essent (fuisssent)	monītūs essem (fuissem) monītūs essēs (fuisssēs) monītūs esset (fuisset) monītī essēmus (fuisssēmus) monītī essētis (fuisssētis) monītī essent (fuisssent)	rēctūs essem (fuissem) rēctūs essēs (fuisssēs) rēctūs esset (fuisset) rēctī essēmus (fuisssēmus) rēctī essētis (fuisssētis) rēctī essent (fuisssent)	audītūs essem (fuissem) audītūs essēs (fuisssēs) audītūs esset (fuisset) audītī essēmus (fuisssēmus) audītī essētis (fuisssētis) audītī essent (fuisssent)	

IMPERATIVE					
2nd	amāre or ämātor	amāmīnī	monēre or monētor	monēmīnī	regēre or regētor
3rd	amātor	amantor	monētor	monentor	regētor

INFINITIVE					
present	amātī (archaic amātīrēr)	monētī (archaic monētīrēr)	regar (archaic regērēr)	audītī (archaic audītīrēr)	capī (archaic capīrēr)
perfect	amātūs esse (fuisse)	monītūs esse (fuisse)	rēctūs esse (fuisse)	audītūs esse (fuisse)	captus esse (fuisse)
future	amātūm tītī	monītūm tītī	rēctūm tītī	audītūm tītī	captum tītī

PARTICIPLES					
perfect	amātūs, -a, -um	monītūs, -a, -um	rēctūs, -a, -um	audītūs, -a, -um	captus, -a, -um
future	amāndūs, -a, -um	monēndūs, -a, -um	regēndūs, -a, -um	audiendūs, -a, -um	capiendūs, -a, -um

INDICATIVE	sum	eō	fīō	ferō active	feror passive					
present indicative	sum	eō	fīō	ferō	feror					
	es	īs	fīs	fers	ferris or ferre					
	est	it	fīt	fert	fertur					
	sumus	īmus	[fīmus] not attested	ferimus	ferimur					
	estis	ītis	[fītis] not attested	fertis	feriminī					
	sunt	eunt	fīunt	ferunt	feruntur					
future indicative	erō	ībō	fīam	feram	ferar					
	eris	ībis	fīēs	ferēs	ferēris or ferēre					
	erit	ībit	fīet	feret	ferētur					
	erimus	ībimus	fīēmus	ferēmus	ferēmur					
	eritis	ībitis	fīētis	ferētis	ferēminī					
	erunt	ībunt	fīent	ferent	ferentur					
imperfect indicative	eram	ībam	fīēbam	ferēbam	ferēbar					
	erās	ībās	fīēbās	ferēbās	ferēbāris or ferēbāre					
	erat	ībat	fīēbat	ferēbat	ferēbātur					
	erāmus	ībāmus	fīēbāmus	ferēbāmus	ferēbāmur					
	erātis	ībātis	fīēbātis	ferēbātis	ferēbāminī					
	erant	ībant	fīēbānt	ferēbānt	ferēbāntur					
perfect indicative	fuī	iī (īui forms rare)	use sum for "I have become" or factus sum for "I have been made"	tulī	lātūs sum (fuī)					
	fuistī	īstī (īuistī; -iistī in cmpnd)		tulistī	lātūs es (fuistī)					
	fuit	iit (īuit)		tulit	lātūs est (fuit)					
	fuimus	iīmus (īuimus)		tulimus	lātūs sumus (fuimus)					
	fuistis	īstis (īuistis; -iistis in cmpnd)		tulistis	lātūs estis (fuistis)					
	fuērunt or fuēre	īerunt or iēre (īuerunt)		tulērunt or tulēre	lātūs sunt (fuērunt)					
future perfect indicative	fuerō	īerō (īuerō)	use erō or factus erō, etc.	tulerō	lātūs erō (fuerō)					
	fueris	īeris (īuerīs)		tuleris	lātūs eris (fueris)					
	fuerit	īerit (īuerit)		tulerit	lātūs erit (fuerit)					
	fuerimus	īerimus (īuerīmus)		tulerimus	lātūs erimus (fuerimus)					
	fueritis	īeritis (īuerītis)		tuleritis	lātūs eritis (fueritis)					
	fuerint	īerint (īuerint)		tulerint	lātūs erunt (fuerint)					
pluperfect indicative	fueram	īeram (īueram)	use eram or factus eram, etc.	tuleram	lātūs eram (fueram)					
	fuerās	īerās (īuerās)		tulerās	lātūs erās (fuerās)					
	fuerat	īerat (īuerat)		tulerat	lātūs erat (fuerat)					
	fuerāmus	īerāmus (īuerāmus)		tulerāmus	lātūs erāmus (fuerāmus)					
	fuerātis	īerātis (īuerātis)		tulerātis	lātūs erātis (fuerātis)					
	fuerant	īerant (īuerant)		tulerant	lātūs erant (fuerant)					
SUBJUNCTIVE										
present subjunctive	sim (arch. fuam & siem)	eām	fīam	feram	ferar					
	īsīs (fuās, siēs)	eās	fīās	ferās	ferāris or ferāre					
	sit (fuat, siet)	eat	fīat	ferat	ferātur					
	sīmus	eāmūs	fīāmūs	ferāmūs	ferāmūr					
	sītis	eātis	fīātis	ferātis	ferāminī					
	sint (fuant, sient)	eānt	fīānt	ferant	ferantur					
imperfect subjunctive	essem (forem)	īrem	fīerem	ferrem	ferrer					
	essēs (forēs)	īrēs	fīrēs	ferrēs	ferrēris or ferrēre					
	esset (foret)	īret	fīret	ferret	ferrētur					
	essēmūs	īrēmūs	fīrēmūs	ferrēmūs	ferrēmūr					
	essētis	īrētis	fīrētis	ferrētis	ferrēminī					
	essent (forent)	īrent	fīrent	ferrent	ferrentur					
perfect subjunctive	fuerim	ierim (iuerim)	use sim or factus sim, etc.	tulerim	lātūs sim (fuerim)					
	fuerīs	ierīs (iuerīs)		tulerīs	lātūs sīs (fuerīs)					
	fuerit	ierit (iuerit)		tulerit	lātūs sit (fuerit)					
	fuerīmūs	ierīmūs (iuerīmūs)		tulerīmūs	lātūs sīmūs (fuerīmūs)					
	fuerītis	ierītis (iuerītis)		tulerītis	lātūs sītis (fuerītis)					
	fuerint	ierint (iuerint)		tulerint	lātūs sint (fuerint)					
pluperfect subjunctive	fuissem	īssēm (īissēm, īuissem)	use essem or factus essem, etc.	tulissem	lātūs essem (fuissem)					
	fuisseōs	īssēs (īissēs, īuisseōs)		tulisseōs	lātūs essēs (fuisseōs)					
	fuisset	īssēt (īisset, īuisset)		tulisseōt	lātūs esset (fuisset)					
	fuiſſēmūs	īssēmūs (īissēmūs, īuisſēmūs)		tulisseōmūs	lātūs essēmūs (fuiſſēmūs)					
	fuiſſētis	īssētis (īissētis, īuisſētis)		tulisseōtis	lātūs essētis (fuiſſētis)					
	fuiſſēnt	īssēnt (īisset, īuisſēnt)		tulisseōnt	lātūs essent (fuiſſēnt)					
IMPERATIVE										
2nd	es or estō	este or estōte	ī or ītō	īte or ītōte	fī or fītō	fīte	fer or fertō	ferte or fertōte	ferre	feriminī
3rd	estō	suntō	ītō	euntō	n/a	n/a	fertō	feruntō	n/a	n/a
INFINITIVE										
present	esse	īre			fīerī		ferre		ferriī	
perfect	fuisse	īsse (īsse & iuisse rare)			esse or factus esse		tulisse		lātūs esse	
future	futūrus esse (fore)	itūrus esse			fore or factum īrī		lātūrus esse		lātūm īrī	
GERUND	not attested	eundum			not attested		ferendum			
SUPINE	not attested	itum, itū			not attested		lātūm, lātū			
PARTICIPLES										
present	-ēns only in compounds	iēns			not attested		ferēns		perfect lātūs	
future	futūrus, -a, -um	itūrus, -a, -um			futūrus or faciendus		lātūrus		ferendus	

INDICATIVE	<i>possum</i>	<i>uolō</i>	<i>nōlō</i>	<i>mālō</i>
<i>present indicative</i>	possum	uolō	nōlō	mālō ( <i>arch.</i> mauolō)
	potes	uīs	nōn uīs ( <i>arch.</i> neuīs)	māuīs
	potest	uult also uolt	nōn uult (neuolt)	māuult
	possumus	uolumus	nōlumus	mālumus
	potestis	uultis also uoltis	nōn ultis	māuultis
	possunt	uolunt	nōlunt	mālunt (mauolunt)
<i>future indicative</i>	poterō	uolam	nōlam	mālam
	poteris	uolēs	nōlēs	mālēs
	poterit	uolet	nōlet	mālet (maulet)
	poterimus	uolēmus	nōlēmus	mālēmus
	poteritis	uolētis	nōlētis	mālētis
	poterunt	uolet	nōlent	mālent
<i>imperfect indicative</i>	poteram	uolēbam	nōlēbam	mālēbam
	poterās	uolēbās	nōlēbās	mālēbās
	poterat	uolēbat	nōlēbat	mālēbat
	poterāmus	uolēbāmus	nōlēbāmus	mālēbāmus
	poterātis	uolēbātis	nōlēbātis	mālēbātis
	poterant	uolēbant	nōlēbant	mālēbant
<i>perfect indicative</i>	potuī	uoluī	nōluī	māluī
	potuistī	uoluistī	nōluistī	māluistī
	potuit	uoluit	nōluit	māluit
	potuimus	uoluimus	nōluimus	māluimus
	potuistis	uoluistis	nōluistis	māluistis
	potuērunt or potuēre	uoluērunt or uoluēre	nōluērunt or nōluēre	māluērunt or māluēre
<i>future perfect indicative</i>	potuerō	uoluerō	nōluerō	māluerō
	potueris	uolueris	nōlueris	mālueris
	potuerit	uoluerit	nōluerit	māluerit
	potuerimus	uoluerimus	nōluerimus	māluerimus
	potueritis	uolueritis	nōlueritis	mālueritis
	potuerint	uoluerint	nōluerint	māluerint
<i>pluperfect indicative</i>	potueram	uolueram	nōlueram	mālueram
	potuerās	uoluerās	nōluerās	māluerās
	potuerat	uoluerat	nōluerat	māluerat
	potuerāmus	uoluerāmus	nōluerāmus	māluerāmus
	potuerātis	uoluerātis	nōluerātis	māluerātis
	potuerant	uoluerant	nōluerant	māluerant
SUBJUNCTIVE				
<i>present subjunctive</i>	possim ( <i>arch.</i> possiem)	uelim	nōlim	mālim (mauelim)
	possīs (possieīs)	uelis	nōlis	mālis (mauelis)
	possit (possiet)	uelit	nōlit	mālit (mauelit)
	possimūs	uelimūs	nōlimūs	mālimūs
	possitīs	uelitis	nōlitīs	mālitīs
	possint	uelint	nōlint	mālint
<i>imperfect subjunctive</i>	possem	uellem	nōllem	māllem (mauellem)
	possēs	uellēs	nōllēs	māllēs
	posset	uellet	nōllet	māllet
	possēmūs	uellēmūs	nōllēmūs	māllēmūs
	possētīs	uellētīs	nōllētīs	māllētīs
	possent	uellett	nōllett	māllent
<i>perfect subjunctive</i>	potuerim	uoluerim	nōluerim	māluerim
	potuerīs	uoluerīs	nōluerīs	māluerīs
	potuerit	uoluerit	nōluerit	māluerit
	potuerīmūs	uoluerīmūs	nōluerīmūs	māluerīmūs
	potuerītīs	uoluerītīs	nōluerītīs	māluerītīs
	potuerint	uoluerint	nōluerint	māluerint
<i>pluperfect subjunctive</i>	potuissēm	uoluissēm	nōluissēm	māluissēm
	potuissēs	uoluissēs	nōluissēs	māluissēs
	potuisset	uoluisset	nōluisset	māluisset
	potuissēmūs	uoluissēmūs	nōluissēmūs	māluissēmūs
	potuissētīs	uoluissētīs	nōluissētīs	māluissētīs
	potuissent	uoluissent	nōluissent	māluissent
IMPERATIVE				
2nd	[potis es]	[potis este]	[fac uelīs]	[facite uelītīs]
3rd	[potis estō]	[potis suntō]	[facitō uelit]	[faciuntō uelint]
INFINITIVE				
<i>present</i>	posse	uelle	nōlle	mālle
<i>perfect</i>	potuisse	uoluisse	nōluisse	māluisse
<i>future</i>	not attested	not attested	not attested	not attested
GERUND	not attested	uolendum late	nolendum late	not attested
SUPINE	not attested	not attested	not attested	not attested
PARTICIPLES				
<i>present</i>	potēns	uolēns	nōlēns	mālēns late
<i>future</i>	not attested	not attested	not attested	not attested

## *conspectus of Ancient Greek and Latin subordinate clauses*

Subordinate or dependent clauses are traditionally (Smyth §2189 and Kennedy §410) classified in three ways:

1. *substantival* clauses behave like *nouns*
2. *adverbial* clauses disclose information that is *adverbial* (i.e. predicate) to the action at hand
3. *adjectival* clauses disclose information that is *adjectival* (i.e. attributive) to the agent or item at hand

*This classification is based on an analogy: clauses are being compared to words. Subordinate clauses are taken to modify the main clause like nouns, adverbs, and adjectives:*

- 1a. Jim annoys me.
- 1b. The fact that Jim does that annoys me.
- 1c. I can't stand Jim.
- 1d. I can't stand the fact that Jim does that.
  
- 2a. Jim ran quickly.
- 2b. Jim ran when he realized he was late.
- 2c. Jim ran because he realized he was late.
- 2d. Jim ran although he didn't need to.
  
- 3a. I've made an unforgivable mistake.
- 3b. I've made a mistake which is unforgivable.

In each of these examples, a clause underlined in a (b), (c) or (d) sentence plays the same role as the word underlined in the (a) sentence. Each kind of clause has further subclasses:

1. substantival clauses
  - a. relative clauses (best treated as *adjectival*—see below)
  - b. indirect speech
  - c. indirect question
  - d. indirect command
2. adverbial clauses
  - a. purpose (a.k.a. "final") clauses
  - b. object clauses (really belong under *substantives* but resemble purpose clauses very closely)
    - with verbs of effort
    - with verbs of fear
  - c. causal clauses
  - d. result (a.k.a. "consecutive") clauses
  - e. proviso clauses
  - f. conditional clauses
  - g. concessive clauses
  - h. temporal clauses
  - i. comparison
3. adjectival clauses: relative clauses
  - a. definite
  - b. indefinite
  - [c. "conditional" relative clauses in Gk]

## a survey of Latin conjunctions (Kennedy §§176–179)

### 1. COORDINATING (some are conjunctive particles or adverbs)

#### a. connective:

ac	etiam	nēc
atque	ītem	neque
et	quōquē	nēue
-que		(also neu)
et...et		
-que...-que	both...and	nec...nec
-que...et		neque...neque
		nēue...nēue
		(also neu)

#### b. separative:

aut	sīue	sīue...sīue
uel	seu	seu...seu
-ue		

#### c. adversative:

at (archaic ast)		enim (usu. postpositive)
attamen		enimūrō (prepositive)
autem (postpositive)		etenim
cēterum		nam (prepositive in prose)
sed		namque
uērum		
uērumtamen		
uērō		

#### e. conclusive:

ergō	quārē	for which (or this) reason
itaque	quamobrem	
igitur	quāpropter	
	quōcircā	

### 2. SUBORDINATING

#### a. consecutive or resultative (freq. with sīc, ita, tam, adeō, tālis and tantus, etc. leading):

ut	so that	ut nōn	so that not
		quīn	that not (also used with negated expressions of prevention)

#### b. final or purposive:

quō	whereby, in order that	nē	lest, so that not
ut	in order that	nēue or neu	and lest, and that not

quōminus      “by which the less” (also with positive expressions of prevention)

#### c. causal:

cūm + subj.			
quandōquidem + ind.			
quā + ind. for facts, subj. for assumptions			
quippe + ind. and subj., freq. with qui			
quod usu. + subj. for alleged cause			
quōnām + ind. and subj., for grounds			
sīquidem + ind. (also “if indeed”)			

because, since, insofar as etc.

#### d. temporal:

cum + ind. or subj.		antequam	before	dōnec	usu.
quandō		priusquam		dum	while +
quotiēns				quād	indic.,
sīmūl ac				quātēnus	until +
ūbī	when, what time, etc.	postquam	after		subj.
ut					

these are frequently in tmesis, i.e.: prius...quam; post...quam

#### e. conditional:

sī + ind. or subj.	if	nīši (nī)	unless
sīue (seu)	whether	sī nōn	if not
sīn	but if	(dum)mōdō	provided that
		(tantum)mōdō	only, just

#### f. concessive:

cum + subj.		although,	ceu
etsī		however, etc.	quam, quāšī
etiamsī			quemadmodum, quōmōdō
quamquam		(usu. + ind. with facts,	sīcūt, sīcūtī
quamūtīs		+ subj. with hypotheses)	tamquam
utut (archaic)			ūlūtī, uēlūtī, uelut sī
			ūt, utī, ut sī
			utpōtē

#### g. comparative:

ceu			
quam, quāšī			
quemadmodum, quōmōdō			
sīcūt, sīcūtī			
tamquam			
ūlūtī, uēlūtī, uelut sī			
ūt, utī, ut sī			
utpōtē			

as, as if,  
as though,  
how, etc.

# 101 critical Latin principal parts

<i>1 s. pres. ind.</i>	<i>pres. inf.</i>	<i>1 s. pf. ind.</i>	<i>supine</i>	<i>English gloss</i>
ăpiscor ( <i>more freq. ad-ipiscor</i> )	ăpiscī (3)	aptus sum		get
ăgō	ăgĕre (3)	ēgī	āctum	do
arcēō	arcēre (2)	arcūī	—	keep off
arcessō <i>also accersō</i>	arcessĕre (3) ( <i>also arcessire [4]</i> )	arcessiūī	arcessitum	send for
cădō	cădĕre (3)	cĕcīdī	căsum	fall
caedō	caedĕre (3)	cĕcīdī	caesum	beat
cēdō	cēdĕre (3)	cessī	cessum	yield
cernō	cernĕre (3)	crēuī	crētum	sift
cōlō	cōlĕre (3)	cōlūī	cultum	cultivate
10 crescō	crescĕre (3)	crēuī	crētum	grow (intransitive)
in-cūbō ( <i>cf. rēcūbō etc.</i> )	incūbāre (1)	incūbūī	incūbitum	lie on (intransitive)
in-cumbō ( <i>cf. rēcumbō etc.</i> )	incumbĕre (3)	incūbūī	incūbitum	lay oneself upon
discō	discĕre (3)	dīdīcī	—	learn
dōcēō	dōcēre (2)	dōcūī	doctum	teach
ĕdō	ĕsse (3)	ĕdī	ĕsum	eat
ēdō	ēdĕre (3)	ĕdīdī	ĕditum	bring forth
ĕgĕō	ĕgĕre (2)	ĕgūī	—	need
ĕmō	ĕmĕre (3)	ĕmī	ĕmptum	buy
fallō	fallĕre (3)	fĕfellī	falsum	trick
20 fătēor	fătērī (2)	fassus sum		confess
făušo	făuĕre (2)	făuī	fautum	favour
-fendō <i>simplex of dē-fendo and of-fendo etc.</i>	-fendĕre (3)	-fendī	-fensum	strike
fīdō	fīdĕre (3)	fīsus sum	—	trust
fīgō	fīgĕre (3)	fīxī	fīxum	fix
findo	findĕre (3)	fīdī	fīssum	split
fingo	fingĕre (3)	finxī	fīctum	form
fōuēō	fōuĕre (3)	fōuī	fōtum	warm
fōr	fārī (1)	fātus sum		speak
frūor	frūī (3)	frūctus sum		enjoy
30 fūgīō	fūgĕre (3/4)	fūgī	fūgitum	flee
fūgō	fūgāre (1)	fūgāuī	fūgātum	rout
fundō	fundĕre (3)	fūdī	fūsum	pour
fundō	fundāre (1)	fundāuī	fundātum	found
fungor	fungī (3)	fūnctus sum		perform
iăcēō	iăcēre (2)	iăctī	[fut. ptcp. iăcītūrus]	lie
iăcīō	iăcēre (3/4)	iēcī	iactum	hurl
iungō	iungĕre (3)	iūnxī	iūnctum	join
iūuō	iūuăre (1)	iūuī	iūtum	help
lābor ( <i>cf. lăbor work</i> )	lābī (3)	lapsus sum		glide
40 lēgō ( <i>dēligo, dīligo</i> )	lēgĕre (3)	lēgī	lēctum	collect
lēgō	lēgāre (1)	lēgāuī	lēgātum	appoint
līgō ( <i>rēligo, sublīgo</i> )	līgāre (1)	līgāuī	līgātum	bind
mentōr	mentīrī (4)	mentītus sum		deceive
mētōr ( <i>syn. mētor [1]</i> )	mētīrī (4)	mēnsus sum		measure
mētō	mētēre (3)	messūī	messum	reap
mōlōr	mōlīrī (4)	mōlītus sum		exert oneself
mōrōr	mōrī (3/4)	mōrtuus sum	[fut. ptcp. moritūrus]	die
mōror	mōrārī (1)	mōrātus sum		delay
nanciscō	nanciscī (3)	na(n)ctus sum		obtain

50	nascor	nascī (3)	nātus sum	<i>be born</i>
	nītēō ( <i>cf.</i> ē-niteo & ēnitescor)	nītēre (2)	[ē-nītū̄]	— <i>shine</i>
	nītor	nītī (3)	nīsus (nixus) sum	<i>lean on</i>
	oppērīor ( <i>cf.</i> ex-prior)	oppērīrī (4)	opperītus sum	<i>wait for</i>
	ordīor	ordīrī (4)	orsus sum	<i>begin</i>
	ōrīor	ōrīrī (4 but sts as 3)	ortus sum	<i>arise</i>
	pandō	pandēre (3)	pandī	<i>spread</i>
	pangō	pangēre (3)	pēpīgī or pēgī	<i>fix</i>
	parcō	parcēre (3)	pēpērcī	<i>spare</i>
	pārēō	pārēre (2)	pārū̄ī	<i>come forth or obey</i>
60	pārīō (aperio, operio & reperio)	pārēre (3/4)	pēpērī	<i>produce</i>
	pārō	pārāre (1)	pārāuī	<i>prepare</i>
	pāscō (also pascor)	pāscēre (3)	pāuī	<i>feed</i>
	pātēō	pātēre (2)	pātū̄ī	— <i>lie open</i>
	pātīor	pātī (3/4)	passus sum	<i>suffer</i>
	pendō	pendēre (2)	pēpendī	— <i>hang (intransitive)</i>
	pendō	pendēre (3)	pēpendī	<i>hang (transitive)</i>
	porrīgō ( <i>contr.</i> porgō; cf. porrīgō dandruff)	porrīgēre (3)	porrēxī	<i>stretch forth</i>
	pōtīor	pōtīrī (4)	pōtītus sum	<i>acquire</i>
	quaerō	quaerēre (3)	quaesīuī or quaesīī	<i>seek</i>
70	queō	quīre (4 but sts as 2)	quīuī or quīī	<i>be able</i>
	quērōr	quērī (3)	questus sum	<i>complain</i>
	rēor	rērī (2)	rātus sum	<i>think</i>
	rūō	rūre (3)	rūī	<i>rush or fall</i>
	scandō	scandēre (3)	[a-scendī]	<i>climb</i>
	scindō	scindēre (3)	scīdī	<i>tear</i>
	sērō ( <i>cf.</i> sērō late)	sērēre (3)	sēuī	<i>sow</i>
	sērō	sērēre (3)	sērū̄ī	<i>weave</i>
	seruōō	seruūre (4)	seruūuī or seruūī	<i>be a slave</i>
	seruōō	seruāre (1)	seruāuī	<i>preserve</i>
80	sīnō	sīnēre (3)	sīuī	<i>allow</i>
	sistō	sistēre (3)	stītī	<i>stand (usu. transitive)</i>
	stātūō	stātūre (3)	stātūī	<i>to set up</i>
	stō	stāre (1)	stētī [-stītī in cmpds]	<i>stand (intransitive)</i>
	stringo	stringēre (3)	strinxī	<i>draw tight or graze</i>
	strūō	strūre (3)	struxī	<i>build</i>
	tangō	tangēre (3)	tētēgī	<i>touch</i>
	tēgō	tēgēre (3)	texī	<i>cover</i>
	tergēō (also tergo [3])	tergēre (2)	tersī	<i>wipe</i>
	texō	texēre (3)	texū̄ī	<i>weave</i>
90	tendō	tendēre (3)	tētēndī	<i>stretch</i>
	tēnēō	tēnēre (3)	tēnū̄ī	<i>hold</i>
	tērō	tērēre (3)	trīuī	<i>rub</i>
	tingō (also tingūō)	tingēre (3)	tinxī	<i>moisten</i>
	uehō	uehēre (3)	uextī	<i>carry</i>
	uersor (also uorsor; mid. of uersō [1])	uersārī (1)	uersātus sum	<i>be (engaged in)</i>
	uertō (also uortō)	uertēre (3)	uerītī	<i>turn</i>
	uincōō	uincīre (4)	uinxi	<i>bind</i>
	uincōō	uincēre (3)	uīcī	<i>conquer</i>
	uīuōō	uīuēre (3)	uīxī	<i>live</i>
100	uoluōō	uoluēre (3)	uolūī	<i>roll</i>
	ūtō	ūtī (3)	ūsus sum	<i>use</i>

## AS Latin: Vocabulary List

- this document has been created verbatim from the OCR online materials for Latin
- the list comprises 799 words (*gratias ago* appears twice in the original 800); the gender of *ignis* (m.) has been corrected here
- links to online flashcards etc. can be found at [www.charlieslanguagepage.com](http://www.charlieslanguagepage.com)

a; ab + abl	from; by; (in compounds) away (preposition; topic: general)
absum abesse afui	be out; be absent; be away; be distant (verb irreg; topic: general)
ac; atque (indeclinable)	and (conjunction; topic: general)
accido accidere accidi	happen (verb 3; topic: general)
accipio accipere accepi acceptus	accept; take in; receive (verb 3; topic: general)
acer acris acre	keen; sharp; fierce (adjective; topic: general)
acies aciei f.	line; battle line; army (noun 5; topic: military)
ad + acc	to; towards; at; about; near (preposition; topic: general)
addo addere addidi additus	add; join (verb 3; topic: general)
adeo (indeclinable)	so much; so greatly (adverb; topic: general)
adhuc (indeclinable)	till now; still (adverb; topic: general)
adipiscor adipisci adeptus sum	obtain (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
adiuvo adiuvare adiuvi adiutus	help (verb 1; topic: general)
adsum adesse adfui	be here; be present (verb irreg; topic: general)
advenio advenire adveni	arrive (verb 4; topic: general)
aedificium aedificii n.	building (noun 2; topic: general)
aedifico aedificare aedificavi aedificatus	build (verb 1; topic: general)
aequus aqua aequum	equal; fair; favourable; calm (adjective; topic: general)
ager agri m.	field; land; territory (noun 2; topic: general)
aggredior aggredi aggressus sum	attack; approach (verb 3 dep; topic: military)
agmen agminis n.	column of men; army; procession (noun 3; topic: military)
agnosco agnoscere agnovi agnitus	recognise (verb 3; topic: general)
ago agere egi actus	do; act; drive (verb 3; topic: general)
agricola agricolae m.	farmer (noun 1; topic: general)
aliquis aliquid	someone; something (pron; topic: general)
alius alia aliud	other; one; another; else (pron. / adjective; topic: general)
alter altera alterum	the other; one (of two); another; a second (pron. / adjective; topic: general)
altus alta altus	high; deep (adjective; topic: general)
ambulo ambulare ambulavi	walk (verb 1; topic: general)
amicus amici m.	friend (noun 2; topic: general)
amitto amittere amisi amissus	lose (verb 3; topic: general)
amo amare amavi amatus	love; like (verb 1; topic: general)
amor amoris m.	love (noun 3; topic: general)
an (indeclinable)	or (conjunction; topic: general)
ancilla ancillae f.	slave-girl; slave-woman (noun 1; topic: domestic)
animus animi m.	spirit; soul; mind; courage (noun 2; topic: general)
annus anni m.	year (noun 2; topic: general)
ante + acc	before; in front of (preposition; topic: general)
antea (indeclinable)	before; previously (adverb; topic: general)
antequam (indeclinable)	before (conjunction; topic: general)
aperio aperire aperui apertus	open; reveal (verb 4; topic: general)
appareo apparere apparui	appear (verb 2; topic: general)
appropinquuo appropinquare appropinquavi + dat	approach; come near to (verb 1; topic: general)
apud + acc	among; at the house of; according to (preposition; topic: domestic)
aqua aquae f.	water (noun 1; topic: general)
ara arae f.	altar (noun 1; topic: religious)
arbor arboris f.	tree (noun 3; topic: general)
arcesso arcessere arcessivi arcessitus	summon; send for (verb 3; topic: general)
arma armorum n.pl.	arms; weapons; armour (noun 2; topic: military)

bibo bibere bibi	drink (verb 3; topic: domestic)
bonus bona bonum	good (adjective; topic: general)
brevis breve	short; brief (adjective; topic: general)
cado cadere cecidi casus	fall; perish (verb 3; topic: general)
caedes caedis f.	slaughter; killing; murder (noun 3; topic: military)
caelum caeli n.	sky; heaven (noun 2; topic: religious)
canis canis m.	dog (noun 3; topic: domestic)
canto cantare cantavi cantatus	sing; chant (verb 1; topic: general)
capio capere cepi captus	take; catch; capture; choose (verb 3; topic: military)
captivus captivi m.	captive; prisoner (noun 2; topic: military)
caput capit is n.	head (noun 3; topic: general)
carmen carminis n.	song; poem; spell (noun 3; topic: general)
carus cara carum	dear (adjective; topic: domestic)
castra castrorum n. pl.	camp (noun 2; topic: military)
causa causae f.	cause; reason; case (noun 1; topic: legal)
causā gen +	for the sake of (noun 1; topic: general)
caveo cavere cavi cautus	beware (of); take care (verb 2; topic: general)
celer celeris celere	quick (adjective; topic: general)
celo celare celavi celatus	hide (verb 1; topic: general)
cena cenae f.	dinner (noun 1; topic: domestic)
centum (indeclinable)	a hundred (adjective; topic: general)
centurio centurionis m.	centurion (noun 3; topic: military)
certamen certaminis n.	contest; battle; struggle (noun 3; topic: military)
certus certa certum	certain; sure (adjective; topic: general)
certiorem facere	inform (verb phrase; topic: general)
ceteri ceterae cetera	the rest; the others (adjective; topic: general)
cibus cibi m.	food (noun 2; topic: domestic)
circum + acc	around (preposition; topic: general)
civis civis m.f.	citizen (noun 3; topic: pol)
civitas civitatis f.	citizenship; state; city (noun 3; topic: pol)
clades cladis f.	disaster; loss; defeat (noun 3; topic: military)
clamo clamare clamavi clamatus	shout; exclaim; proclaim (verb 1; topic: general)
clamor clamoris m.	shout; uproar; noise (noun 3; topic: general)
clarus clara clarum	clear; famous; distinguished (adjective; topic: general)
coepi coepisse coeptus	began (verb defective; topic: general)
cogito cogitare cogitavi cogitatus	think; consider (verb 1; topic: general)
cognosco cognoscere cognovi cognitus	get to know; find out; learn (verb 3; topic: general)
cogo cogere coegi coactus	force; compel; drive; assemble (verb 3; topic: general)
cohors cohortis f.	cohort; company (noun 3; topic: military)
colo colere colui cultus	cultivate; worship; honour (verb 3; topic: general)
comes comitis m.f.	comrade; companion (noun 3; topic: military)
committo committere commissi commissus	commit; fight (verb 3; topic: military)
comparo comparare comparare comparatus	prepare; provide; obtain; compare (verb 1; topic: general)
con- col- com- cor-	(in compounds) together (prefix; topic: general)
condemno condemnare condemnavi condemnatus	convict; condemn (verb 1; topic: legal)
confero conferre contul i contulatus	collect; compare; confer (verb irreg; topic: general)
conficio confidere confeci confectus	complete; wear out (verb 3; topic: general)
confido confidere confisus sum	trust; believe; have confidence (verb 3; topic: general)
coniunx coniugis m.f.	husband; wife; spouse (noun 3; topic: domestic)
conor conari conatus sum	try (verb 1 dep; topic: general)
consilium consilii n.	council; plan; advice; prudence (noun 2; topic: pol)
consisto consistere constiti constitutus	halt; stand; stand firm (verb 3; topic: military)
conspicio conspicere conspexi conspectus	notice; observe; see (verb 3; topic: general)
constituo constituere constitui constitutus	decide; establish (verb 3; topic: general)
consul consulis m.	consul (noun 3; topic: pol)
consulo consulere consului consultus	consult; consider; advise (verb 3; topic: general)
consumo consumere consumpsi consumptus	eat; consume; spend (verb 3; topic: general)
contendo contendere contendi contentus	hurry; march; contend (verb 3; topic: military)
contra + acc	against (preposition; topic: military)
copiae copiarum f.pl.	troops; forces; supplies (noun 1; topic: military)
corpus corporis n.	body (noun 3; topic: general)
corripio corripere corripui correptus	seize; carry off (verb 3; topic: military)
cotidie (indeclinable)	every day; daily (adverb; topic: general)
cras (indeclinable)	tomorrow (adverb; topic: general)
credo credere credidi creditus + dat	believe; trust; entrust (verb 3; topic: general)
crimen criminis n.	accusation; charge; crime (noun 3; topic: legal)
crudelis crudele	cruel (adjective; topic: general)
cubiculum cubiculi n.	bedroom (noun 2; topic: domestic)
culpa culpae f.	fault; blame (noun 1; topic: general)
culpo culpare culpavi culpatus	blame (verb 1; topic: general)

cum (indeclinable)	when; since; although (conjunction; topic: general)
cum + abl	with (preposition; topic: general)
cunctus cuncta cunctum	all; whole (adjective; topic: general)
cupidus cupida cupidum	eager; greedy (adjective; topic: general)
cupio cupere cupivi cupitus	desire; wish; want (verb 3; topic: general)
cur? (indeclinable)	why? (adverb; topic: general)
cura curae f.	care; charge; anxiety (noun 1; topic: general)
curro currere cucurri cursus	run (verb 3; topic: general)
custodio custodire custodivi custoditus	guard (verb 4; topic: military)
custos custodis m.f.	guard (noun 3; topic: military)
de + abl	about; from; down from (preposition; topic: general)
dea deae f.	goddess (noun 1; topic: religious)
debeo debere debui debitus	owe; ought (verb 2; topic: general)
decipio decipere decepi deceptus	deceive (verb 3; topic: general)
defendo defendere defendi defensus	defend (verb 3; topic: military)
defessus defessa defessum	tired (adjective; topic: general)
deinde (indeclinable)	then; next; afterwards (adverb; topic: general)
deleo delere delevi deletus	destroy (verb 2; topic: military)
denique (indeclinable)	at last; finally (adverb; topic: general)
densus densa densum	thick; dense; crowded (adjective; topic: general)
descendo descendere descendendi descensus	descend; come down (verb 3; topic: general)
desino desinere desii desitus	cease (verb 3; topic: general)
despero desperare desperavi desperatus	despair (verb 1; topic: general)
deus dei m.	god; deity (noun 2; topic: religious)
dextra dextrae f.	right hand; right side (noun 1; topic: general)
dico dicere dixi dictus	say; speak; tell (verb 3; topic: general)
dies diei m.	day (noun 5; topic: general)
difficilis difficile	difficult (adjective; topic: general)
dignitas dignitatis f.	rank; dignity; importance; honour (noun 3; topic: pol)
dignus digna dignum + abl	worthy (of); deserving (of) (adjective; topic: general)
diligens diligentis	careful; diligent (adjective; topic: general)
dimitto dimittere dimisi dimissus	dismiss; scatter (verb 3; topic: military)
dirus dira dirum	dreadful (adjective; topic: general)
discedo discedere discessi	depart; leave (verb 3; topic: general)
disco discere didici	learn (verb 3; topic: general)
dissimilis dissimile	different (adjective; topic: general)
diu (indeclinable)	for a long time (adverb; topic: general)
dives divitis	rich (adjective; topic: general)
divitiae divitarum f.pl.	riches; wealth (noun 1; topic: general)
divido dividere divisi divisus	divide; separate (verb 3; topic: general)
divus diva divum	divine (adjective; topic: religious)
do dare dedi datus	give (verb 1; topic: general)
doceo docere docui doctus	teach; inform (verb 2; topic: general)
doleo dolere dolui	hurt; be in pain; lament (verb 2; topic: general)
dolor doloris m.	pain; sorrow; anger (noun 3; topic: general)
dolus dolii m.	trick; fraud (noun 2; topic: general)
domina dominae f.	mistress (noun 1; topic: domestic)
dominus domini m.	master (noun 2; topic: domestic)
domus domus f.	house; home (noun 4; topic: domestic)
donum doni n.	gift; present (noun 2; topic: general)
donec (indeclinable)	until (conjunction; topic: general)
dormio dormire dormivi	sleep (verb 4; topic: domestic)
dubito dubitare dubitavi dubitatus	doubt; hesitate (verb 1; topic: general)
ducoducere duxi ductus	lead; take; marry; consider (verb 3; topic: military)
dulcis dulce	sweet; pleasant (adjective; topic: general)
dum (indeclinable)	while; until (conjunction; topic: general)
durus dura durum	hard; harsh; rough (adjective; topic: general)
dux ducis m.	leader; general; ruler (noun 3; topic: military)
e; ex + abl	from; out of; (in compounds) out (preposition; topic: general)
ecce! (indeclinable)	look; behold; see; here is (adverb; topic: general)
efficio efficere effeci effectus	carry out; accomplish (verb 3; topic: general)
effugio effugere effugi	escape (verb 3; topic: military)
ego mei	I; me (pron; topic: general)
egredior egredi egressus sum	go out; come out (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
emo emere emi emptus	buy (verb 3; topic: general)
enim (indeclinable)	for (conjunction; topic: general)
eo ire i(v)i	go (verb irreg; topic: general)
epistula epistulae f.	letter (noun 1; topic: general)
eques equitis m.	knight; horseman; (pl.) cavalry (noun 3; topic: military)
equus equi m.	horse (noun 2; topic: military)

ergo (indeclinable)	therefore (adverb; topic: general)
erro errare erravi erratus	wander; make a mistake (verb 1; topic: general)
et (indeclinable)	and; both (conjunction; topic: general)
etiam (indeclinable)	also; even; still (adverb; topic: general)
etsi (indeclinable)	although (conjunction; topic: general)
excipio excipere excepti exceptus	receive; take; welcome (verb 3; topic: general)
excito excitare excitavi excitatus	wake; rouse; excite (verb 1; topic: general)
exercitus exercitus m.	army (noun 4; topic: military)
exilium exilii n.	exile (noun 2; topic: pol)
exitium exitii n.	ruin; destruction (noun 2; topic: general)
exspecto exspectare exspectavi exspectatus	wait for; expect (verb 1; topic: general)
extra + acc	outside (preposition; topic: general)
fabula fabulae f.	story; play (noun 1; topic: general)
facilis facile	easy (adjective; topic: general)
facinus facinoris n.	crime; outrage; deed (noun 3; topic: legal)
facio facere feci factus	make; do (verb 3; topic: general)
fama famae f.	rumour; fame; glory (noun 1; topic: general)
familia familiae f.	family; household (noun 1; topic: domestic)
faveo favere favi + dat	favour; support (verb 2; topic: general)
felix felicis	fortunate; happy; prosperous (adjective; topic: general)
femina feminae f.	woman (noun 1; topic: general)
fere (indeclinable)	nearly; about (adverb; topic: general)
fero ferre tuli latus	bear; carry; say (verb irreg; topic: general)
ferox ferocis	fierce; cruel; brave (adjective; topic: military)
ferrum ferri n.	iron; sword (noun 2; topic: military)
festino festinare festinavi	hurry (verb 1; topic: general)
fidelis fidele	trustworthy; faithful; loyal (adjective; topic: general)
fides fidei f.	trust; faith; confidence; loyalty (noun 5; topic: general)
filia filiae f.	daughter (noun 1; topic: domestic)
filius filii m.	son (noun 2; topic: domestic)
finis finis m.	end; boundary (noun 3; topic: general)
fio fieri factus	become; be made; happen (verb irreg; topic: general)
flamma flammiae f.	blaze; flame; passion (noun 1; topic: general)
flos floris m.	flower (noun 3; topic: general)
flumen fluminis n.	river (noun 3; topic: general)
foedus foederis n.	treaty; agreement (noun 3; topic: military)
fortasse (indeclinable)	perhaps (adverb; topic: general)
forte (indeclinable)	by chance (adverb; topic: general)
fortis forte	brave; strong; bold (adjective; topic: military)
fortuna fortunae f.	fate; luck; fortune (good or bad) (noun 1; topic: religious)
forum fori n.	forum; market place (noun 2; topic: general)
frango frangere fregi fractus	break; crush (verb 3; topic: general)
frater fratris m.	brother (noun 3; topic: domestic)
frumentum frumenti n.	corn; grain (noun 2; topic: general)
frustra (indeclinable)	in vain (adverb; topic: general)
fuga fugae f.	flight; escape (noun 1; topic: military)
fugio fugere fugi	flee; run away; avoid (verb 3; topic: military)
fundo fundere fudi fusus	pour; shed; rout (verb 3; topic: military)
fur furis m.	thief (noun 3; topic: legal)
furor furoris m.	rage; fury; madness; passion (noun 3; topic: general)
gaudeo gaudere gavisus sum	rejoice (verb 2; topic: general)
gaudium gaudii n.	joy; delight (noun 2; topic: general)
gens gentis f.	race; people; family; tribe (noun 3; topic: general)
genus generis n.	race; descent; birth; kind (noun 3; topic: general)
gero gerere gessi gestus	bear; wear; wage; manage (verb 3; topic: military)
gladius gladii m.	sword (noun 2; topic: military)
gratia gratiae f.	favour; thanks (noun 1; topic: general)
gratias ago	thank; give thanks (verb phrase; topic: general)
gravis grave	heavy; serious (adjective; topic: general)
habeo habere habui habitus	have; hold (noun 2; topic: general)
habito habitare habitavi habitatus	live; dwell (verb 1; topic: domestic)
hasta hastae f.	spear (noun 1; topic: military)
haud (indeclinable)	not (adverb; topic: general)
heri (indeclinable)	yesterday (adverb; topic: general)
hic haec hoc	this (pron; topic: general)
hic (indeclinable)	here (adverb; topic: general)
hiems hiemis f.	winter; storm (noun 3; topic: general)
hinc (indeclinable)	from here; hence; henceforth (adverb; topic: general)
hodie (indeclinable)	today (adverb; topic: general)
homo hominis m.	man; person (noun 3; topic: general)

hora horae f.	hour (noun 1; topic: general)
hortor hortari hortatus sum	urge; encourage (verb 1 dep; topic: military)
hortus horti m.	garden (noun 2; topic: domestic)
hospes hospitis m.	guest; host (noun 3; topic: domestic)
hostis hostis m.	enemy (noun 3; topic: military)
huc (indeclinable)	here; to this place (adverb; topic: general)
humus humi f.	ground; earth (noun 2; topic: general)
iaceo iacere iacui	lie (verb 2; topic: general)
iacio iacere ieci iactus (in compounds -icio)	throw (verb 3; topic: military)
iam (indeclinable)	now; already (adverb; topic: general)
non iam (indeclinable)	no longer (adverb; topic: general)
ianua ianuae f.	door (noun 1; topic: domestic)
ibi (indeclinable)	there; then (adverb; topic: general)
idem eadem idem	the same (pron; topic: general)
igitur (indeclinable)	therefore; and so (adverb; topic: general)
ignavus ignava ignavum	cowardly; lazy (adjective; topic: military)
ignis ignis m.	fire (noun 3; topic: general)
ille illa illud	that; he; she; it (pron; topic: general)
illic (indeclinable)	there (adverb; topic: general)
impedio impedire impedivi impeditus	delay; hinder; prevent (verb 4; topic: military)
imperator imperatoris m.	emperor; general; leader (noun 3; topic: pol)
imperium imperii n.	command; power; empire (noun 2; topic: pol)
impero imperare imperavi imperatus + dat	order; command (verb 1; topic: military)
impetus impetus m.	attack; impulse (noun 4; topic: military)
in + abl	in; on (preposition; topic: general)
in + acc	into; onto; at; against (preposition; topic: general)
incendo incendere incendi incensus	burn; set on fire; inflame (verb 3; topic: general)
incipio incipere incepi inceptus	begin (verb 3; topic: general)
incito incitare incitavi incitatus	urge on; arouse; encourage (verb 1; topic: military)
infelix infelicitis	unlucky; unhappy (adjective; topic: general)
ingenium ingenii n.	character; ability (noun 2; topic: general)
ingens ingentis	huge (adjective; topic: general)
ingredior ingredi ingressus sum	enter; undertake (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
iniquus iniqua iniquum	unfair; unjust; unfavourable (adjective; topic: general)
initium initii n.	beginning (noun 2; topic: general)
iniuria iniuriae f.	injustice; injury; wrong (noun 1; topic: legal)
inquam inquit inquiunt	say (verb irreg; topic: general)
insidia insidiarum f.pl.	ambush; trap; trick (noun 1; topic: military)
insignis insigne	distinguished; glorious (adjective; topic: general)
inspicio inspicere inspexi inspectus	look at; inspect; examine (verb 3; topic: military)
instruo instruere instruxi instructus	draw up; prepare (verb 3; topic: military)
insula insulae f.	island; block of flats (noun 1; topic: domestic)
intellego intellegere intellexi intellectus	understand; perceive; realise (verb 3; topic: general)
inter + acc	between; among (preposition; topic: general)
interea (indeclinable)	meanwhile (adverb; topic: general)
interficio interficere interfeci interfectus	kill (verb 3; topic: military)
intra + acc	inside; within (preposition; topic: general)
intro intrare intravi intratus	enter (verb 1; topic: general)
invenio invenire inveni inventus	find; discover (verb 3; topic: general)
invito invitare invitavi invitatus	invite (verb 1; topic: general)
invitus invita invitum	unwilling; reluctant (adjective; topic: general)
ipse ipsa ipsum	-self (pron; topic: general)
ira irae f.	anger (noun 1; topic: general)
iratus irata iratum	angry (adjective; topic: general)
is ea id	this; that; he; she; it (pron; topic: general)
iste ista istud	that (pron; topic: general)

lacrimo lacrimare lacrimavi	cry (verb 1; topic: general)
laedo laedere laesi laesus	hurt; injure; harm (verb 3; topic: military)
laetus laeta laetum	happy; glad (adjective; topic: general)
latus lata latum	wide; broad (adjective; topic: general)
latus lateris n.	side; wing (noun 3; topic: military)
laudo laudare laudavi laudatus	praise (verb 1; topic: general)
lectus lecti m.	couch; bed (noun 2; topic: domestic)
legatus legati m.	(legionary) commander; ambassador; envoy (noun 2; topic: military)
legio legionis f.	legion (noun 3; topic: military)
lego legere legi lectus	read; choose (verb 3; topic: general)
lentus lenta lentum	slow (adjective; topic: general)
leo leonis m.	lion (noun 3; topic: general)
levis leve	light; slight (adjective; topic: general)
libens libentis	willing; glad (adjective; topic: general)
liber libera liberum	free (adjective; topic: general)
liber libri m.	book (noun 2; topic: general)
liberi liberorum m. pl.	children (noun 2; topic: domestic)
libero liberare liberavi liberatus	free (verb 1; topic: legal)
libertas libertatis f.	freedom (noun 3; topic: legal)
libertus liberti m.	reedman; ex-slave (noun 2; topic: legal)
littera litterae f. (usually plural with singular meaning)	letter (noun 1; topic: general)
litus litoris n.	sea-shore; beach (noun 3; topic: general)
locus loci m.	place; position; situation (noun 2; topic: general)
longus longa longum	long (adjective; topic: general)
loquor loqui locutus sum	peak; talk (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
ludus ludi m.	game; school (noun 2; topic: general)
lumen luminis n.	light (noun 3; topic: general)
luna lunae f.	moon (noun 1; topic: general)
lux lucis f.	light; daylight (noun 3; topic: general)
magis (indeclinable)	more; rather (adverb comp; topic: general)
magister magistri m.	teacher; master (noun 2; topic: general)
magnopere (indeclinable)	very much; greatly (adverb; topic: general)
magnus magna magnum	big; large; great (adjective; topic: general)
malo malle malui	prefer (verb irreg; topic: general)
malus mala malum	evil; bad (adjective; topic: general)
mando mandare mandavi mandatus	commit; entrust; command (verb 1; topic: general)
mane (indeclinable)	in the morning; early (adverb; topic: general)
maneo manere mansi	remain; stay; (verb 2; topic: general)
manus manus f.	hand; band (noun 4; topic: military)
mare maris n.	sea (noun 3; topic: general)
maritus mariti m.	husband (noun 2; topic: domestic)
mater matris f.	mother (noun 3; topic: domestic)
medius media medium	middle (of) (adjective; topic: general)
mens mentis f.	mind (noun 3; topic: general)
mensa mensae f.	table (noun 1; topic: domestic)
mercator mercatoris m.	merchant (noun 3; topic: general)
metus metus m.	fear (noun 4; topic: general)
meus mea meum	my (adjective; topic: general)
miles militis m.	soldier (noun 3; topic: military)
mille pl. milia	thousand (noun irreg; topic: general)
minor minari minatus sum + dat	threaten (verb 1 dep; topic: military)
mirabilis mirabile	strange; wonderful (adjective; topic: general)
miser misera miserum	miserable; wretched; sad (adjective; topic: general)
mitto mittere misi missus	send; throw (verb 3; topic: general)
modo (indeclinable)	just; now; only (adverb; topic: general)
modus modi m.	manner; way; kind (noun 2; topic: general)
moenia moenium n. pl.	city walls; city (noun 3; topic: military)
mollis molle	soft; tender; gentle (adjective; topic: general)
moneo monere monui monitus	warn; advise; teach (verb 2; topic: general)
mons mortis m.	mountain (noun 3; topic: general)
monstro monstrare monstravi monstratus	show; point out; indicate; instruct (verb 1; topic: general)
mora morae f.	delay (noun 1; topic: general)
morbus morbi m.	sickness; disease (noun 2; topic: general)
morior mori mortuus sum	die (verb 3 dep; topic: military)
moror morari moratus sum	delay (verb 1 dep; topic: general)
mors mortis f.	death (noun 3; topic: military)
mos moris m.	habit; custom; (pl.) character; morals (noun 3; topic: general)
moveo movere movi motus	move (verb 2; topic: general)
mox (indeclinable)	soon (adverb; topic: general)
mulier mulieris f.	woman (noun 3; topic: general)

multitudo multitudinis f.	crowd; multitude (noun 3; topic: general)
multus multa multum	much; many (adjective; topic: general)
munio munire munivi munitus	fortify; defend; guard (verb 4; topic: military)
murus muri m.	all (noun 2; topic: general)
muto mutare mutavi mutatus	change; alter (verb 1; topic: general)
nam (indeclinable)	for (conjunction; topic: general)
narro narrare narravi narratus	tell; relate (verb 1; topic: general)
natura naturae f.	nature (noun 1; topic: general)
nauta nautae m.	sailor (noun 1; topic: military)
navigo navigare navigavi	sail (verb 1; topic: military)
navis navis f.	ship (noun 3; topic: military)
-ne (indeclinable)	(introduces question) (partic; topic: general)
ne (indeclinable)	lest; that not (conjunction; topic: general)
ne...quidem (indeclinable)	not...even (adverb; topic: general)
nec; neque (indeclinable)	and not; nor; neither (conjunction; topic: general)
neco necare necavi necatus	kill (verb 1; topic: military)
neglego neglegere neglexi neglectus	neglect; disregard (verb 3; topic: general)
nego negare negavi negatus	say no; deny; refuse (verb 1; topic: general)
negotium negotii n.	business (noun 2; topic: general)
nemo nullius	no one; nobody (noun irreg; topic: general)
nescio nescire nescivi	not know (verb 4; topic: general)
nihil (indeclinable)	nothing (noun irreg; topic: general)
nimis (indeclinable)	too; too much (adverb; topic: general)
nisi (indeclinable)	unless; if not; except (conjunction; topic: general)
nobilis nobile	noble; famous (adjective; topic: pol)
noceo nocere nocui	hurt; harm (verb 2; topic: general)
nolo nolle nolui	not want; be unwilling; refuse (verb irreg; topic: general)
nomen nominis n.	name (noun 3; topic: general)
non (indeclinable)	not (adverb; topic: general)
nondum (indeclinable)	not yet (adverb; topic: general)
nonne? (indeclinable)	surely? (adverb; topic: general)
nonnullus nonnulla nonnullum	some; several (adjective; topic: general)
nos nostrum	we; us (pron; topic: general)
noster nostra nostrum	our (pron; topic: general)
notus nota notum	known; well-known; famous (adjective; topic: general)
novus nova novum	new; fresh; recent (adjective; topic: general)
nox noctis f.	night (noun 3; topic: general)
nullus nulla nullum	no; none; not any (adjective; topic: general)
num (indeclinable)	surely...not; whether (partic; topic: general)
numerus numeri m.	number (noun 2; topic: general)
numquam (indeclinable)	never (adverb; topic: general)
nunc (indeclinable)	now (adverb; topic: general)
nuntio nuntiare nuntiavi nuntiatus	announce; report (verb 1; topic: general)
nuntius nuntii m.	messenger; message; news (noun 2; topic: military)
nuper (indeclinable)	recently (adverb; topic: general)
nusquam (indeclinable)	nowhere (adverb; topic: general)
ob + acc	because of; on account of (preposition; topic: general)
obliviscor oblivious oblitus sum	forget (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
obsideo obsidere obsedi obsessus	besiege; blockade (verb 2; topic: military)
obviam eo ire i(v)i + dat	meet; go to meet; oppose; resist (verb phrase; topic: military)
occasio occasionis f.	opportunity; occasion (noun 3; topic: general)
occido occidere occidi occisus	kill (verb 3; topic: military)
occupo occupare occupavi occupatus	seize; take possession of; occupy (verb 1; topic: military)
oculus oculi m.	eye (noun 2; topic: general)
odi odisse	hate (verb irreg; topic: general)
offerro offerre obtuli oblatus	present; offer (verb irreg; topic: general)
officium officii n.	duty; task; function (noun 2; topic: pol)
olim (indeclinable)	once; formerly; one day (adverb; topic: general)
omitto omittere omisi omissus	neglect; disregard; make no mention of (verb 3; topic: general)
omnis omne	all; every (adjective; topic: general)
onus oneris n.	burden; load (noun 3; topic: general)
opera operae f.	work; effort; attention (noun 1; topic: general)
oportet oportere oportuit	be necessary; ought; must (verb 2 impersonal; topic: general)
oppidum oppidi n.	town (noun 2; topic: military)
opprimo opprimere oppressi oppressus	overwhelm; crush; weigh down (verb 3; topic: military)
oppugno oppugnare oppugnavi oppugnatus	attack (verb 1; topic: military)
opus operis n.	work; toil; construction (noun 3; topic: general)
opus est esse fuit + abl	here is need (of) (verb phrase impersonal; topic: general)
ora orae f.	coast (noun 1; topic: general)
oratio orationis f.	speech (noun 3; topic: legal)

orior oriri ortus sum	rise; start; originate (verb 4 deponent; topic: general)
orno ornare ornavi ornatus	adorn; decorate (verb 1; topic: general)
oro orare oravi oratus	beg (verb 1; topic: general)
os oris n.	mouth; face (noun 3; topic: general)
ostendo ostendere ostendi ostentus	show; point out; indicate (verb 3; topic: general)
otium otii n.	leisure; idleness (noun 2; topic: general)
paene (indeclinable)	almost; nearly (adverb; topic: general)
par paris	equal (adjective; topic: general)
parco parcere peperci + dat	spare (verb 3; topic: military)
parens parentis m.f.	parent; (pl.) relations (noun 3; topic: domestic)
pareo parere parui + dat	obey (verb 2; topic: general)
paro parare paravi paratus	prepare; provide (verb 1; topic: general)
pars partis f.	part; some; direction (noun 3; topic: general)
parvus parva parvum	small (adjective; topic: general)
pater patris m.	father (noun 3; topic: domestic)
patior pati passus sum	suffer; endure; allow (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
patria patriae f.	homeland; native land (noun 1; topic: pol)
pauci paucae pauca	few; a few (adjective plural; topic: general)
paulatim (indeclinable)	gradually; little by little (adverb; topic: general)
paulisper (indeclinable)	for a short time (adverb; topic: general)
pauper pauperis	poor (adjective; topic: general)
pavor pavoris m.	fear; terror (noun 3; topic: general)
pax pacis f.	peace (noun 3; topic: military)
pecunia pecuniae f.	money (noun 1; topic: general)
pedes peditis m.	infantry (noun 3; topic: military)
pello pellere pepuli pulsus	push; drive; rout (verb 3; topic: military)
per + acc	through; throughout; along (preposition; topic: general)
perdo perdere perdidit perditus	destroy; lose (verb 3; topic: general)
pereo perire perii	die; perish; be ruined (verb irreg; topic: general)
perficio perficere perfeci perfectus	bring about; complete; perfect (verb 3; topic: general)
periculum periculi n.	danger (noun 2; topic: general)
permitto permettere permisi permissus	hand over; entrust; permit; allow (verb 3; topic: general)
persuadeo persuadere persuasi + dat	persuade (verb 2; topic: general)
perterritus perterrita perterritum	terrified (adjective; topic: general)
pervenio pervenire perveni	reach; arrive (verb 4; topic: general)
pes pedis m.	foot; paw (noun 3; topic: general)
peto petere petivi petitus	seek; ask for; make for; attack (verb 3; topic: general)
pilum pili n.	javelin (noun 2; topic: military)
placet placere placuit	please; suit (verb 2 impersonal; topic: general)
plebs plebis f.	the people; common people (noun 3; topic: pol)
plenus plena plenum	full; filled (adjective; topic: general)
poena poenae f.	punishment; penalty (noun 1; topic: legal)
poeta poetae m.	poet (noun 1; topic: general)
pono ponere posui positus	put; place; put up (verb 3; topic: general)
pons pontis m.	bridge (noun 3; topic: general)
populus populi m.	people; nation (noun 2; topic: pol)
porta portae f.	gate (noun 1; topic: general)
porto portare portavi portatus	carry; bear; take (verb 1; topic: general)
portus portus m.	harbour; port (noun 4; topic: general)
posco poscere poposci	demand; ask for (verb 3; topic: general)
possum posse potui	can; be able (verb irreg; topic: general)
post (indeclinable)	afterwards; next (adverb; topic: general)
post + acc	behind; after (preposition; topic: general)
postea (indeclinable)	afterwards; then (adverb; topic: general)
postquam (indeclinable)	after; when (conjunction; topic: general)
postremus postrema postremum	last (adjective; topic: general)
postridie (indeclinable)	on the next day (adverb; topic: general)
postulo postulare postulavi postulatus	demand; ask (verb 1; topic: general)
potestas potestatis f.	power; authority (noun 3; topic: pol)
potius (indeclinable)	rather; more (adverb; topic: general)
praebeo praebere praebui praebitus	provide; give; show (verb 2; topic: general)
praeda praedae f.	booty; plunder (noun 1; topic: military)
praemium praemii n.	prize; reward (noun 2; topic: general)
praesidium praesidii n.	protection; garrison; fortification (noun 2; topic: military)
praeter + acc	beyond; except; besides (preposition; topic: general)
praeterea (indeclinable)	besides; moreover; in addition (adverb ; topic: general)
praetor praetoris m.	praetor (noun 3; topic: pol)
precor precari precatus sum	pray; pray to; beg (verb 1 dep; topic: religious)
pretium pretii n.	price; value (noun 2; topic: general)
primus prima primum	first; chief (adjective; topic: general)

princeps principis m.	emperor; chief; chieftain (noun 3; topic: pol)
prior prioris	previous; former; superior (adjective; topic: general)
prius (indeclinable)	before; previously (adverb; topic: general)
priusquam (indeclinable)	before; until (conjunction; topic: general)
pro + abl	in front of; for; on behalf of; in return for (preposition; topic: general)
procedo procedere processi	advance; proceed (verb 3; topic: general)
procul (indeclinable)	far away; distant (adverb; topic: general)
proelium proelii n.	battle (noun 2; topic: military)
proficiscor proficisci profectus sum	set out; depart (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
progredior progredi progressus sum	advance; proceed (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
promitto promittere promisi promissus	promise (verb 3; topic: general)
prope + acc	near (preposition; topic: general)
propter + acc	on account of; because of (preposition; topic: general)
provincia provinciae f.	province (noun 1; topic: pol)
proximus proxima proximum	nearest; next; last (adjective; topic: general)
publicus publica publicum	public; common (adjective; topic: pol)
pudor pudoris m.	shame; modesty; honour; disgrace (noun 3; topic: general)
puella puellae f.	girl (noun 1; topic: general)
puer pueri m.	boy (noun 2; topic: general)
pugna pugnae f.	fight; battle (noun 1; topic: military)
pugno pugnare pugnavi	fight (verb 1; topic: military)
pulcher pulchra pulchrum	beautiful; handsome; fine (adjective; topic: general)
punio punire punivit punitus	punish (verb 4; topic: legal)
puto putare putavi putatus	think; consider; reckon (verb 1; topic: general)
quaero querere quaesivi quaesitus	search for; ask for; ask; inquire (verb 3; topic: general)
qualis quale	what sort of (adjective; topic: general)
quam (indeclinable)	how; than; as (adverb; topic: general)
quamquam (indeclinable)	although (conjunction; topic: general)
quando? (indeclinable)	when? (adverb; topic: general)
quantus? quanta quantum	how big? how much? (adjective; topic: general)
quasi (indeclinable)	as if; just as; nearly (adverb; topic: general)
-que (indeclinable)	and (conjunction; topic: general)
queror queri questus sum	complain (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
qui quae quod	who; which (pron; topic: general)
quia (indeclinable)	because (conjunction; topic: general)
quidam quaedam quoddam	one; a certain; some (pron; topic: general)
quidem (indeclinable)	indeed; in fact; however (adverb; topic: general)
quies quietis f.	rest; peace; quiet (noun 3; topic: general)
quis? quid	who? what? any (pron; topic: general)
quisquam quicquam	anyone; anything (pron; topic: general)
quisque quaeque quidque	each; each one; every (pron; topic: general)
quisquis quicquid	whoever; whatever (pron; topic: general)
quo? (indeclinable)	where to? (adverb; topic: general)
quod (indeclinable)	because; (as to) the fact that (conjunction; topic: general)
quomodo? (indeclinable)	how? in what way? (adverb; topic: general)
quoniam (indeclinable)	since (conjunction; topic: general)
quoque (indeclinable)	also; too (conjunction; topic: general)
quot? (indeclinable)	how many? (adjective; topic: general)
quotiens (indeclinable)	how often? as often as (adverb; topic: general)
rapio rapere rapui raptus	seize; grab; carry off; plunder (verb 3; topic: military)
ratio rationis f.	account; reckoning; manner; reason (noun 3; topic: general)
re- (indeclinable)	(in compounds) back; again (prefix; topic: general)
recens recentis	recent; fresh (adjective; topic: general)
recipio recipere recipi receptus	regain; receive; welcome (verb 3; topic: general)
se recipere	retreat; withdraw (verb phrase; topic: military)
recito recitare recitavi recitatus	recite; read aloud (verb 1; topic: general)
reddo reddere reddidi redditus	give back; restore; hand over; make (verb 3; topic: general)
redo redire redii	return; go back; come back (verb irreg; topic: general)
refero referre rettuli relatus	bring back; report; refer (verb irreg; topic: general)
reficio reficere refeci refectus	repair; restore; refresh (verb 3; topic: general)
regina reginae f.	queen (noun 1; topic: pol)
regnum regni n.	kingdom; reign; rule (noun 2; topic: pol)
rego regere rex rectus	rule; direct (verb 3; topic: pol)
regredior regredi regressus sum	go back; return (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
relinquo relinquere reliqui relicitus	leave; leave behind; abandon (verb 3; topic: general)
reliquus reliqua reliquum	the rest of; the other (adjective; topic: general)
repente (indeclinable)	suddenly (adverb; topic: general)
res rei f.	thing; affair; matter; business (noun 5; topic: general)
res publica rei publicae f.	state; republic (noun phrase; topic: pol)
resisto resistere restiti + dat	resist; oppose (verb 3; topic: military)

respondeo respondere respondi responsus	answer; reply (verb 2; topic: general)
responsum responsi n.	answer; reply (noun 2; topic: general)
retineo retinere retinui retentus	hold back; restrain; keep (verb 2; topic: general)
rex regis m.	king (noun 3; topic: pol)
rideo ridere risi	laugh; smile (verb 2; topic: general)
ripa ripae f.	bank (noun 1; topic: general)
rogo rogare rogavi rogatus	ask; ask for (verb 1; topic: general)
rumpo rumpere rupi ruptus	break; burst; break through (verb 3; topic: general)
ruo ruere rui	rush; collapse (verb 3; topic: general)
rursus (indeclinable)	back; again (adverb; topic: general)
rus ruris n.	country (noun 3; topic: general)
sacerdos sacerdotis m.f.	priest; priestess (noun 3; topic: religious)
saepe (indeclinable)	often (adverb; topic: general)
saevus saeva saevum	savage; cruel (adjective; topic: general)
salus salutis f.	health; safety; greeting (noun 3; topic: general)
saluto salutare salutavi salutatus	greet (verb 1; topic: general)
salve salvete	hello (verb imperative; topic: general)
sanguis sanguis m.	blood (noun 3; topic: general)
sapiens sapientis	wise; sensible (adjective; topic: general)
sapientia sapientiae f.	wisdom; good sense (noun 1; topic: general)
satis (indeclinable)	enough (adjective; topic: general)
saxum saxi n.	rock (noun 2; topic: general)
scelus sceleris n.	crime; wickedness (noun 3; topic: legal)
scio scire scivi scitus	know (verb 4; topic: general)
scribo scribere scripsi scriptus	write (verb 3; topic: general)
scutum scuti n.	shield (noun 2; topic: military)
se sui	himself; herself; itself; themselves (pron; topic: general)
secundus secunda secundum	following; next; second; favourable (adjective; topic: general)
sed (indeclinable)	but (conjunction; topic: general)
sedeo sedere sedi	sit (verb 2; topic: general)
sedes sedis f.	seat; temple; home (noun 3; topic: domestic)
semper (indeclinable)	always (adverb; topic: general)
senator senatoris m.	senator (noun 3; topic: pol)
senatus senatus m.	senate (noun 4; topic: pol)
senex senis m.	old man (noun 3; topic: general)
sententia sententiae f.	opinion; judgement; sentence (noun 1; topic: legal)
sentio sentire sensi sensus	feel; notice; hear; judge (verb 4; topic: general)
sequor sequi secutus sum	follow; pursue; attend (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
servo servare servavi servatus	save; protect; keep (verb 1; topic: general)
servus servi m.	slave (noun 2; topic: domestic)
si (indeclinable)	if (conjunction; topic: general)
sic (indeclinable)	thus; in this way (adverb; topic: general)
sicut (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)
signum signi n.	sign; signal; standard (noun 2; topic: military)
silentium silentii n.	silence (noun 2; topic: general)
silva silvae f.	wood; forest (noun 1; topic: general)
similis simile	similar; like (adjective; topic: general)
simul (indeclinable)	at the same time; together (adverb; topic: general)
simulac simulatque	as soon as (conjunction; topic: general)
sine + abl	without (preposition; topic: general)
sinistra sinistrae f.	left hand; left side (noun 1; topic: general)
sino sinere sivi situs	allow; permit (verb 3; topic: general)
sive seu	or if; whether (conjunction; topic: general)
socius socii m.	ally; comrade; companion (noun 2; topic: military)
sol solis m.	sun; sunlight (noun 3; topic: general)
soleo solere solitus sum	be accustomed (verb 2; topic: general)
solum (indeclinable)	only (adverb; topic: general)
solus sola solum	alone; only; alone (adjective; topic: general)
somnus somni m.	sleep (noun 2; topic: general)
sonus soni m.	noise; sound (noun 2; topic: general)
soror sororis f.	sister (noun 3; topic: domestic)
specto spectare spectavi spectatus	look at; watch (verb 1; topic: general)
sperno spernere sprevi spretus	despise; reject; scorn (verb 3; topic: general)
spero sperare speravi speratus	hope; expect (verb 1; topic: general)
spes spei f.	hope (noun 5; topic: general)
statim (indeclinable)	at once; immediately (adverb; topic: general)
sto stare steti	stand; stand firm (verb 1; topic: general)
studium studii n.	eagerness; study; devotion (noun 2; topic: general)
stultus stulta stultum	stupid; foolish (adjective; topic: general)
suavis suave	sweet; pleasant (adjective; topic: general)

sub + abl or + acc	under; beneath (preposition; topic: general)
subito (indeclinable)	suddenly (adverb; topic: general)
sum esse fui	be (verb irreg; topic: general)
summus summa summum	highest; greatest; top (of) (adjective; topic: general)
sumo sumere sumpsi sumptus	take; take up (verb 3; topic: general)
superbus superba superbum	proud; arrogant (adjective; topic: general)
supero superare superavi superatus	overcome; overpower (verb 1; topic: military)
supremus suprema supremum	highest; last; final; supreme (adjective; topic: general)
surgo surgere surrexi	get up; stand up; rise (verb 3; topic: general)
suscipio suscipere suscepit susceptus	take up; undertake; begin; bear (verb 3; topic: general)
suspicio suspicari suspicatus sum	mistrust; suspect (verb 1 dep; topic: legal)
suus sua suum	his (own); her (own); its (own); their (own) (pron; topic: general)
taberna tabernae f.	shop; inn (noun 1; topic: general)
taceo tacere tacui	be quiet; be silent (verb 2; topic: general)
tacitus tacita tacitum	quiet; silent; in silence (adjective; topic: general)
talis tale	such (adjective; topic: general)
tam (indeclinable)	so (adverb; topic: general)
tamen (indeclinable)	however; nevertheless; yet (adverb; topic: general)
tamquam (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)
tandem (indeclinable)	at last; finally (adverb; topic: general)
tango tangere tetigi tactus	touch (verb 3; topic: general)
tantum (indeclinable)	only (adverb; topic: general)
tantus tanta tantum	so great; such a great; so much (adjective; topic: general)
telum teli n.	weapon; javelin; missile (noun 2; topic: military)
tempestas tempestatis f.	weather; storm; time (noun 3; topic: general)
templum templi n.	temple (noun 2; topic: religious)
tempus temporis n.	time (noun 3; topic: general)
teneo tenere tenui tentus	hold; keep; maintain (verb 2; topic: general)
tergum tergi n.	back; rear (noun 2; topic: military)
terra terrae f.	ground; land; earth (noun 1; topic: general)
terreo terrere terrui territus	frighten (verb 2; topic: general)
terror terroris m.	terror (noun 3; topic: general)
timeo timere timui	fear; be afraid (verb 2; topic: general)
tollo tollere sustuli sublatus	raise; lift up; remove (verb 3; topic: general)
tot (indeclinable)	so many (adjective; topic: general)
totus tota totum	the whole; entire; all (adjective; topic: general)
trado tradere tradidi traditus	hand over; entrust; hand down (verb 3; topic: general)
traho trahere traxi tractus	pull; drag; draw (verb 3; topic: general)
trans + acc	across; over (preposition; topic: general)
tristis triste	sad; gloomy; grim (adjective; topic: general)
tu tui	you (singular) (pron; topic: general)
tum (indeclinable)	then; next (adverb; topic: general)
tumultus tumultus m.	uproar; disturbance; civil war (noun 4; topic: military)
turba turbae f.	crowd; mob; disturbance; multitude (noun 1; topic: general)
tutus tuta tutum	safe (adjective; topic: military)
tuus tua tuum	your; yours (pron; topic: general)
ubi (indeclinable)	where? where; when (adverb; topic: general)
ullus ulla ullum	any (adjective; topic: general)
ultimus ultima ultimum	furthest; last; utmost (adjective; topic: general)
umquam (indeclinable)	ever (adverb; topic: general)
una (indeclinable)	together (adverb; topic: general)
unda undae f.	wave (noun 1; topic: general)
unde (indeclinable)	from where; whence (adverb; topic: general)
undique (indeclinable)	from all sides; on all sides (adverb; topic: general)
urbs urbis f.	city; town; Rome (noun 3; topic: general)
usque (indeclinable)	all the way; right up to; continuously (adverb; topic: general)
ut (indeclinable) + indic.	as; where; when; how (adverb; topic: general)
ut (indeclinable) + subjunc.	that; so that (conjunction; topic: general)
uter? utra utrum	which (of two)? (pron; topic: general)
uterque utraque utrumque	each (of two); both (pron; topic: general)
utrum (indeclinable)	whether (adverb; topic: general)
utor uti usus sum + abl	use; enjoy (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
uxor uxoris f.	wife (noun 3; topic: domestic)
vale valete	goodbye; farewell (verb imperative; topic: general)
validus valida validum	strong; powerful (adjective; topic: general)
-ve (indeclinable)	or (conjunction; topic: general)
vehementer (indeclinable)	violently; loudly; strongly (adverb; topic: general)
veho vehere vixi vectus	carry; bear; convey (verb 3; topic: general)
vel (indeclinable)	or; either (conjunction; topic: general)
velut (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)

vendo vendere vendidi venditus	sell (verb 3; topic: general)
venio venire veni	come (verb 4; topic: general)
ventus venti m.	wind (noun 2; topic: general)
verbum verbi n.	word (noun 2; topic: general)
vereor vereri veritus sum	fear; be afraid (verb 2 deponent; topic: general)
vero (indeclinable)	indeed; in fact; however (adverb; topic: general)
verto vertere verti versus	turn (verb 3; topic: general)
verus vera verum	true; real (adjective; topic: general)
vester vestra vestrum	your; yours (pron; topic: general)
vestis vestis f.	clothes (noun 3; topic: general)
veto vetare vetui vetitus	forbid; order...not (verb 1; topic: general)
vetus veteris	old (adjective; topic: general)
via viae f.	street; road; way; path (noun 1; topic: general)
victor victoris m.	victor; conqueror (noun 3; topic: military)
victoria Victoriae f.	victory (noun 1; topic: military)
video videre vidi visus	see (verb 2; topic: general)
videor videri visus sum	seem; appear; be seen (verb 2 deponent; topic: general)
villa villaes f.	country-house; estate; farm (noun 1; topic: domestic)
vinco vincere vici victus	conquer; defeat; win; be victorious (verb 3; topic: military)
vinum vini n.	wine (noun 2; topic: general)
vir viri m.	man; husband (noun 2; topic: general)
virtus virtutis f.	courage; virtue (noun 3; topic: military)
vis pl. vires f.	force; violence; (pl.) strength; forces (noun irreg; topic: military)
vita vitae f.	life (noun 1; topic: general)
vito vitare vitavi vitatus	avoid (verb 1; topic: general)
vivo vivere vixi	live; be alive (verb 3; topic: general)
vivus viva vivum	alive; living (adjective; topic: general)
vix (indeclinable)	hardly; scarcely; with difficulty (adverb; topic: general)
voco vocare vocavi vocatus	call; summon; invite; name (verb 1; topic: general)
volo velle volui	want; wish; be willing; intend (verb irreg; topic: general)
volvo volvere volvi volutus	turn; roll; consider (verb 3; topic: general)
vos vestrum	you (plural) (pron; topic: general)
vox vocis f.	voice; shout; word (noun 3; topic: general)
vulnero vulnerare vulneravi vulneratus	wound; injure (verb 1; topic: military)
vulnus vulneris n.	wound; injury (noun 3; topic: military)
vultus vultus m.	face; expression (noun 4; topic: general)